

*TOMORROW starts here.*



Cisco *live!*

# Planning and Designing Virtualised Unified Communication Solutions

BRKUCC-2225

Dan Barker

Systems Engineer

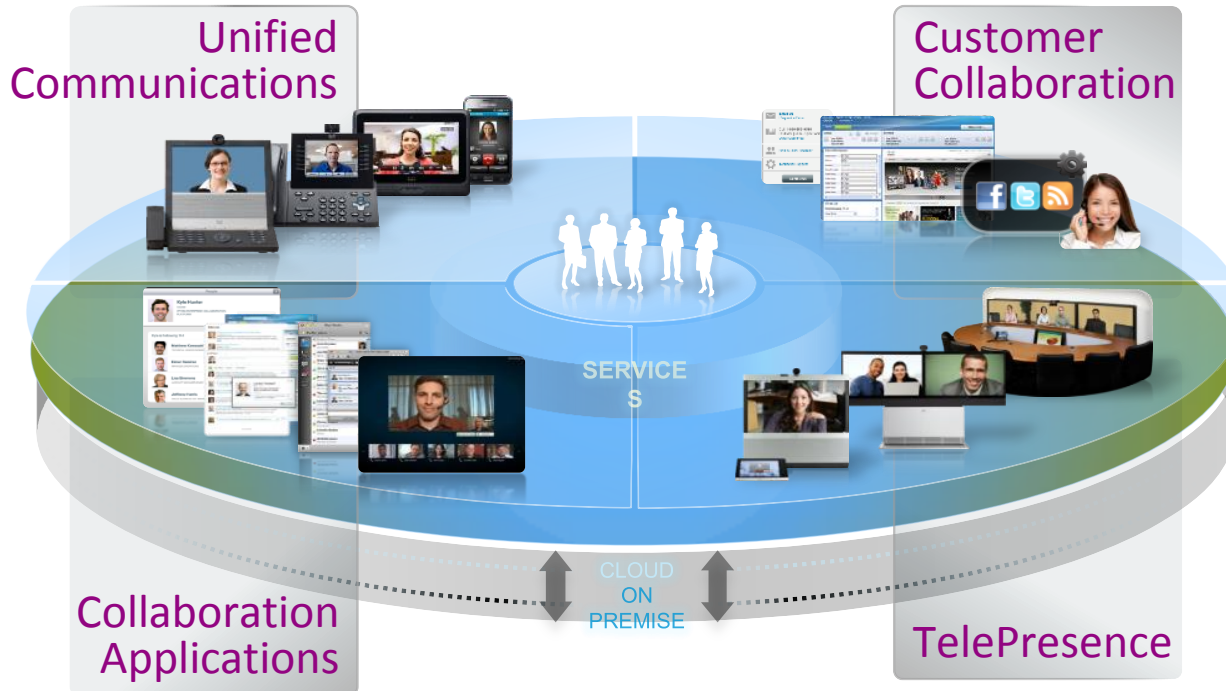
# Agenda

- Overview
- Platforms
- Sizing and VM placement
- Storage and Network Design
- VMware features support
- Deploying UC using virtualisation



# Cisco Collaboration

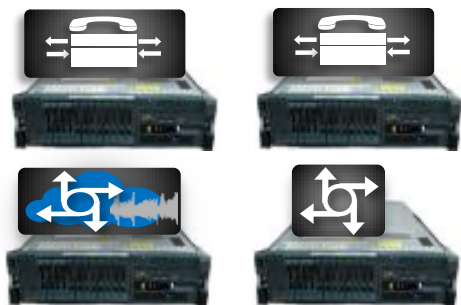
Unified CM  
Unity Connection  
IM & Presence  
Business Edition  
Gateways  
HCS  
  
Webex  
Webex Social  
Cisco Jabber



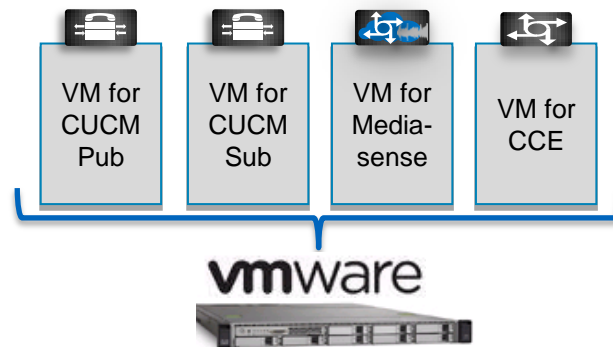
Contact Centre Express  
Contact Centre Enterprise  
Customer Voice Portal

TelePresence Endpoints  
TelePresence infrastructure  
Capture, Transform, Share  
Cloud Services & solutions

# Evolution: Physical to Virtual



**Physical Servers**



**Virtual Servers (VMs) on Physical Server**

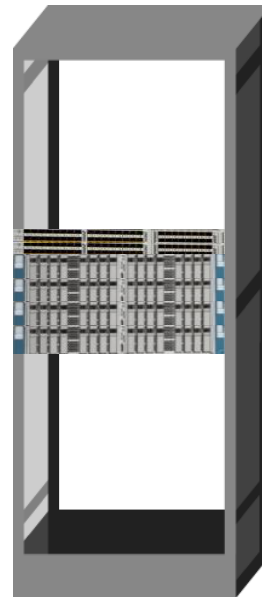
# Virtualisation has Benefits...

## Non Virtualised



Vs

## Virtualised



**Lower Cost**  
**More Agile**

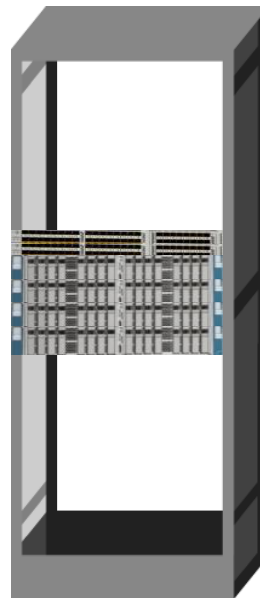
# ... and Virtualisation will be the only Option

**Non Virtualised**



**Media Convergence Servers (MCS)  
End of Sale in October 2013**

**Virtualised**



**CUCM 10.0(1) is a virtual-  
only release**

# UC Virtualisation “docwiki”

<http://www.cisco.com/go/uc-virtualized>

## Unified Communications in a Virtualized Environment

Go to: [Guidelines to Edit UC Virtualization Pages](#)

Contents <small>[hide]</small>	
1	<a href="#">Solutions - READ FIRST</a>
2	<a href="#">How To...</a>
3	<a href="#">At a Glance - Cisco Collaboration Virtualization Support</a>
4	
4.1	<a href="#">Change Tracking and Comments</a>
4.2	<a href="#">How to Design</a>
4.3	<a href="#">How to Buy</a>
4.4	<a href="#">How to Deploy</a>
4.5	<a href="#">How to Operate</a>
4.6	<a href="#">How to Troubleshoot</a>
5	<a href="#">Links to Older Support Information</a>

### Solutions - READ FIRST

If you are deploying virtualized Cisco Collaboration as part of one of the following solution offers, you must visit the link for that solution first before reading further.

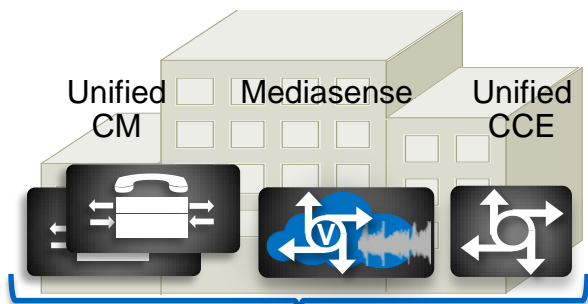
- [Cisco Business Edition 6000 \(BE6000\)](#)
- [Cisco Business Edition 7000 \(BE7000\)](#)
- [Cisco Hosted Collaboration Solution \(HCS\)](#)
- [Cisco Packaged Contact Center Enterprise \(PCCE\)](#)

### How To...

<a href="#">How to Design</a>	<a href="#">How to Buy</a>	<a href="#">How to Deploy</a>	<a href="#">How to Operate</a>	<a href="#">How to Troubleshoot</a>	<a href="#">Track Changes to this page or Leave a Comment</a>
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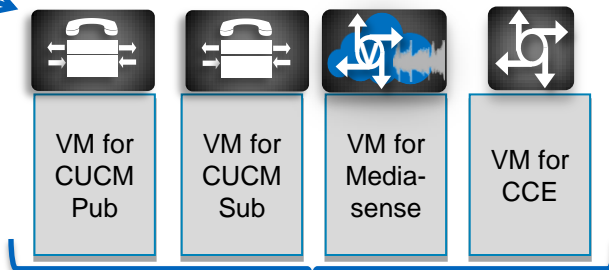


# Application Design: Same. Hardware Design: Different



Same Design rules, same HA design  
Same UC Deployment Models  
Same Software  
Typically Same number of "servers"

or



vmware



virtual servers (VMs) on physical server



physical servers

Version 10 or higher

Application Design:  
**Same**



Hardware Design:  
**Different**

# Agenda

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# Platform Options



**Tested Reference  
Configuration (TRC)**



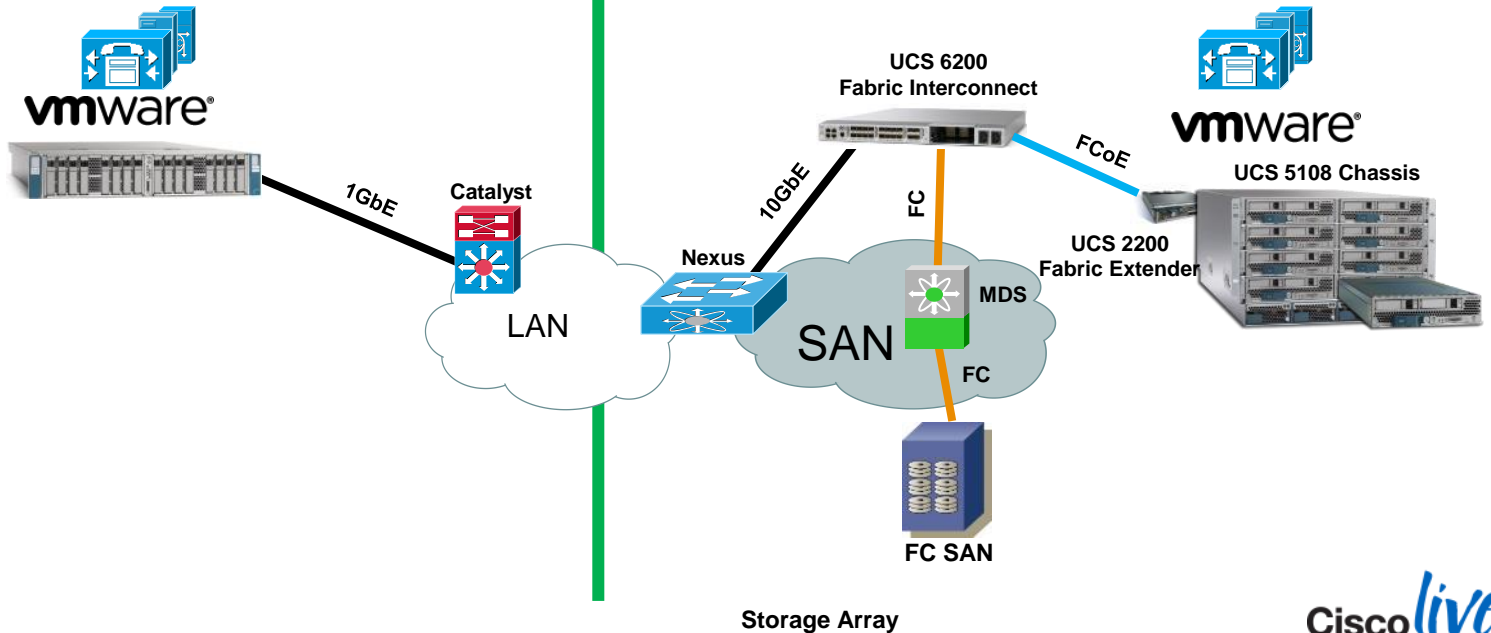
**Specs-Based**

**Any vendor**

# TRC – Cisco UCS Architecture Overview

UCS C-series TRC's  
(C220, C240, C260)

UCS B-series TRC's  
(B200, B230, B440)





# Cisco Business Edition 7000 Modular Design for Enterprises

## What is it?

- Server preloaded with virtualisation software and Collaboration application software suite
- Single-SKU solution for easy quote and delivery. Just add licensing.
- Scale-out, stackable / modular building block - price-optimised for deployments 1000+ users
- Add server(s) to support more users, devices, applications
- Ideal solution to seed Collaborative services and tools – increase attach for video, contact centre, and conferencing

## Who will sell it?

- ACAS/AUC Partners – already experts selling UC on UCS à la carte and BE6000!



BE7K-K9 or  
BE7K-K9-XU

Preloaded  
9.1 Collaboration software  
5.1 virtualisation software

UCS C240 M3 SFF

# Cisco Business Edition 7000

Preloaded Server Ships Ready-to-Activate

Update for Collaboration  
System Release 10.0  
planned, not yet committed

Release set subject to  
change

## “Cisco Collaboration 9.1 suite”

Prime Collaboration Provisioning 9.5



Unified Communications Manager 9.1(2)

IM & Presence 9.1(2)

Paging Server 8.4



Unity Connection 9.1(2)



VCS X7.2



Emergency Responder 9.0



Unified Contact Centre Express 9.0 → 10.0



Cisco UC Virtualisation Hypervisor 5.1 U1

Cisco UCS C240 M3 SFF TRC#2

vmware



### Preloaded Collaboration Software (unlicensed / licenses sold separately)

- Same suite of apps and versions as BE6000, ready-to-install
- Same preload files as BE6000 except for PCP and VCS
- CUWL/UCL, VCS, PCP licensing sold separately

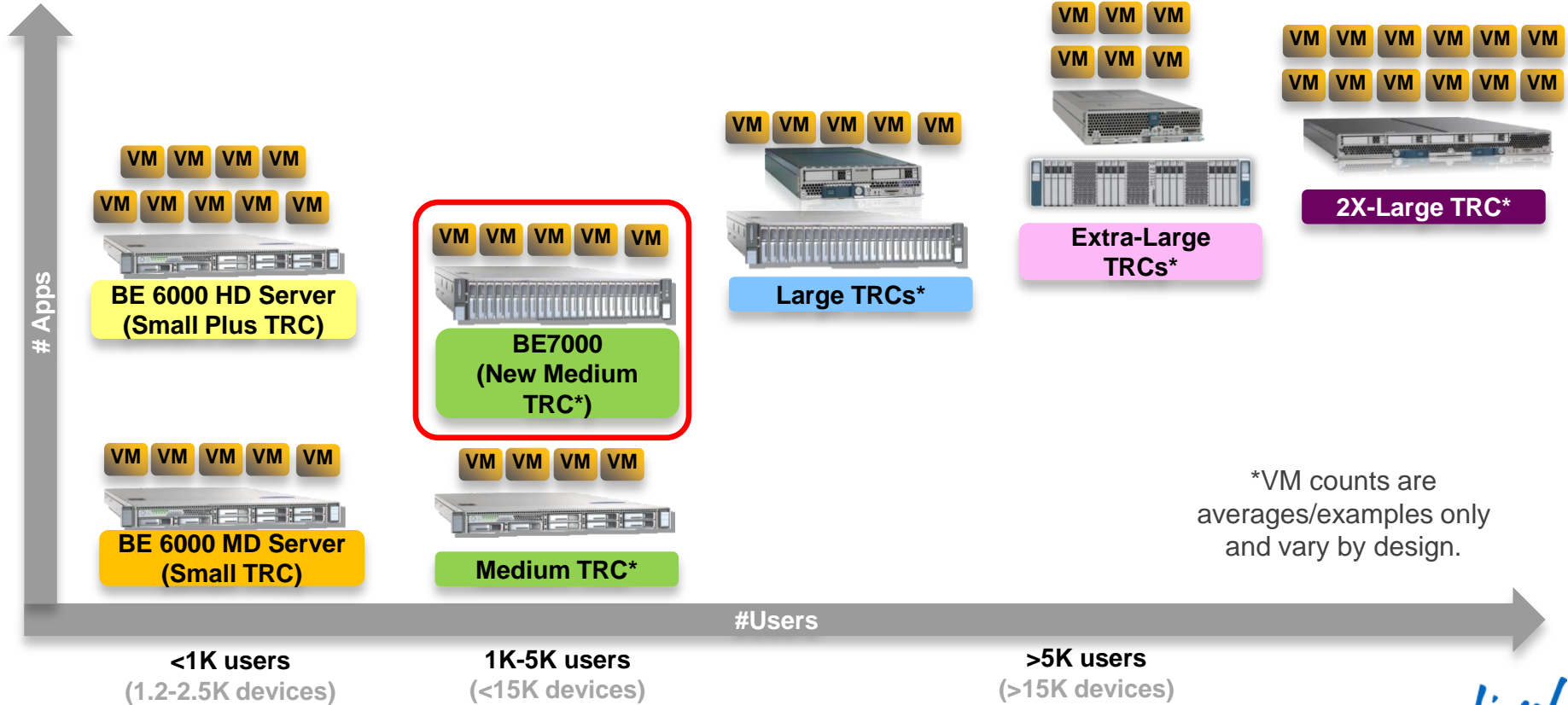
### Preinstalled Virtualisation Software

- Same as BE6000: VMW-VS5-HYP-K9; licensed with v5.1 master serial number, eDelivery-only, ready-to-run

### Server Hardware, Preconfigured

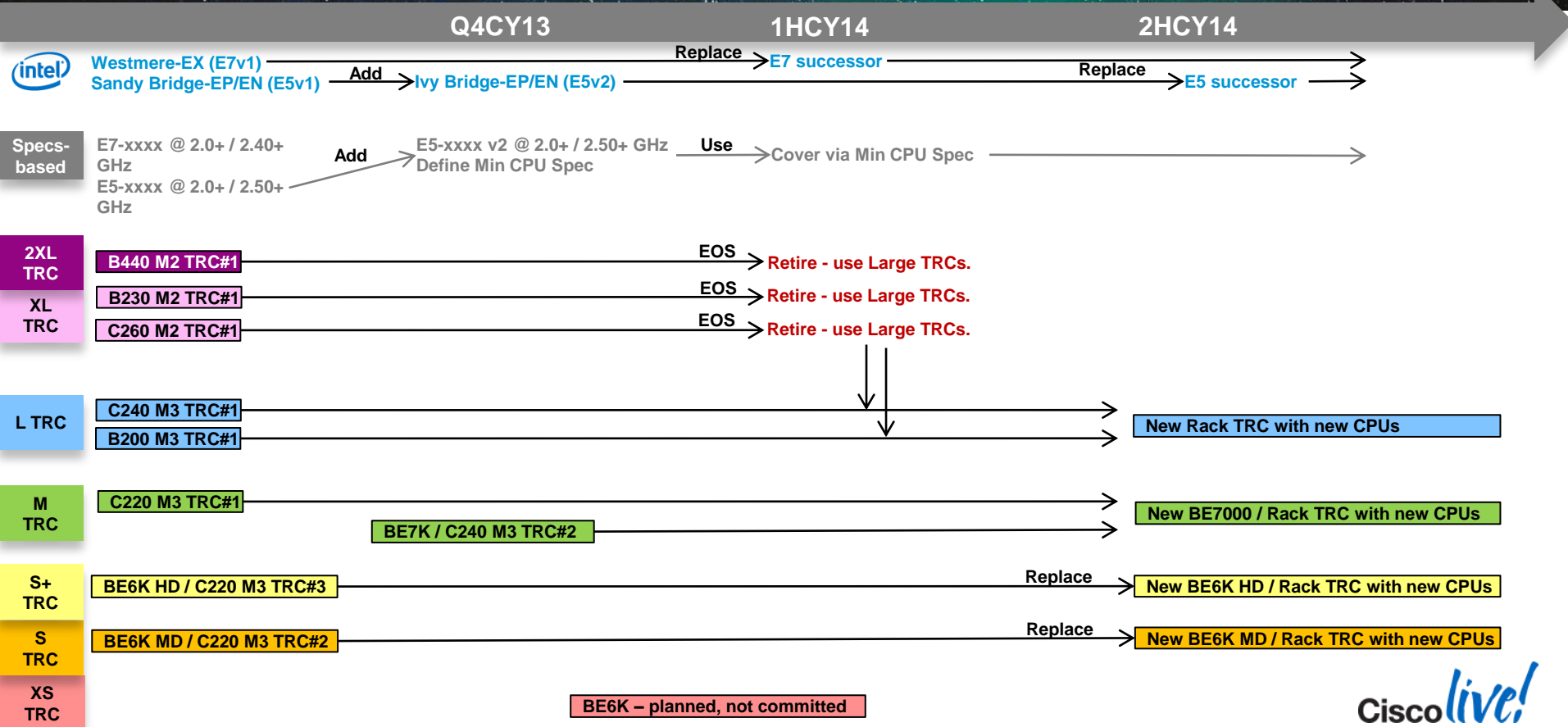
- UCS C240 M3, with BIOS, RAID, disk formatting, firmware, drivers, ready-to-go

# Capacity Comparison



\*VM counts are averages/examples only and vary by design.

# Hardware Roadmap (Subject to Change)





# TRC – Allowed Deviations

Component		Modifications Allowed?
Server Model/Generation		✘
CPU	Model	✔ Within the same family
	Quantity and # cores	✘
	Speed	✔ Yes, if higher
Physical Memory		✔ Yes, if higher
DAS Storage	Quantity, RAID, technology	✘
	Disk size	✘
	Disk speed	✔ Yes, if higher
Adapters	C-series (NIC Type, vendor, technology)	✘
	C-series (NIC card quantity)	✔ Yes, if higher
	B-series (Mezzanine card)	✔

# Specs-Based – Why? “Flexibility”

## Tested Reference Configuration (TRC)

Business Edition 6000



Business Edition 7000



UC on UCS



## Specs-Based

UC on UCS

3rd-Party



Any Server

Less

“Choices”  
Existing Investment Leverage

More

More

“Assurance”  
“Simplicity”

Less

“Tell me what to do...”

“I know what I’m doing...”

TAC Notes

[http://www.cisco.com/en/US/customer/products/ps6884/products\\_tech\\_note09186a0080bf23f5.shtml](http://www.cisco.com/en/US/customer/products/ps6884/products_tech_note09186a0080bf23f5.shtml)

# Specs-Based – Requirements

## TRC

## Specs-Based

  
Limited  
Cisco UCS servers



Any server

ANY Server on VMware HCL

  
Limited CPUs



  
More CPUs options

Xeon 5600 or 7500 with speed **2.53+** GHz  
E7-2800/4800/8800 with speed **2.4+** GHz  
E5-2600/4600 with speed **2.5+** GHz  
E5-2400/4600 with speed **2.0+** GHz (Restricted UC Performance)  
E7-2800/4800/8800 with speed **2.0+** GHz (Restricted UC Performance)

  
Limited DAS  
& FC/FCoE SAN only



  
Flexible DAS & SAN

Any Storage compatible with Server and VMware  
E.g. Other DAS configs, FC, FCoE, iSCSI, NFS NAS

  
Select HBA &  
1GbE NIC only



  
Flexible adapters

Any adapters compatible with server and VMware

VMware vCenter™  
Optional



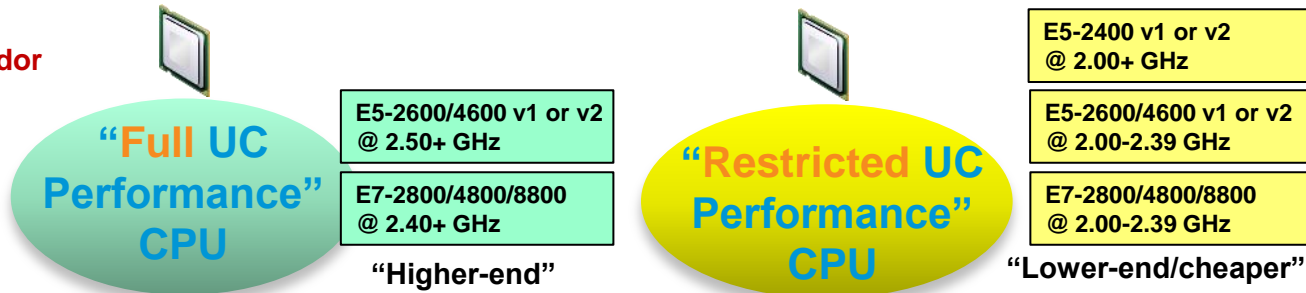
VMware vCenter™  
Required

**vCenter required** (for logs and statistics)

# Specs-based: Expanded CPU Support

For Collaboration, all CPUs are NOT created equal

1. Follow rules or no TAC support
2. "Turbo" on CPU doesn't count!
3. YES the CUCM 1K user needs 2 cores
4. Some TRCs use 2.70 GHz or 3.30 GHz
5. CPU vendor/model > Server model/vendor



<p><b><u>"Medium/Large" VMs</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- UCM 2.5K users (1 pcpu of "Full")</li> <li>- UCM 7.5K users</li> <li>- UCM 10K users</li> <li>- Others not used in BE6KUC on UCS</li> </ul>			
<p><b><u>"Small" VMs</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- UCM 1K users (2 pcpu of "Restr")</li> <li>- Others allowed in Small/Small Plus TRCs</li> </ul>			



# What about ISR Blades?



AXP  
SRE

Older - no support



UCS Express  
✓ SREV-910  
✗ Other SREV-9xx

Older - limited support

- CUCM 8.6 controlled release: US DoD only.
- CUC “specs-based” only
- MediaSense 8.5(4)+



UCS E-Series  
• E140D/DP M1

Specs-based-only support

- “Restricted UC Perf. CPU” (E5-24xx at 2.00+ GHz)
- Expect low scale (<4 VMs, few 100 users) due to IOPS bottlenecks
- DP: to check if less drive.



Other UCS E-Series

- E160D M1
- E160DP M1
- E140DP M1
- E140S M1

No support in general

(except for CUC/specs-based)

- CPU GHz too slow for Specs-based (E5@1.8GHz) or not enough available drives/IOPS
- No TRC until Midmarket does one – see the BE6K PMs.



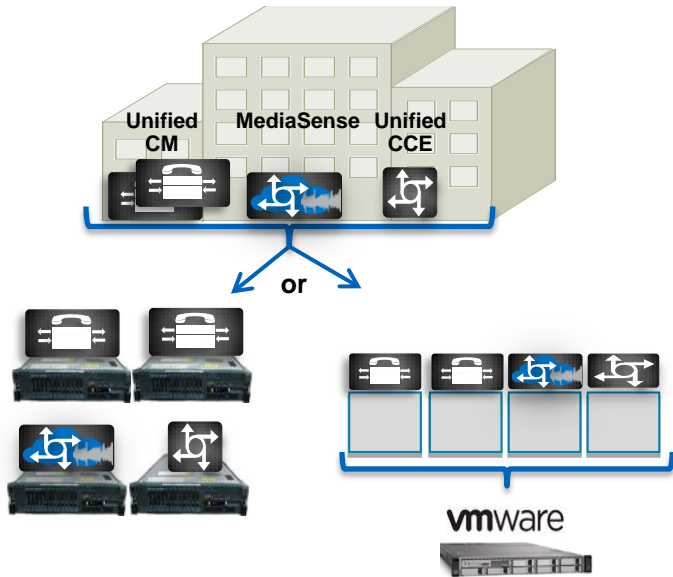
Uncommitted Roadmap for UCS E-Series

- Plans to provide UCS E-series based TRC
- No TRC until Midmarket packaged offer figured out.
- UCS E-Series M1 vs. M2 roadmap may impact timing

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# Deployment Sizing



Application Design:  
**Same**

Hardware Design:  
**Different**

1- Which VM template?  
How many VMs?

2- How many VMs per server?

3- How to mix apps on a server?

# 1- Which VM Template - How many VMs?

Same Application Design:

- Use SRND for design guidance and sizing guidance
- Use UC Sizing Tool to validate Sizing

	<b>With Virtualisation</b>	<b>Previously with MCS servers</b>
Capacity dependency	VM template	MCS server model (Hardware)
	Host performance (full vs. restricted)	
Capacity, scale, redundancy increase	Add virtual machines	Add MCS servers
	Might require additional host	

In general, Number of MCS servers = Number of VMs



# 1- Which VM Template - How many VMs?

Same Application Design:

- Use SRND for design guidance and sizing guidance
- Use UC Sizing Tool to validate Sizing

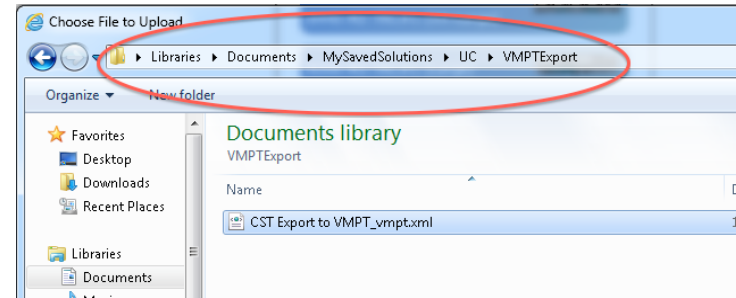
	<b>With Virtualisation</b>
Capacity dependency	VM template Host performance (full vs. restricted)
Capacity, scale, redundancy increase	Add virtual machines Might require additional host

In general, Number of MCS servers = Number of VMs

# Sizing Validation UC Sizing Tool

	Export to PDF		Export to VMPT	
<b>MediaSense</b>				
Primary Servers VM Template	cms_9.1_vmv7_v1.0	Quantity	1	
Secondary Servers VM Template			0	
Expansion Servers VM Template			0	
	vCPU	RAM (GB)	vDisk (GB)	vNIC
Total MediaSense VM Resources Needed	7	16	80	1
<b>Unified Communications Manager</b>				
Platform: 10,000 users				
Subscribers	2			
TFTPs VMs	2			
Publisher VMs	1			
IM & Presence Service Platform: 15,000 users	2			
<b>Capacity Utilization per Call Processing Server</b>				
Call Processing Capacity Utilized per Call Processing Server	25.46%			
Memory Capacity Utilized per Call Processing Server	30.87%			
Endpoints Capacity Utilized per Call Processing Server	96.00%			
CTI Capacity Utilized per Call Processing Server	5.27%			
	vCPU	RAM (GB)	vDisk (GB)	vNIC
Total Unified CM VM Resources Needed	28	42	770	7
Total IM & Presence VM Resources Needed	8	12	320	2
<b>Gateways</b>				
Gateway Group 1: Cisco 4451-X				
2				
<b>Gateways: Total Count</b>				
Cisco 4451-X				
2				

- Unified Communications Manager
- Voice Messaging
- MediaSense
- Management
- Gateways
- Solution Sizing Summary**
- Create Bill of Materials
- Application



Available to Partners, Cisco Account Teams, and Cisco Advanced Services

<http://tools.cisco.com/cucst>

# Design: “Collaboration VM Placement Tool (VMPT)”

[www.cisco.com/go/vmpt](http://www.cisco.com/go/vmpt)

Worldwide [change] Log In Account Register

Collaboration System

Collaboration System

Cisco Business Edition 6000

Cisco Business Edition 7000

Products & Services Support How to Buy Training & Events Partners

Collaboration Virtual Machine Placement Tool (Beta)

Clear Open Save Export To Pdf CST XML Import

Solution Type Collaboration System

B-Series C-Series Spec-based Servers

CUCM Paging SME IM&P CUC CER Expwy CUxAC CIME vTS VCS Conductor TMS

UCCX UCCE CUIC CCMP CVP MediaSense SocialMiner Finesse EIM/WIM PC Custom CST

Note: List of CST XML imported VMs supported by VMPT

Choose File to Upload

Libraries Documents MySavedSolutions UC VMPTExport

Documents library

VMPTExport

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
CST Export to VMPT_vmpt.xml	1/15/2014 12:30 PM	XML Document	1 KB

1. Optimised for BE6K, BE7K and UC on UCS DAS TRCs. Future = improve Specs-based support.
2. Implements most rules from [www.cisco.com/go/uc-virtualized](http://www.cisco.com/go/uc-virtualized) (still gaps with UCCE for example)
3. Use after SRND or Sizing Tool – XML import.
4. Exports PDF of your design. Manually convert to UCS/VMware SKUs. Exploring future BOM generation.
5. Post roadmap asks here: <https://communities.cisco.com/thread/35896>

More Info at:

<http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Readme> for Cisco Collaboration Virtual Machine Placement Tool

# Design: "Collaboration VM Placement Tool (VMPT)"

[www.cisco.com/go/vmpt](http://www.cisco.com/go/vmpt)

The screenshot displays the Cisco Collaboration VM Placement Tool (VMPT) interface. At the top, the Cisco logo is on the left, and navigation links for "Products & Services", "Support", "How to Buy", "Training & Events", and "Partners" are on the right. A search bar is also present. The main heading is "Collaboration Virtual Machine Placement Tool (Beta)" with a "Read Me" link. Below the heading is a toolbar with buttons for "Clear", "Open", "Save", "Export To Pdf", and "CST XML Import". A "Solution Type" dropdown is set to "Collaboration System".

The interface is divided into several sections:

- Server Selection:** A list of server models including B-Series, C-Series, and Spec-based Servers. The C-Series list includes C260 M2 TRC#1 (X-Large), C240 M3S TRC#1 (Large), C220 M3S TRC#1 (Medium), and C220 M3S TRC#2 (Small).
- Application Selection:** A grid of application categories such as CUCM, Paging, SME, IM&P, CUC, CER, Expwy, CUxAC, CIME, vTS, VCS, Conductor, TMS, UCCX, UCCE, CUIC, CCMP, CVP, MediaSense, SocialMiner, Finesse, EIM/WIM, PC, Custom, and CST.
- Configuration:** A dropdown for "Cisco Unified Customer Voice Portal Release" is set to "10.0".
- Resource Summary:** A green box shows "CVP 10.0 : Call/VXML Server" with "4 Cores" and "0/0" usage.

A modal dialog box is open in the center, displaying the error message: "'CUCVP Report Reporting Server' is not supported in server C220 M3S TRC#2 (Small)". An "OK" button is at the bottom right of the dialog.

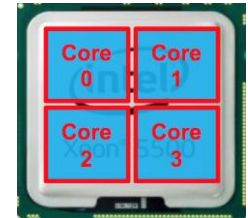
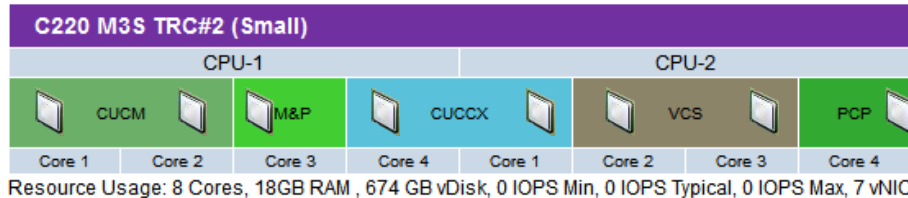
At the bottom of the interface, a detailed view for "C220 M3S TRC#2 (Small)" is shown, including a CPU layout with CPU-1 and CPU-2, each with four cores. Resource usage is reported as: "Resource Usage: 0 Cores, 0GB RAM, 0 GB vDisk, 0 IOPS Min, 0 IOPS Typical, 0 IOPS Max, 0 vNIC".



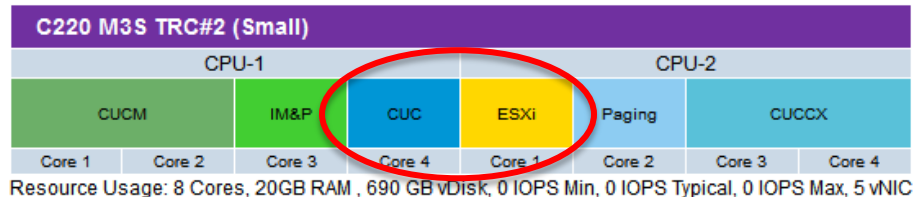
# 2- How Many VMs can I have on a Server?

## ■ CPU

- The sum of the UC applications vCPUs must not exceed the number of physical cores of the server (1:1 mapping between vCPU and physical core, No CPU oversubscription)




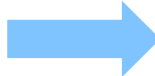

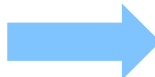

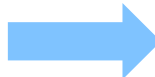
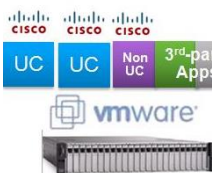
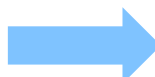
- With Cisco Unity Connection only, reserve an additional physical core per server for ESXi





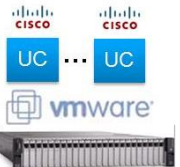

## ■ Memory

- The sum of the UC applications RAM (plus 2/4GB for ESXi) must not exceed the total physical memory of the server (No memory oversubscription)

# 3- How to Mix Apps on a Server (Co-Residency)?

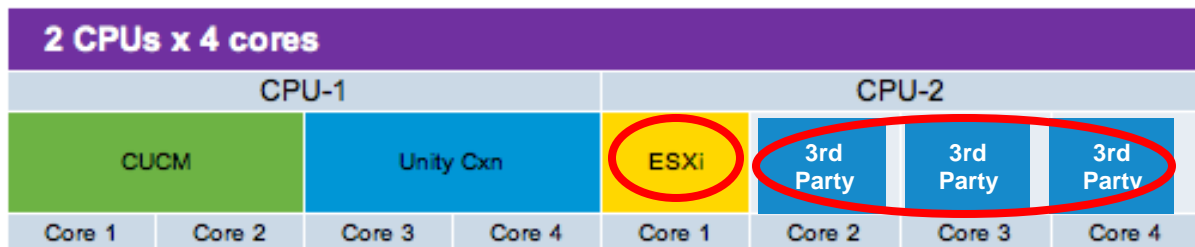
None		<p><b>None:</b> No co-res</p> 	None Virtualisation Domain	<p>3rd Party Apps (Cisco or Non Cisco)</p> <p><b>Examples:</b> Cisco Nexus v1k Cisco ISE Cisco vWLC VMware vCenter VMware VSA Windows AD</p>
Limited	<p>Restricted Application Mix</p> 	<p><b>Limited:</b> Co-res with specific applications suite and OVA size</p> 	Limited Virtualisation Domain	
UC with UC only		<p><b>UC with UC Only:</b> Co-res with Cisco UC applications only (see previous)</p> 	UC with UC only Virtualisation Domain	
Full		<p><b>Full:</b> Co-res among Cisco UC application, Cisco non-UC and 3<sup>rd</sup> Party applications</p> 	Full co-res Virtualisation Domain	

# 3- How to Mix Apps on a Server (Co-Residency)?

None		<p><b>None:</b> No co-res</p>	<p><b>Example:</b> MeetingPlace</p>	<p>3rd Party Apps (Cisco or Non Cisco)</p> <p><b>Examples:</b> Cisco Nexus v1k Cisco ISE Cisco vWLC VMware vCenter VMware VSA Windows AD</p>
Limited	<p>Restricted Application Mix</p> 	<p><b>Limited:</b> Co-res with specific applications suite and OVA size</p>	<p><b>Examples:</b> CCE Logger 8.x CCE HDS 8.x</p>	
UC with UC only		<p><b>UC with UC Only:</b> Co-res with Cisco UC applications only (see previous)</p>	<p><b>Examples:</b> CUCM 8.6(1)-CCX 8.0 CCE Logger 9.x</p>	
Full		<p><b>Full:</b> Co-res among Cisco UC application, Cisco non-UC and 3<sup>rd</sup> Party applications</p>	<p><b>Examples:</b> CUCM 8.6(2)+ CCX 8.5+</p>	

# Co-residency with 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Apps (“Full” Co-residency)

- UC on UCS rules also imposed on 3<sup>rd</sup> party VMs (e.g. no resource oversubscription allowed for 3<sup>rd</sup> party apps)



- The co-residency rules and categories apply to TRC and Specs-Based
- TAC TechNote:

[http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/ps6884/products\\_tech\\_note09186a0080bbd913.shtml](http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/ps6884/products_tech_note09186a0080bbd913.shtml)

**More info in the docwiki:**

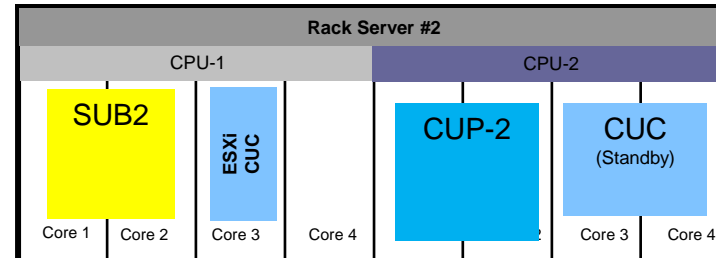
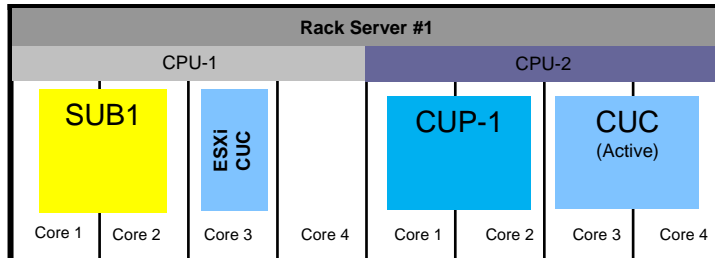
[http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Unified\\_Communications\\_Virtualization\\_Sizing\\_Guidelines](http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Unified_Communications_Virtualization_Sizing_Guidelines)



# VM Placement

## Best Practices

- Not all UC apps are compatible with all ESXi versions.
- Mix different types of nodes on the same host.



- Distribute UC application nodes across UCS blades, chassis and sites to minimize failure impact.
- Plan for future growth, server maintenance, or UC application upgrades possibly requiring more resources.

# VM Placement – Example

B200 M3 TRC#1 (Large)																
CPU-1								CPU-2								
CUCM	TFTP 1	SUB 1	SUB 3	CUCCX 1												
Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	
Resource Usage: 12 Cores, 24GB RAM , 612 GB vDisk, 0 IOPS Min, 0 IOPS Typical, 0 IOPS Max, 5 vNIC																

B200 M3 TRC#1 (Large)																
CPU-1								CPU-2								
SUB 6	CUC 2						ESXi									
Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	
Resource Usage: 10 Cores, 14GB RAM , 1080 GB vDisk, 0 IOPS Min, 0 IOPS Typical, 0 IOPS Max, 2 vNIC																

B200 M3 TRC#1 (Large)																
CPU-1								CPU-2								
SUB 5	CUC 1						ESXi									
Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	
Resource Usage: 10 Cores, 14GB RAM , 1080 GB vDisk, 0 IOPS Min, 0 IOPS Typical, 0 IOPS Max, 2 vNIC																

B200 M3 TRC#1 (Large)																
CPU-1								CPU-2								
SUB 8	IM&P 1						PCP									
Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	
Resource Usage: 14 Cores, 28GB RAM , 360 GB vDisk, 0 IOPS Min, 0 IOPS Typical, 0 IOPS Max, 3 vNIC																

B200 M3 TRC#1 (Large)																
CPU-1								CPU-2								
SUB 7	CUCCX 2				Expwy-C	VCS	CUXAC									
Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	
Resource Usage: 11 Cores, 28GB RAM , 708 GB vDisk, 0 IOPS Min, 0 IOPS Typical																

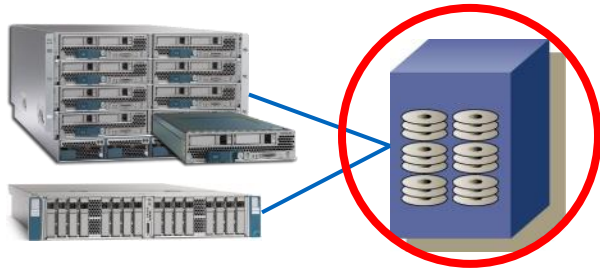
B200 M3 TRC#1 (Large)																
CPU-1								CPU-2								
SUB 4	TFTP 2	IM&P 2				MediaSense SRE										
Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3	Core 4	Core 5	Core 6	Core 7	Core 8	
Resource Usage: 10 Cores, 22GB RAM , 690 GB vDisk, 0 IOPS Min, 0 IOPS Typical, 0 IOPS Max, 4 vNIC																

# Agenda

- Overview
- Platforms
- Sizing and VM placement
- **Storage Design**
- VMware features support
- Deploying UC using virtualisation

# Storage Design Overview

## SAN/NAS



## DAS



### TRC

### Specs-Based

- Any Vendor compatible with server and VMware
- Meet Performance Requirements

FC / FCoE Only

Flexible Storage Protocol

### TRC

### Specs-Based

Fixed BOM  
Fixed RAID  
configuration

- Compatible with server and VMware
- Meet Performance Requirements

Flexible Disk/RAID Configuration



# QUIZ: SAN/NAS Performance Requirements

## SAN:

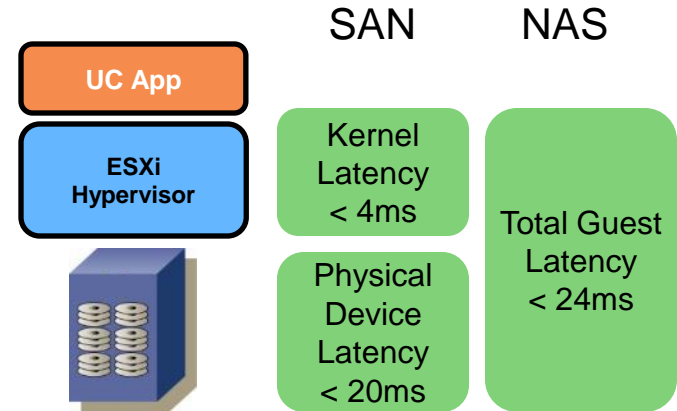
1. The Kernel Command Latency has to be 4ms or lower
2. The Physical Device Command Latency has to be 20ms or lower

## NAS:

1. The Total Guest Latency has to be 24ms or lower

# SAN/NAS Performance Requirements

- Performance requirements:
  - SAN
    - Kernel Command Latency < **4 ms**
    - Physical Device Command Latency < **20 ms**
  - NAS:
    - Total Guest Latency < **24 ms**



# IOPS Guidelines: To Help Keep Latency Low

Unified CM

BHCA	Average IOPS
10K	~35
25K	~50
50K	~100
CUCM upgrades generate 800 to 1200 IOPS in addition to steady state IOPS	

Presence

VM Size	Average IOPS
1000 users	~60

Unity Connection

VM size	Average IOPS	Peak IOPS
2 vCPU (5,000 users)	~130	~715
4 vCPU (10,000 users)	~220	~870

Unified CCX

VM Size	Average IOPS	Peak IOPS
2 vCPU (300 agents)	~150	~1500

**More details in the docwiki:**

[http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/UC\\_Virtualization\\_Storage\\_System\\_Design\\_Requirements](http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/UC_Virtualization_Storage_System_Design_Requirements)

# Storage Requirements with DAS

	TRC	Specs-based
Disk Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Disk Size must be the same.</li><li>• Disk Speed must be the same or higher.</li><li>• Disk quantity, technology, form factor, and RAID configuration must match exactly.</li></ul>	Customer's choice as long as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Compatible with Server model and VMware HCL</li><li>• Performance and capacity requirements are met (Use BBU or SuperCap)</li></ul>
IOPS calculation needed?	<p><b>No</b></p> <p>IOPS calculation not needed with DAS TRC, sizing based on CPU/memory/storage capacity). Recommendation: Spread the VM across the volumes</p>	Use TRC as a reference. <b>Otherwise, yes.</b>

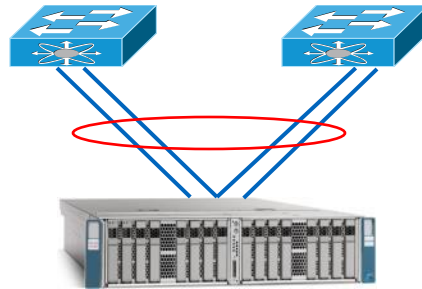
# Agenda

- Overview
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# Network Design Overview

- Plan for Redundancy (upstream switch, NIC teaming)
- Determine number of NIC ports required
- QoS considerations with blade servers



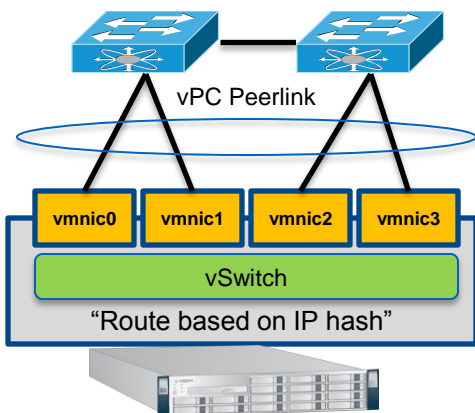
# How Many NIC Ports do I Need?

- To determine number of NIC ports required, use Bandwidth Formulas available in the SRNDs.
  - For Unified CM, calculate BW requirements using the Collaboration SRND:
    - Intra-Cluster Communications Services (ICCS)
    - Database Replication
    - Voice Signalling (SIP/SCCP/MGCP)
    - Voice Media (with MoH, SW MTP, SW CFB, etc...)
    - TFTP
- Only account for traffic in/out of the host (not within host).
- With redundancy, need 2x number of ports.
- Network traffic with Cisco UC applications is usually relatively low except for video recording and streaming.

# Best Practice: VMware NIC Teaming for C-series Port Channel

## Single virtual Port Channel (vPC)

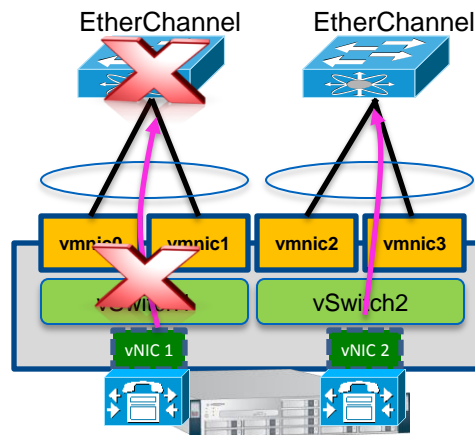
Virtual Switching System (VSS) / virtual Port Channel (vPC) required



## Two Port Channel (no vPC)

VSS/vPC not required but...

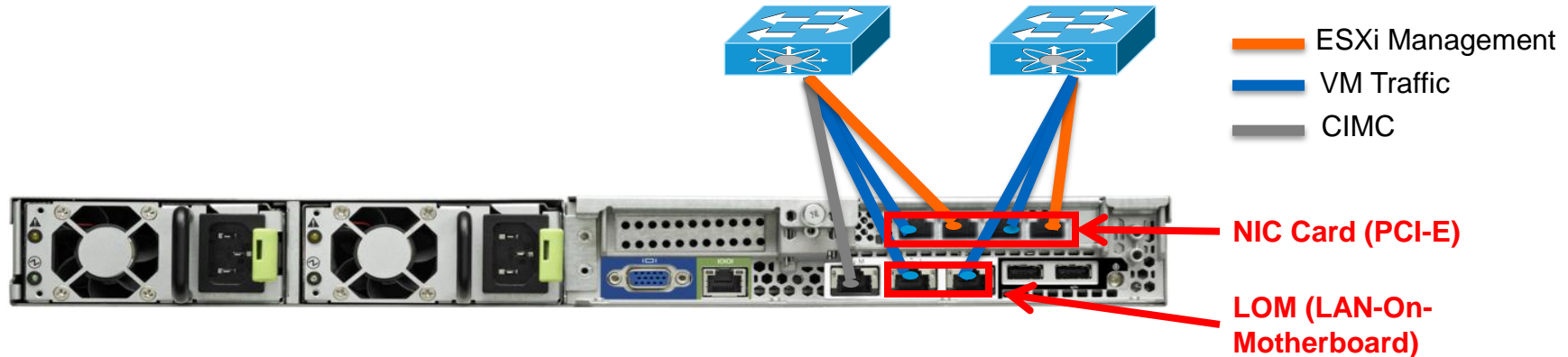
**No physical switch redundancy** since most UC applications have only one vNIC



[http://kb.vmware.com/selfservice/microsites/search.do?language=en\\_US&cmd=displayKC&externalId=1004048](http://kb.vmware.com/selfservice/microsites/search.do?language=en_US&cmd=displayKC&externalId=1004048)  
[http://www.cisco.com/application/pdf/en/us/guest/netso/ns304/c649/ccmigration\\_09186a00807a15d0.pdf](http://www.cisco.com/application/pdf/en/us/guest/netso/ns304/c649/ccmigration_09186a00807a15d0.pdf)  
[http://www.cisco.com/en/US/prod/collateral/switches/ps9441/ps9402/white\\_paper\\_c11-623265.html](http://www.cisco.com/en/US/prod/collateral/switches/ps9441/ps9402/white_paper_c11-623265.html)

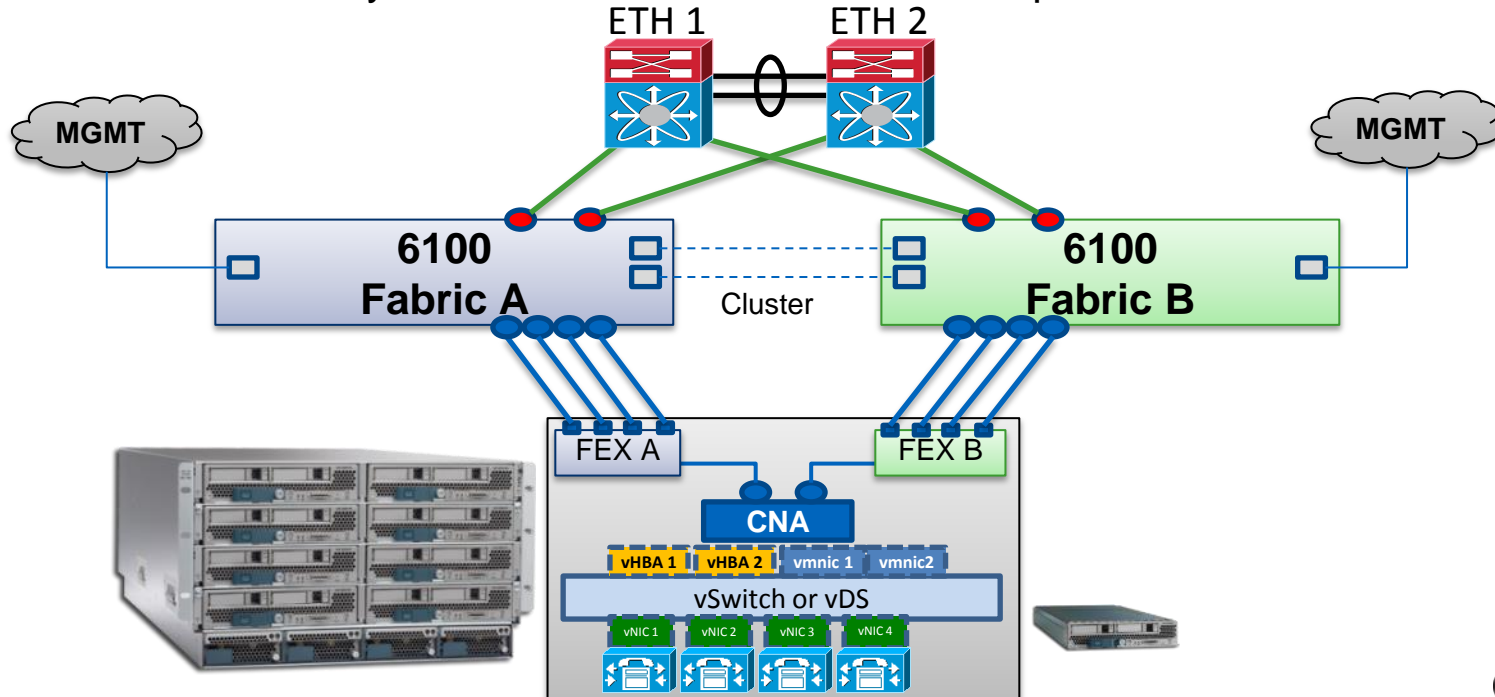
# Plan for Network Redundancy – C-series

- With C-series:
  - Connect to at least 2 upstream physical switches
  - Plan for redundancy when LOM or NIC card fails
  - Redundancy for VM traffic is more important than for ESXi Management traffic
  - Use VMware NIC teaming for redundancy and load sharing



# Plan for Network Redundancy – B-series

- With B-series:
  - Plan for redundancy in case a Fabric Interconnect or upstream switch fails





# Agenda

- Overview
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- Storage and Network Design
- **VMware features support**
- Deploying UC using virtualisation

# Deploying Virtualised Overview



- Hypervisor: VMware ESXi / vSphere (not ESX)
- ESXi releases: 4.0, 4.1, 5, 5.1, 5.5 (varies with UC application)

Application	ESXi 4.0	ESXi 4.1	ESXi / vSphere 5.0	ESXi / vSphere 5.1	ESXi / vSphere 5.5
CUCM	8.0(2) or later	8.0(2) or later	8.0(2) or later	8.0(2) or later	9.X or later
CUP/Unified IM&P	8.0(2)+, 8.5, 8.6	8.0(2) or later	8.6(1) or later	8.6(4) or later	9.X or later
CUC	8.0(2) or later	8.0(2) or later	8.0(2) or later	8.0(2) or later	9.X or later
CCX	8.0(2) or later	8.0(2) SU2 or later	8.0(2) SU4 or later	8.5(1) SU4 or later	9.X or later

## Complete list in the docwiki:

[http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Unified\\_Communications\\_VMware\\_Requirements](http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Unified_Communications_VMware_Requirements)

**Moving to on every application page**

**Example CUCM** [http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Virtualization\\_for\\_Cisco\\_Unified\\_Communications\\_Manager\\_\(CUCM\)](http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Virtualization_for_Cisco_Unified_Communications_Manager_(CUCM))

# UC Applications VMware Feature Support

Features	vMotion	Storage vMotion	Copy Clone	HA	VMware DRS	Fault Tolerance
CUCM	Y (C)	Y (C)	Y (C)	Y (C)	N	N
CUP / IM & Presence	Y (P)	N	Y (C)	Y (C)	N	N
CUC	Y (P)	N	Y (C)	Y (C)	N	N
CCX	Y (C)	Y (C)	Y (C)	N	N	N

LEGEND:

Y(C) – Supported with Caveats

Y(P) – Partial or Limited

N – Not Supported

## ▪ vMotion

- Y(C): supported with Caveat: Can be done with live traffic, but slight risks to impact calls.
- Y(P): Partial: During maintenance window only.

## ▪ Copy / Clone

- Y(C): supported with Caveat: Shutdown VM first

## ▪ VMware Distributed Resource Scheduler (DRS)

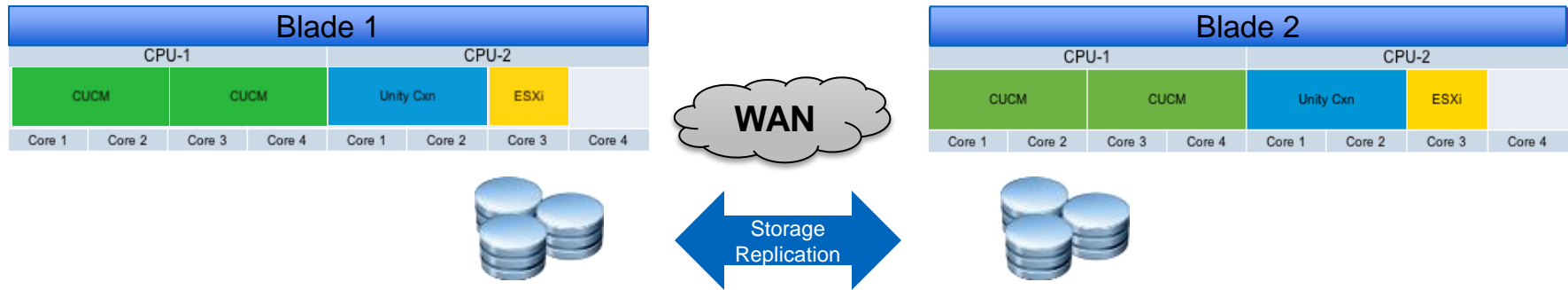
- Not supported at this time. No real benefits since Oversubscription is not supported

Unified Communications VMware Requirements:

[http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Unified\\_Communications\\_VMWare\\_Requirements](http://docwiki.cisco.com/wiki/Unified_Communications_VMWare_Requirements)

# Geographic Redundancy

## VMware Site Recovery Manager (SRM)



- Allowed
- VMware HA doesn't provide redundancy if issues with VM file system as opposed to the UC app built-in redundancy
- UC VMs have same IP address in both data centres (needs OTV for example)

### **Best Practice:**


Use UC application built-in redundancy (clustering over the WAN)

# Back up Strategies

VMware **Copy** (or also vDR) allowed but VM has to be powered off.

	VMware Copy / Clone	Cisco Disaster Recovery System (DRS)
Backup can be taken when VM is running	No	Yes
Storage footprint	Can be large	Small
Restore time	Short	Longer

## Best Practice:

- 
- Always Perform DRS Back Up
  - Can also use VMware Copy if need fast restore time (VM has to be powered off)

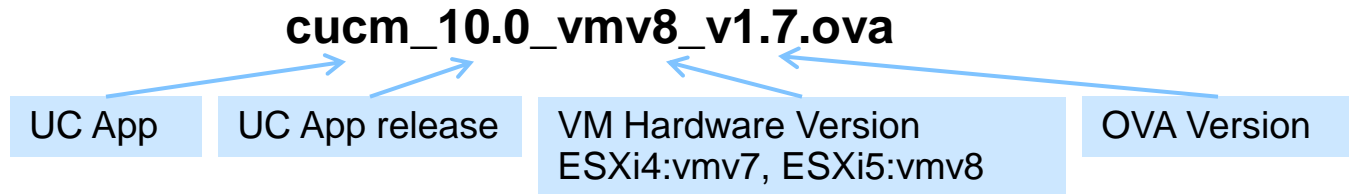


# Agenda

- Overview
- Platforms
- Sizing and VM placement
- Storage and Network Design
- VMware features support
- **Deploying UC using virtualisation**

# Installing UC App


- Prepare Storage
- Install VMware ESXi
- Create new VM using an OVA
  - Use the OVA available on [cisco.com](http://cisco.com) for virtual HW settings and for Disk Alignment
  - Use the the correct version of the UC app



- When deploying the VM template, select VM size
- Install UC application

# Rapidly Deploy Multiple Clusters

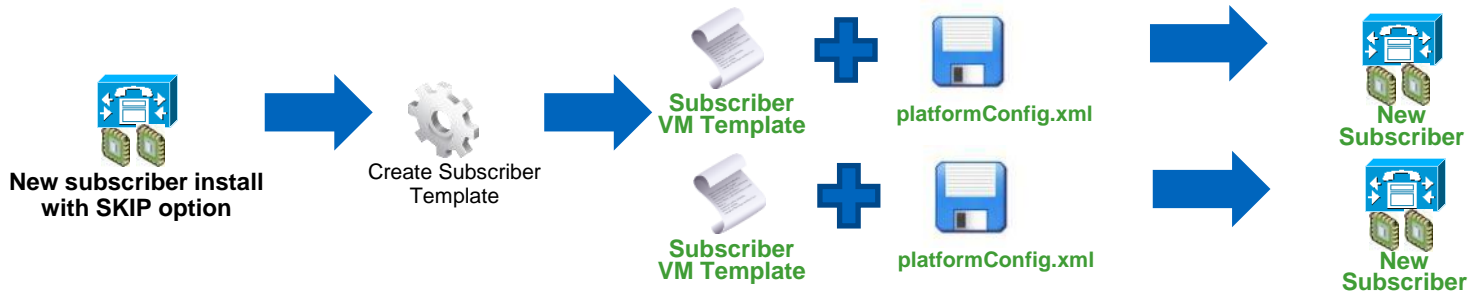
- To rapidly deploy multiple clusters (or nodes)

Answer File Generator   
[http://www.cisco.com/web/cuc\\_afg/index.html](http://www.cisco.com/web/cuc_afg/index.html) “utils config import”

## Publisher



## Subscribers



## New Identity process:

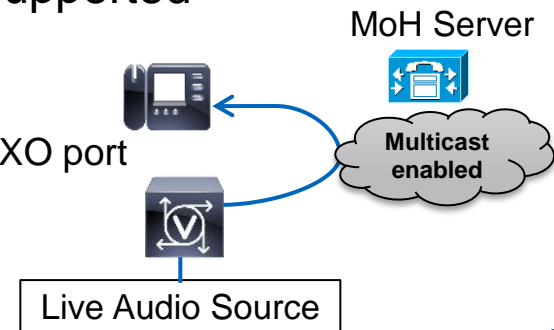
[http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/voice\\_ip\\_comm/cucm/virtual/servers.html#wp66768](http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/voice_ip_comm/cucm/virtual/servers.html#wp66768)

# Deployment Models Options

- Again
  - Same design rules with virtualisation
  - Same deployment models
  - Same software
  - Mixing MCS and virtualised servers in the same cluster with CSR 10 no longer supported



- Exception: Services based on USB and Serial Port not supported
  - SMDI for legacy voice mail integration
  - Fixed audio MoH (live audio stream)
    - Workaround: Multicast MoH only using ISR router with an E&M or FXO port



More details in the UC SRND: [www.cisco.com/go/ucsrnd](http://www.cisco.com/go/ucsrnd)

# Migrations and Upgrades to 9.1.2

## Migration to virtual



CUCM 8.0(1)  
or earlier



UC Software  
Upgrade



CUCM 8.0(2)  
or later



Hardware  
Migration



CUCM 9.1(2)

## Bridge Upgrade



CUCM 6.1(4), 6.1(5)  
CUCM 7.1(3), 7.1(5)



Bridge  
Upgrade



CUCM 8.0(2)  
or later



Hardware  
Migration



CUCM 9.1(2)

## Jump Upgrade



CUCM 6.1(4), 6.1(5)  
CUCM 7.1(3), 7.1(5)



Hardware  
Migration



CUCM 6.1(4)-6.1(5)  
CUCM 7.1(3), 7.1(5)



UC Software  
Upgrade



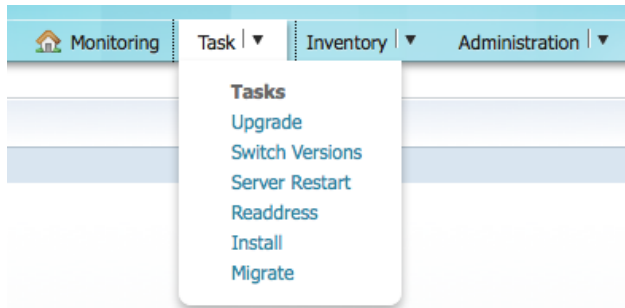
CUCM 9.1(2)



# Migrate with Prime Collaboration Deployment

## For Upgrade-Migration to CUCM 10.0

**NEW !**  
Available  
Now



UCM 6.1(5)  
MCS 7825H-2.2  
Pub + 2 Subs  
750 users total



### Upgrade & Migration



Virtualised UCM 10.0(1)  
VMware vSphere 5.1  
UCS C220 M3S TRC#2  
Keeping old IP addresses

### Prime Collaboration Deployment

- **Physical to Virtual P2V / Appliance to VM**
  - Manage the migration of physical CUCM clusters (as old as 6.1.5) to virtual VM based servers on 10.0.
- **Migrate Licensing DLU to User (PLM) with grace period**
- **Upgrade virtual version to 10.0.1 with data migration**
- Install cop files (locales or device packs) on a cluster
- Switch versions
- Reboot
- Change IP addresses or hostnames on existing 10.x clusters
- Fresh install a new Unified Communication or IM&P cluster on 10.x
- Steps are customisable (scripts)

**Version 10 or higher  
virtual only**

# Summary

- **Perform the Application Design as usual**

- Deployment Model, High Availability, OVA size, number of VMs...

Cisco Collaboration SRND: [www.cisco.com/go/ucsrnd](http://www.cisco.com/go/ucsrnd)

UC sizing tool: <http://tools.cisco.com/cucst>

Docwiki: [www.cisco.com/go/uc-virtualized](http://www.cisco.com/go/uc-virtualized)

- **Perform Hardware Design**

- Select type of platforms (TRC vs. Specs-based, B vs. C,...)
- Perform Sizing and VM placement
- Perform Storage and Network Design
- Plan on how to deploy UC virtualisation (Installation, Migration, ...)

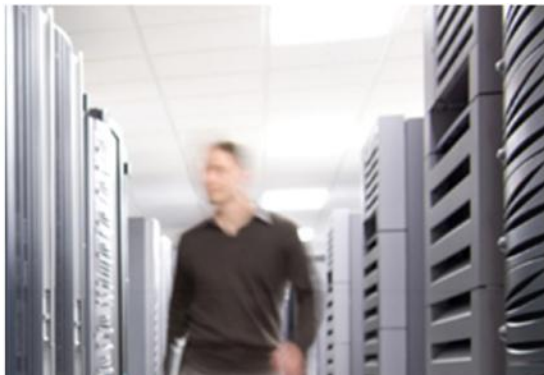
Docwiki: [www.cisco.com/go/uc-virtualized](http://www.cisco.com/go/uc-virtualized)

VM Placement Tool: [tools.cisco.com/ucs](http://tools.cisco.com/ucs)

Application  
Design:  
**Same**



Hardware  
Design:  
**Different**



Q & A

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