



*TOMORROW  
starts here.*

Cisco *live!*



# Cisco Advanced Services – MTD – CTI

BRKSEC-2693

Alan Downey

Solutions Architect

#clmel

Cisco *live!*

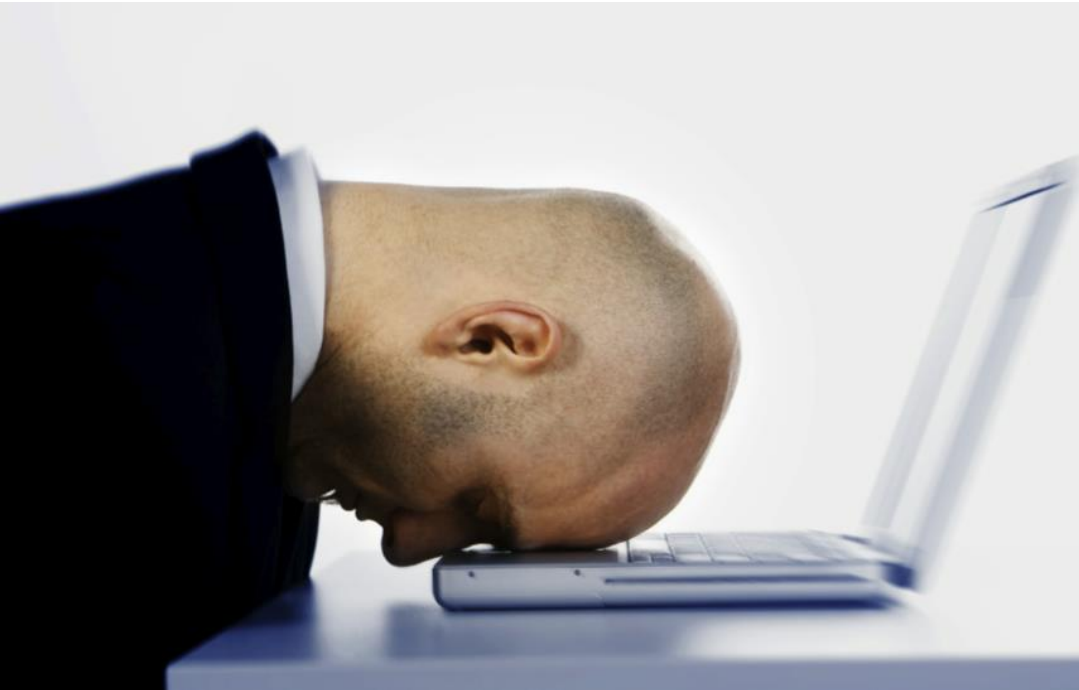


# The Situation...



- Worm propagation
- DOS symptoms
- Limited endpoint security
- No IPS
- Nothing left to do but ...

# The Ask...



- Identify Infected hosts
- Prevent further propagation.

# The Solution...

- Pre-existing procedure
- Used IOS Router features to identify & drop worm propagation.

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- Pre-existing procedure
- Used IOS Router features to identify & drop worm propagation.

## **Using Network-Based Application Recognition and ACLs for Blocking the "Code Red" Worm**

**Document ID: 27842**

### **Contents**

#### **Introduction**

#### **Prerequisites**

- Requirements
- Components Used
- Conventions

#### **How to Block the "Code Red" Worm**

#### **Supported Platforms**

#### **Detect the Infection Attempt in the IIS Web Logs**

#### **Mark Inbound "Code Red" Hacks Using IOS Class-Based Marking Feature**

Method A: Use an ACL

Method B: Use Policy-Based Routing (PBR)

Method C: Use Class-Based Policing

#### **NBAR Restrictions**

#### **Known Issues**

#### **Related Information**

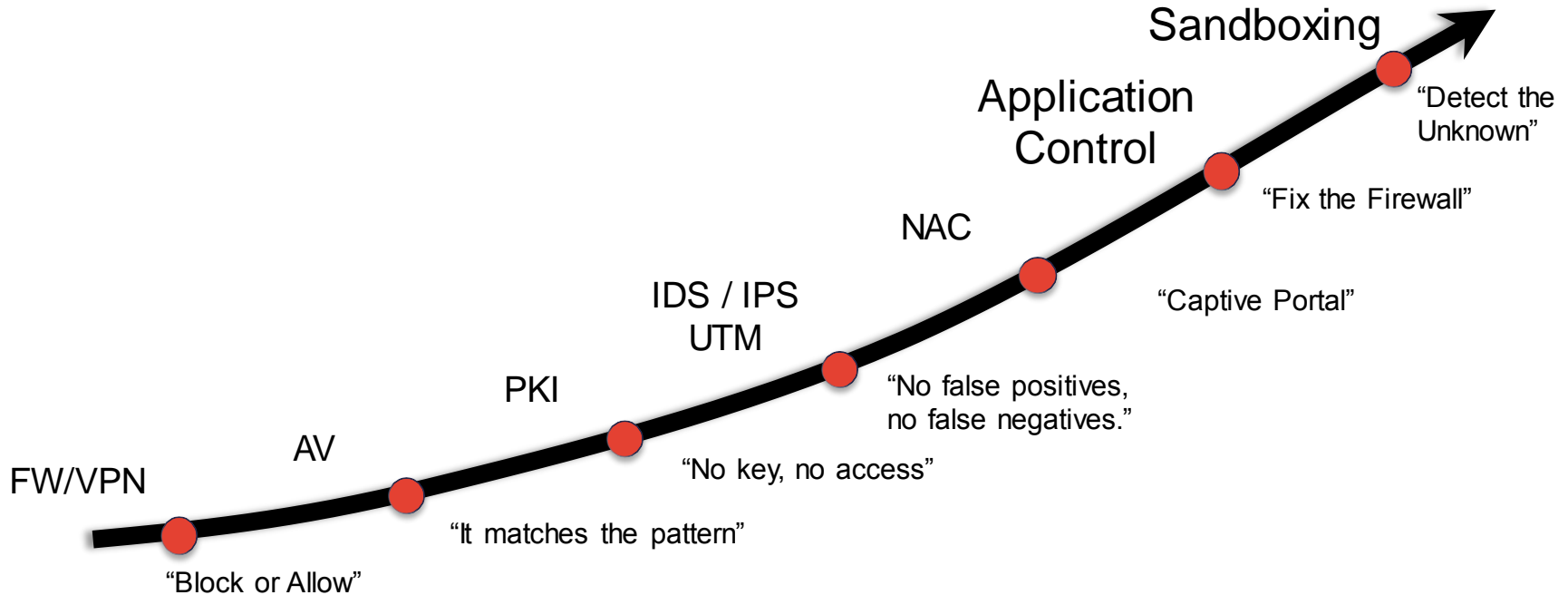




# Since Then...



# The Silver Bullet Does Not Exist...



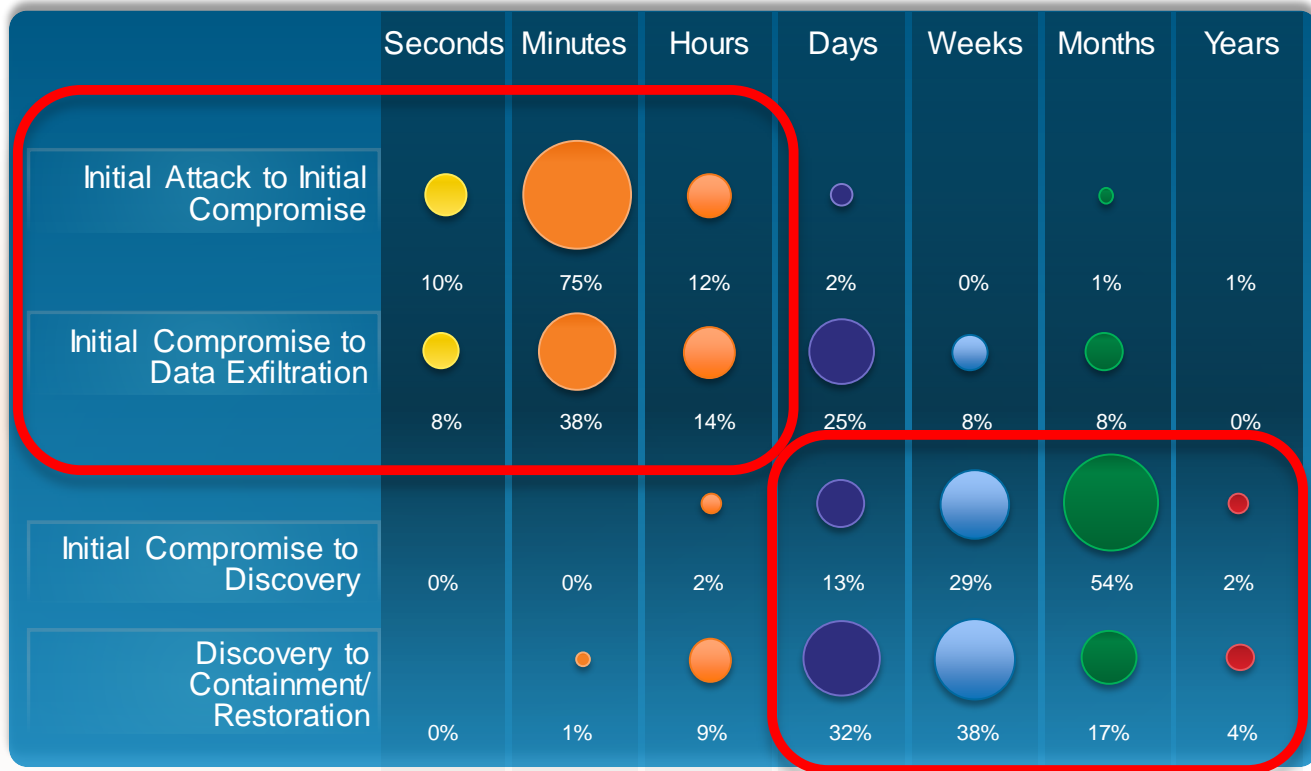
# Core Challenges for Current Cyber Incident Response

- For most respondents, security incidents are on the rise
- Most incidents today are detected by people, not technology
  - Traditional SIEMs are only successful in identifying an incident 1/3 of the time
- Successful response is often impaired by
  - Insufficient skilled resources
  - Lack of threat intelligence
  - Poor information sharing
- Over 2/3 of executives believe that an effective incident response is an opportunity to enhance the company's reputation
- 70% of small firms and 80% of large firms engage external help, particularly around hard-to-retain forensics skills

Source: Economist Intelligence Unit, "Cyber incident response: Are business leaders ready" (March 2014)

# Breaches: Success In Hours, Undetected For Months

- Breached in Minutes
- Months to Detect
- Weeks to Contain



Source: Verizon DBIR 2014

# Both Sides of Reality



Statistic	Conclusion
“The majority of likely attacks can be prevented by doing the basics”	We need to do the basics well.
“Field efficacy for AV products for new malware is closer to 50% than the 99+% claimed by testing organisations.”	... but we need to be ready for the rest.

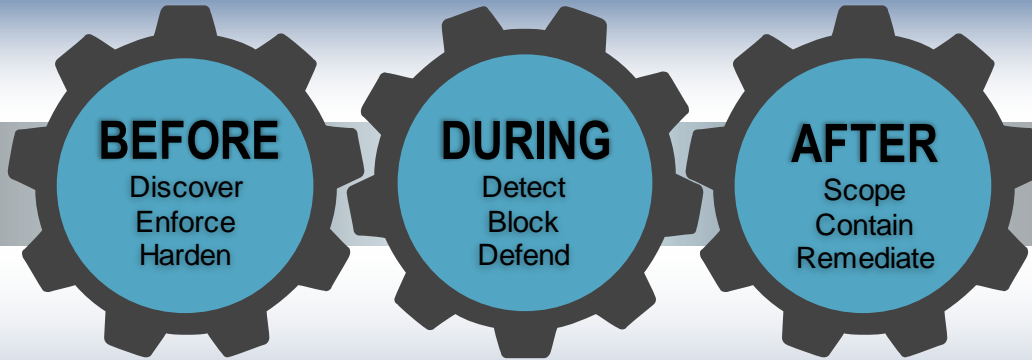
# Customer Asks..

Work with us..

- To assess our current security posture.
- To maximise value from the tools and controls we already have.
- To deploy new technologies where required.
- To gain efficiencies by getting controls to work together
- To detect and respond to malicious behaviour more quickly.

# The Threat-Centric Security Model

## Attack Continuum



Network



Endpoint



Mobile



Virtual



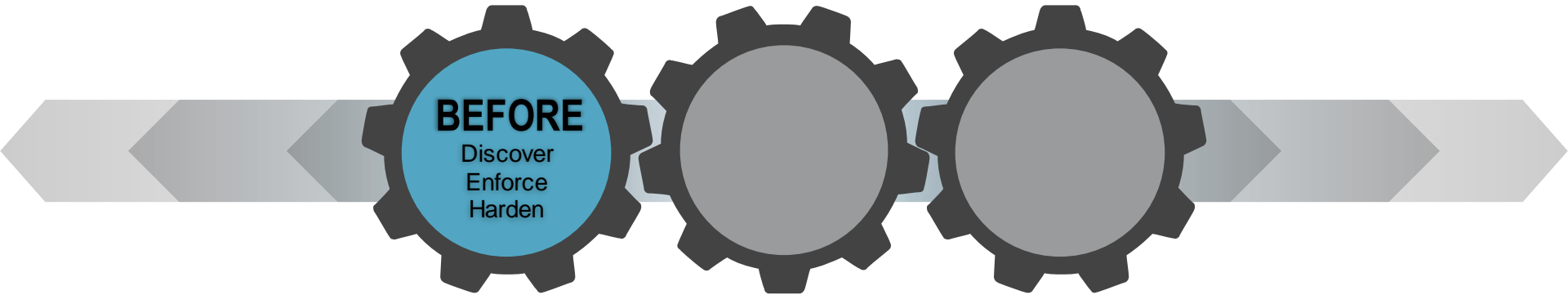
Cloud



Point in Time

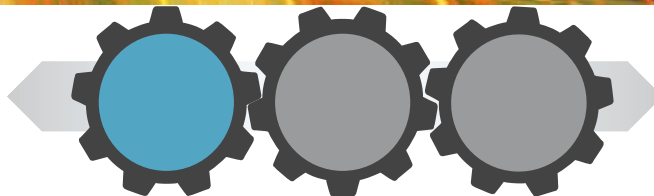


Continuous

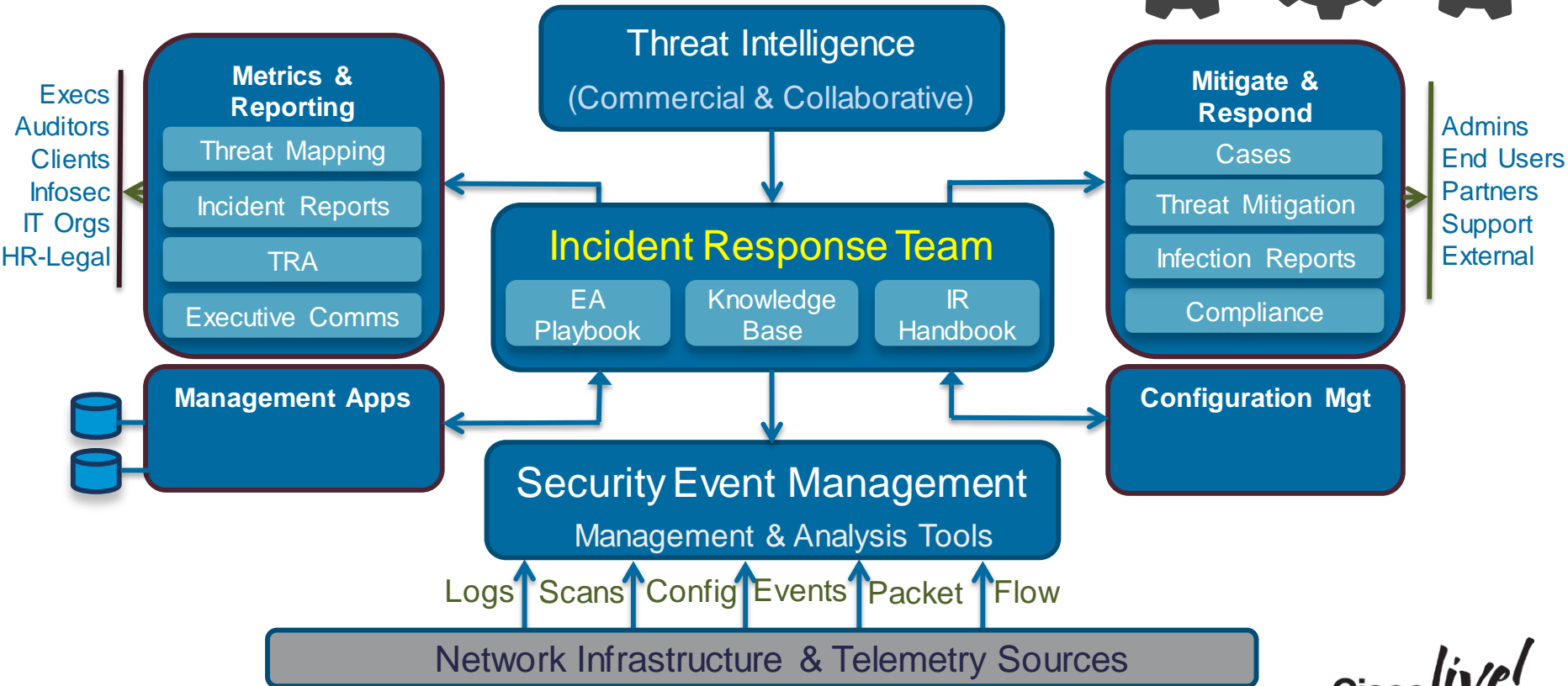




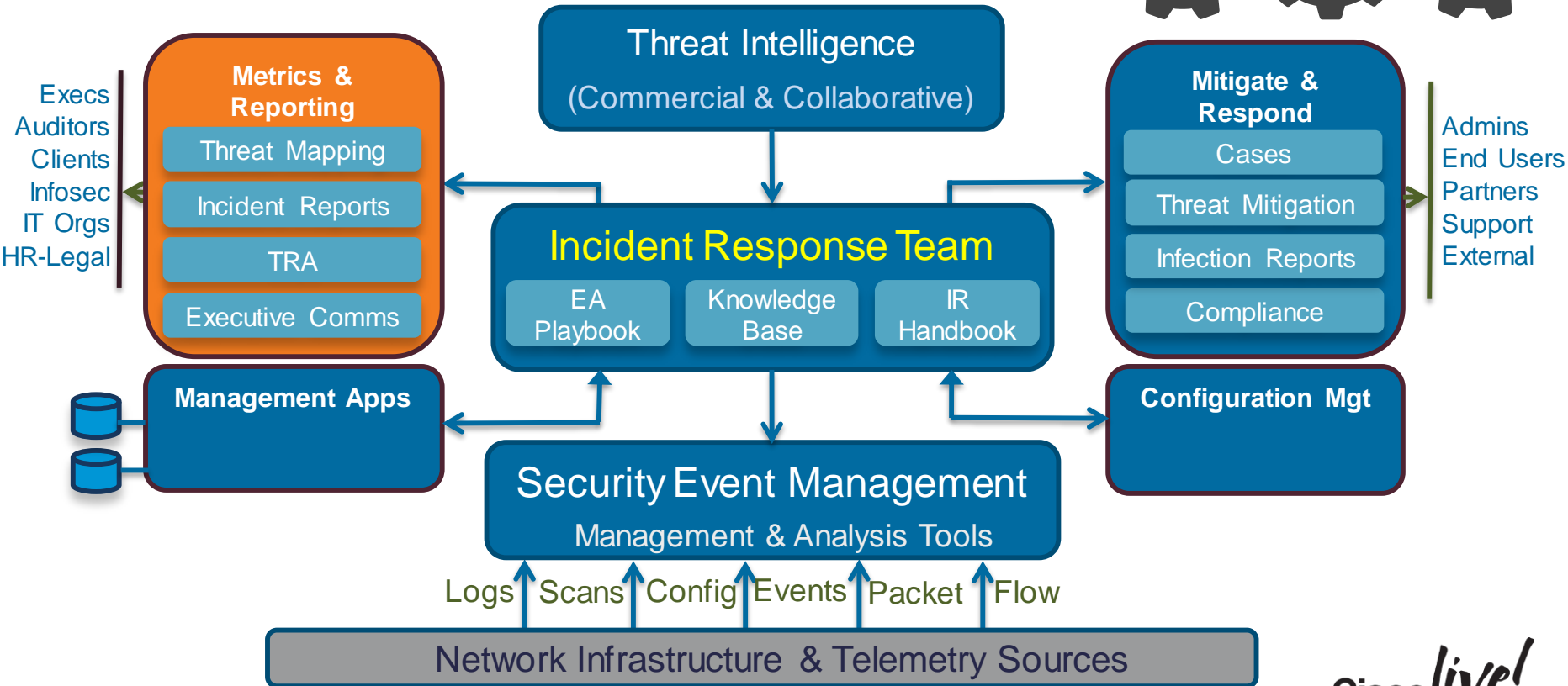
# Why Are We Here?



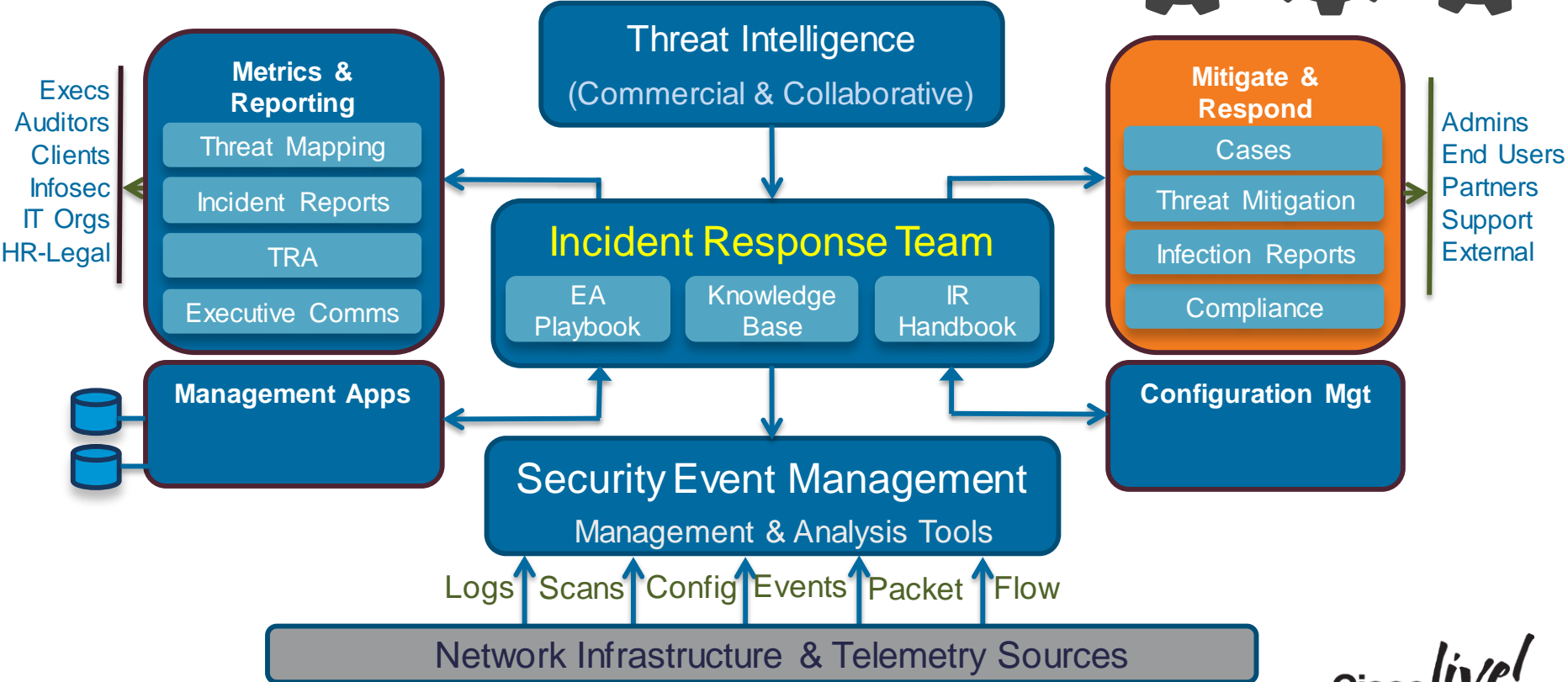
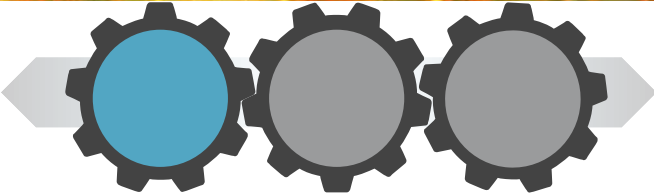
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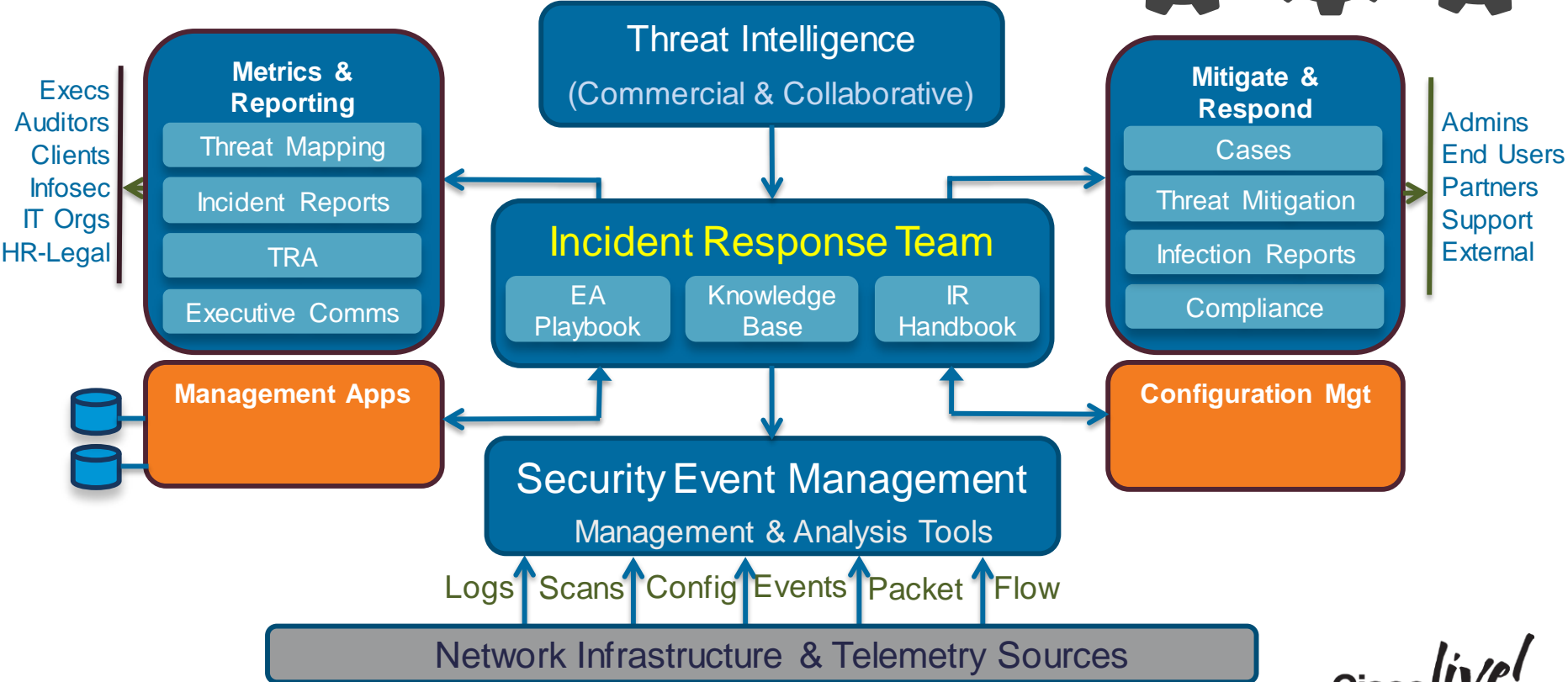
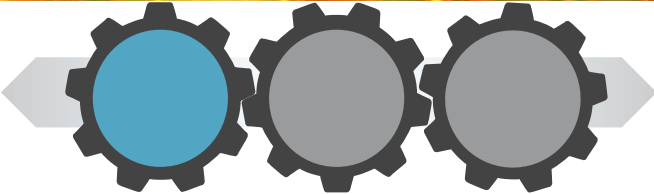
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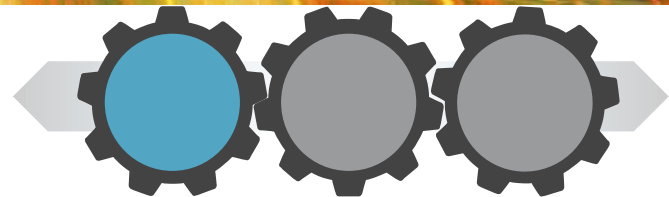
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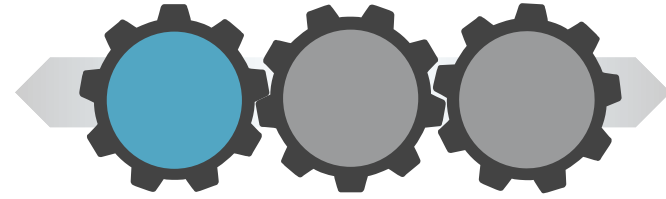


# Lets Ask Ourselves..



- What are we protecting?
- How can we see it ?
- What are the relevant threats ?
- How ready are we ?

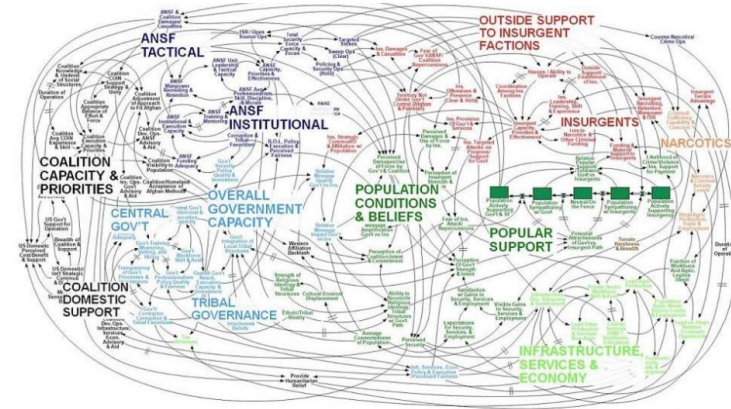
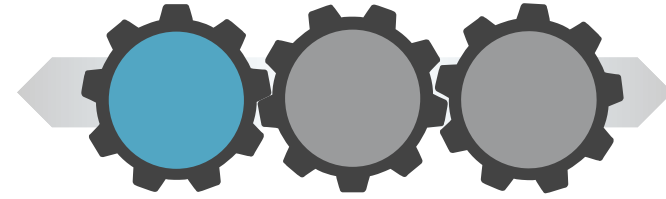
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- Architecture / Designs
- Structured, Modular, Predictable
- CMDB, Asset Lists, IPAM
- Directory

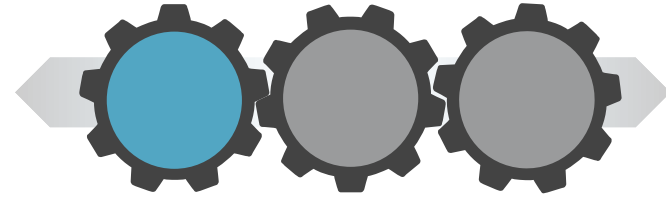
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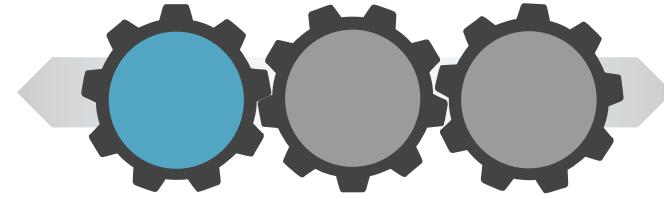
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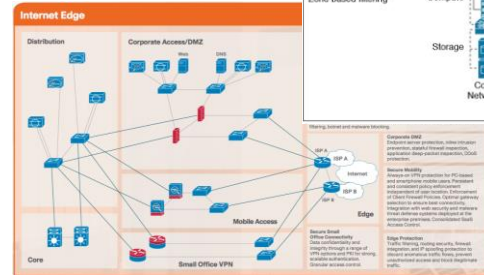
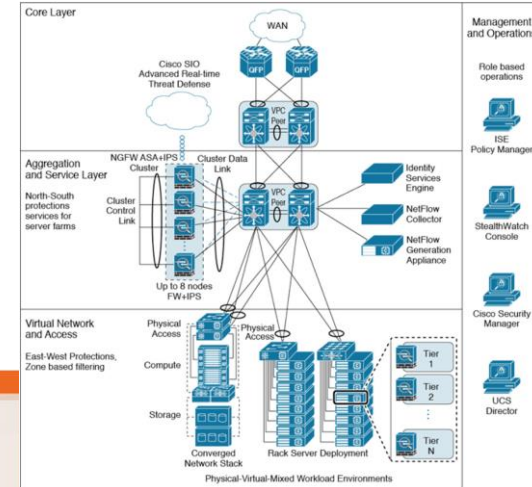
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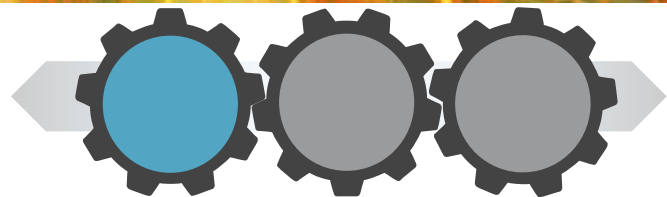
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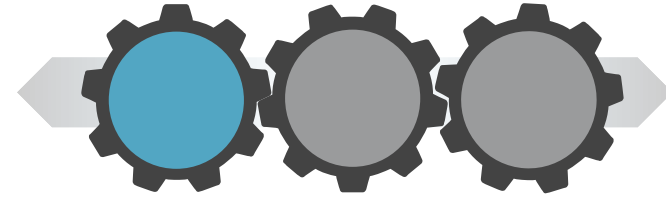
Reference	URL
Cisco SAFE Architecture	<a href="http://www.cisco.com/go/safe">http://www.cisco.com/go/safe</a>
Cisco Validated Designs	<a href="http://www.cisco.com/go/cvd">http://www.cisco.com/go/cvd</a>



# How Can We See It?



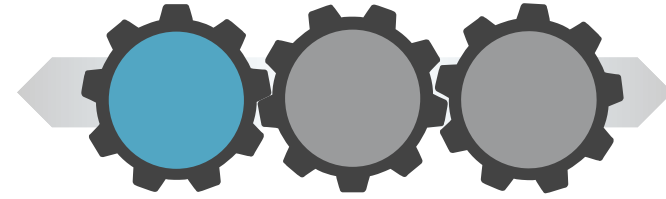
# How Can We See It?



- System and Data Changes
- Network Activity
- Authentication, Authorisation
- Resource Access
- Malware Activity
- Failure and Critical Errors

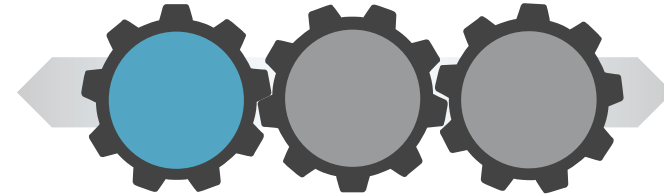
Source: [SANS Top 6 Categories of Critical Log Information](#)

# How Can We See It?



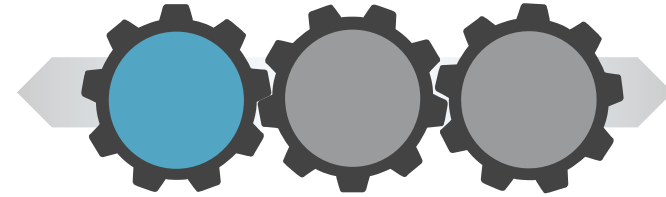
SANS Categories	Sources, Patterns, and Indicators
<b>AAA</b>	Login Activity, Time Spent, Privileges, Endpoint Posture, AAA Logs, Directory Logs
<b>System, Data Changes</b>	File Hashes, AAA Logs, Host IDS, Change Records, ...
<b>Network Activity</b>	Netflow Stats, Firewall Conns, Proxy Logs, IDS Events, DNS Logs, Time Spent...
<b>Resource Access</b>	Email Stats, Proxy Logs, Netflow, Endpoint Posture, Directory Logs, ...
<b>Malware Activity</b>	File Downloads, Email Attachments, Firewall Conns, Malware Engine Scans...
<b>Failure, Critical Errors</b>	CPU, Memory, Disk, Process






# How Can We See It?



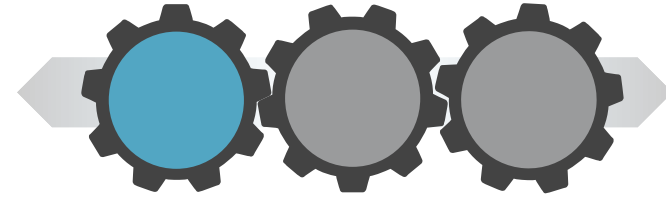
Event Type	Source	Events
Attribution	DHCP Server	IP Assignments to machine , MAC Address
	VPN Server	IP Assignments to User, WAN Address
	Net Gateway	IP Assignment translation to RFC 1918
	802.1x Auth	IP Assignment to user, MAC Address
System Activity	Server syslog	AAA, Service Start/Stop, Config Changes, FireAmp
Web Proxy logs	Web Proxy (WSA)	Web Malware downloads, C2 Checkins
Spam Filter logs	ESA	Malicious URLs and Attachments, Policy violations
Firewall logs	ASA, WAF	Accepted and Denied Connections
Web Server logs	Web Servers	Access logs, Error logs





# What Does It Look Like?



Device Type	Protocol	Sample
 ASA Firewall	Syslog	Jul 02 2014 23:14:06: %ASA-5-106100: access-list inbound denied tcp outside/193.201.30.23(135) inside/193.201.30.23(1922) hit-cnt 1 first hit [0x91c26a3, 0x0]
 Email Security Appliance	SCP / FTP / Syslog	Thu Jul 02 23:15:54 2014 Info: MID 245170 Message-ID '<194961.85741.qm@web65710.mail.ac4.yahoo.com>'
 Web Security Appliance	SCP / FTP / Syslog	1343913291.98 70 91.208.184.24 TCP_MISS/200 3454 GET http://www.flashgames247.com/thumb/80x70/images/ ...
 Cisco IPS	HTTPS (SDEE)	2014-07-02 17:58:34,670 - INFO - 1343894300486157000 eventid="6821322601693" hostId="ips.acme" sig_created="20061120" sig_type="other" severity="informational" app_name="sensorApp" appInstanceId="1588" signature="5575" ...
 Generic IOS	Syslog	Jul 2 23:24:20 10.48.24.32 Aug 2 2014 13:24:20 ace.acme: %ACE-3-251008: Health probe failed for server 192.168.111.12 on port 443 ...

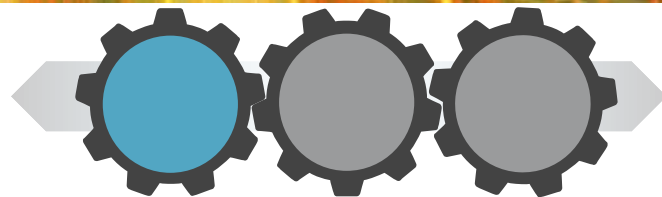
# What Does It Look Like?



Device Type	Protocol	Sample
 Sourcefire	HTTPS (eStreamer)	<pre>rec_type=400 rec_type_simple="IPS EVENT" event_sec=1409300614 event_usec=919489 sensor=10.67.34.71 event_id=258025 msg="APP-DETECT failed FTP login attempt" sid=13360 gid=1 rev=6 class_desc="Misc Activity" class=misc-activity priority=low src_ip=192.168.100.98 dest_ip=192.168.10.18 ...</pre>
 Cyber Threat Defence (Lancope)	Syslog	<pre>Aug 29 17:59:00 stl-as-n07-cyber-smc-1.cisco.com Aug 29 16:59:00 stl- as-n07-cyber-smc-1 StealthWatch[2359]: alarm_category_name="Anomaly", alarm_severity_name="Major", alarm_status="ACTIVE", alarm_type_name="High Target Index", ...</pre>
 Wireless LAN Controller	Syslog	<pre>Aug 30 13:55:28 n07-3850-1-wlc.cisco.com 47920: 0.0.0.0: Aug 30 03:59:02.892: %EPM-6-POLICY_APP_SUCCESS: Policy Application succeeded for Client [0.0.0.0] MAC [40f3.0868.59d5] AuditSession ID [0a43223754014c0600007e44] for POLICY_TYPE [URL Redirect] ...</pre>
 Cisco ISE / TrustSec	Syslog	<pre>Aug 31 15:08:13 stl-as-n07-ise-1.cisco.com Aug 31 15:08:14 stl-as-n07- ise-1 CISE_Passed_Authentications ... NOTICE Passed-Authentication: Authentication succeeded, ConfigVersionId=7, Device IP Address=10.67.34.55, DestinationIPAddress=10.67.34.38,...</pre>



# Looking Closer - ASA



```
Aug 02 2014 23:14:06: %ASA-5-106100: access-list inbound denied tcp outside/173.246.103.92(1922)
inside/192.168.10.18(135) hit-cnt 1 first hit [0x91c26a3, 0x0]
```

## Metadata

```
sourcetype cisco:asa
host asa5585-2
_time Aug 02 2014 ...
source syslog_tcp
eventtype firewall_deny
```

## Source

```
src_ip 173.246.103.92
src_port 1922
src_if outside
```

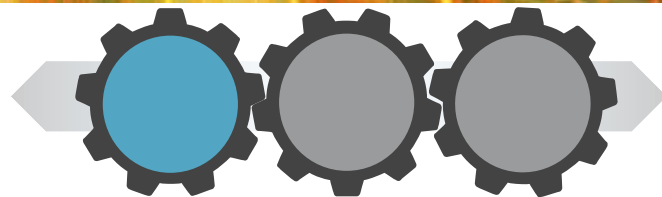
## Outcome

```
action blocked ("denied")
cause Firewall Drop
direction inbound
```

## Destination

```
dest_ip 192.168.10.18
dest_port 135
dest_if inside
```

# Looking Closer - Netflow



```
router# show flow monitor CYBER cache
```

```
..
IPV4 SOURCE ADDRESS:      192.168.100.100
IPV4 DESTINATION ADDRESS: 192.168.20.2
TRNS SOURCE PORT:         47891
TRNS DESTINATION PORT:    443
INTERFACE INPUT:          Gi1/1/1
IP TOS:                    0x00
IP PROTOCOL:               6
ipv4 next hop address:    192.168.20.2
tcp flags:                 0x1A
interface output:         Gi0/0/0
counter bytes:            1482
counter packets:          20
timestamp first:          8:30:00.456
timestamp last:           8:30:00.943
ip dscp:                   0x00
ip ttl min:                127
ip ttl max:                127
application name:         nbar secure-http
...
```

Who ?

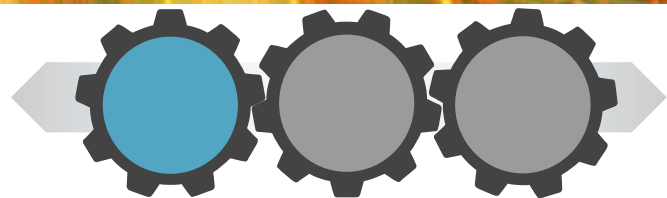
Where ?

How ?

When ?

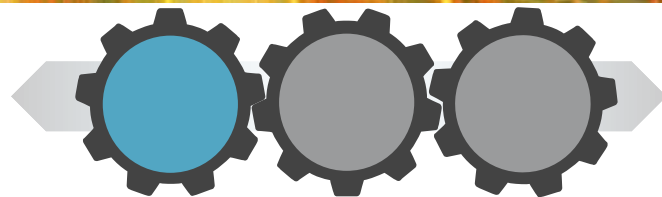
What ?

# Looking Closer – Email Security



- Transactional Data
  - **ICID** / **MID** / **DCID**
- MTA Information
  - **address <...> reverse dns host <...> verified <...>** - DNS info about the sending MTA
  - **SG <...> ... SBRs <...>** - HAT group and SenderBase score details
- SMTP Conversation Details
  - **From: <...> ... To: <...>** - sender and recipient
- Key Message Headers
  - **Message-ID | Envelope From / To | Subject | Message Size**
- Processing
  - **AV/AS Verdicts | DLP Verdict | Attachment Info | Content Filters**

# Looking Closer – Web Security



```
accesslogs_splunk_tcp: Info: 1390159677.065 5 192.168.100.252
```

Timestamp | Client IP Address  
Elapsed Time (ms)

Response Size (bytes)

```
TCP_MISS/200 441 HEAD http://ds.download.windowsupdate.com/ -
```

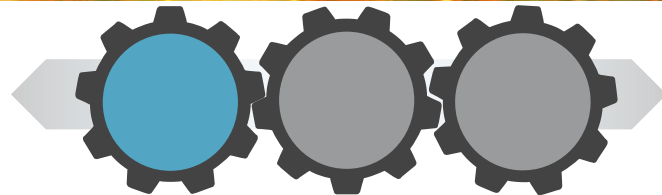
Cache Result / HTTP Status Code | Request Method | Request URL | User Identity  
Example: "unsuspecting\_user@CyberRange"

```
DIRECT/ds.download.windowsupdate.com application/octet-stream
```

Hierarchy / From

MIME Type

# Looking Closer – Web Security



```
"Windows-Update-Agent" - 144.135.8.162 "Software Updates" 177
```

**User Agent**

**HTTP Referrer**

Example:  
"http://www.news.com.au/"

**Destination  
IP Address**

**URL Category Name**

**Request Size (bytes)**

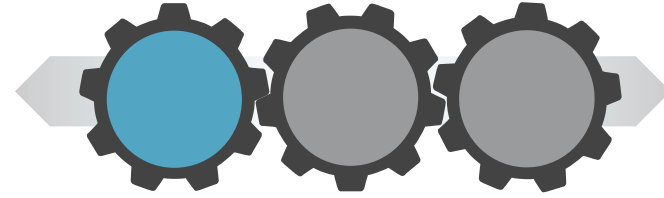
**\* Custom Fields**

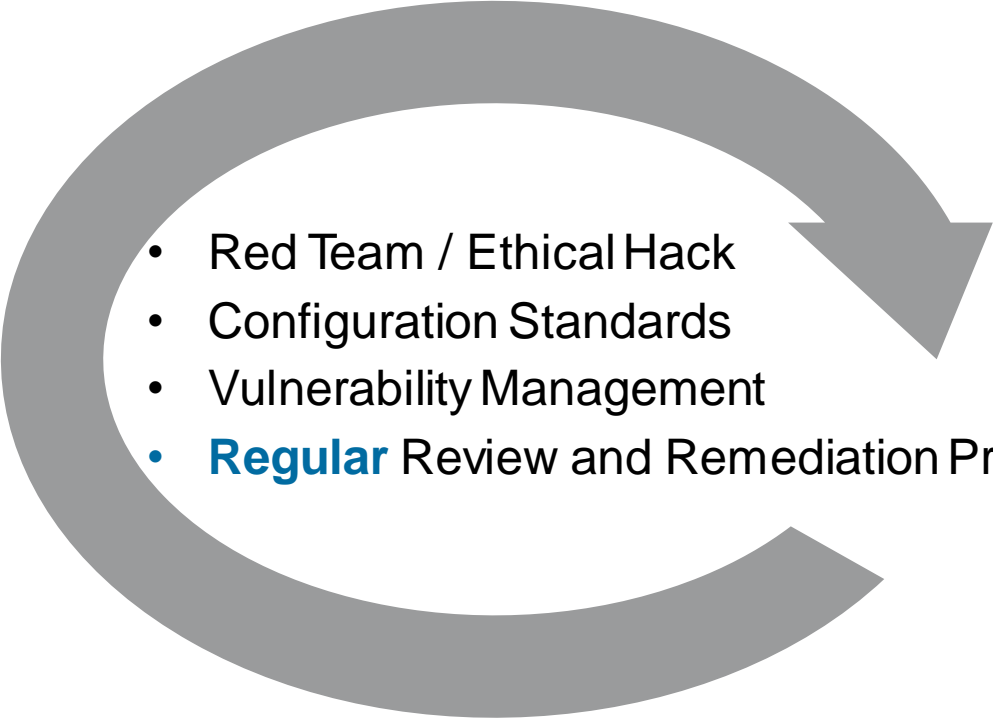
“The art of war teaches us to rely not on the likelihood of the enemy's not coming, but on our own readiness to receive him;

not on the chance of his not attacking, but rather on the fact that we have made our position unassailable.”

Sun Tsu, “The Art of War”

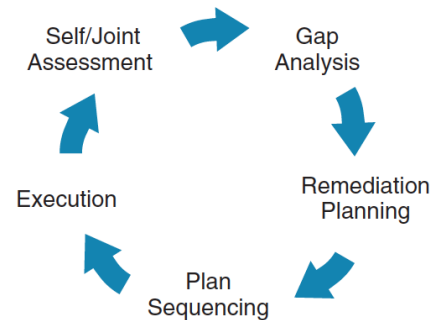
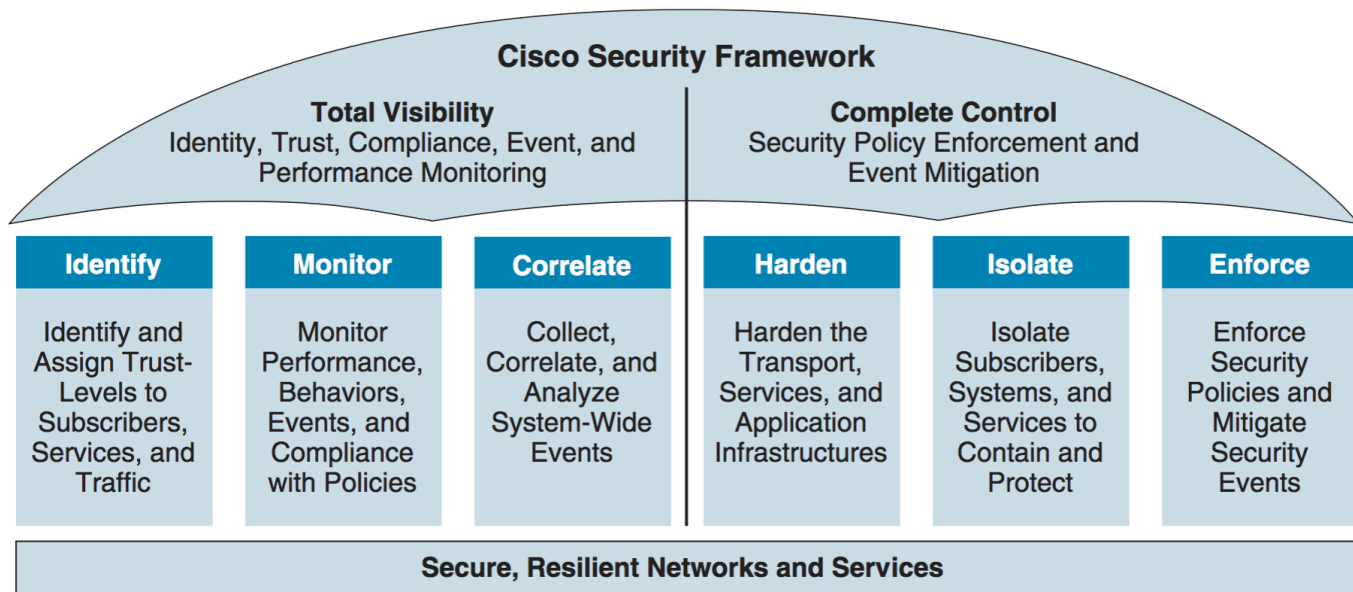
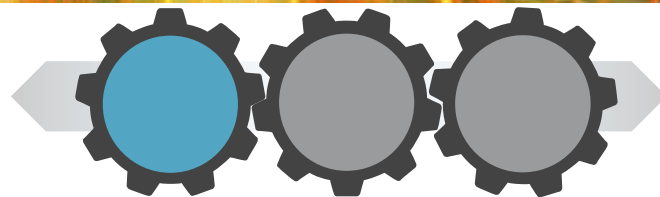
# How Ready Are We?



- 
- Red Team / Ethical Hack
  - Configuration Standards
  - Vulnerability Management
  - **Regular** Review and Remediation Program

# How Ready Are We?

## Configuration Standards

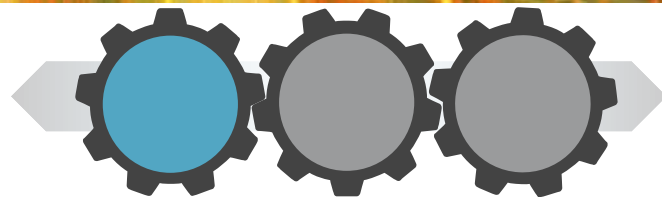


[http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/solutions/Enterprise/Security/Baseline\\_Security/securebasebook.html](http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/solutions/Enterprise/Security/Baseline_Security/securebasebook.html)



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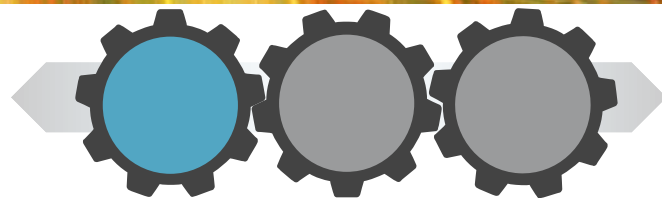
## Configuration Standards



Reference	URL
Security Controls Framework	<a href="http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/solutions/Enterprise/Security/CiscoSCF.html">http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/solutions/Enterprise/Security/CiscoSCF.html</a>
Network Security Baseline	<a href="http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/solutions/Enterprise/Security/Baseline_Security/securebasebook.html">http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/solutions/Enterprise/Security/Baseline_Security/securebasebook.html</a>
IOS Hardening Guide	<a href="http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/ip/access-lists/13608-21.html">http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/ip/access-lists/13608-21.html</a>
IOS XR Hardening Guide	<a href="http://www.cisco.com/web/about/security/intelligence/CiscoIOSXR.html">http://www.cisco.com/web/about/security/intelligence/CiscoIOSXR.html</a>
NXOS Hardening Guide	<a href="http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/switches/nexus-7000-series-switches/guide_c07-665160.html">http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/switches/nexus-7000-series-switches/guide_c07-665160.html</a>

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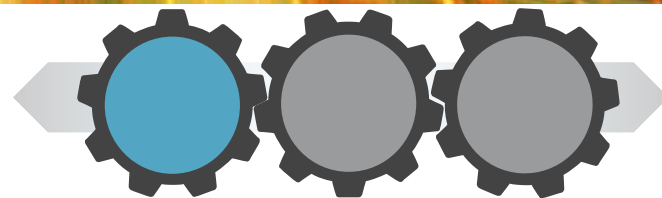
## ASD Top 35 Mapping



#	Title	Compliance	Solution
1	Application Whitelisting	Meets	Application Whitelisting with FireAMP
2	Patch Applications	Assists	ISE & NAC
3	Patch OS Vulnerabilities	Meets (I)	Cisco Prime suite
4	Restrict Administrative Privileges	Meets (I)	Cisco Secure ACS
5 (18)	User Application hardening	Assists	FireSight Host Profiles
6 (new)	Dynamic analysis of email & web content in a sandbox.	Meets	AMP Sandboxing (including with Ironport, CWS)
8 (11)	Host based IDS	Assists	AMP for Endpoints
10 (7)	Network Segmentation	Meets	VLAN, VRF, VPN, ACL, SGT/SGACL, ZBF

# How Ready Are We?

## Vulnerability Management and Cisco PSIRT

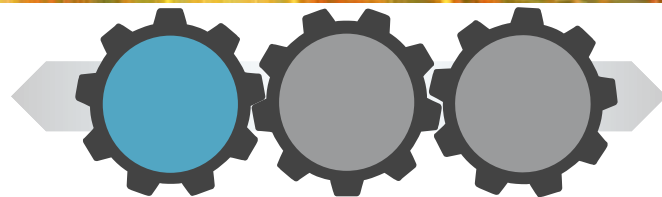


Type	Description
Security Advisories	Significant, Effecting Cisco Equipment, Requiring Action
Security Responses	Responses to 3 <sup>rd</sup> party announcements
Security Notices	Medium / Low Impact

<http://www.cisco.com/go/psirt>

# How Ready Are We?

## Vulnerability Management and Cisco PSIRT



- Staying Informed
- Customisable Alerts
- Regular Review
- Make it someone's role

### Add / Edit a Notification

1 Notification Attributes > 2 Topic Type > 3 Topic > 4 Sub-Topic(s) > 5 Finish >

Verify your selections below. You may repeat this process and add another topic to the same notification and then choose sub-topic for it. You may also add additional sub-topic to an existing topic with this notification.

When satisfied press 'Finish' button to save your profile.

**ASA Notification**

An Email with links and summaries delivered Monthly Summary for aldowney@cisco.com that includes:

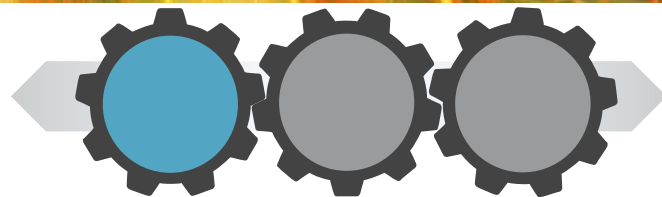
Security Advisories & Responses

ASA with FirePOWER Services

Add another subtopic

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## Vulnerability Management and Cisco PSIRT



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An Emat

Security

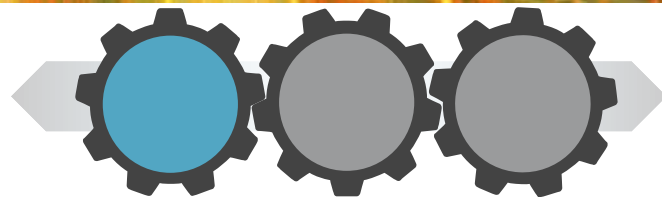
ASA

Ad

- Product-centric** allows you to pick product/technology.
- Alert-centric** allows you to pick one
- Track a specific Bug ID** allows y

# How Ready Are We?

## Vulnerability Management and Cisco PSIRT



- Staying Informed
- Customisable Alerts
- Regular Review
- Make it someone's role

Add / Edit a Notification

1 Notification Attributes > 2 Topic Type > 3 Topic > 4 Sub-Topic(s) > 5 Finish >

Verify your selections below. You may repeat this process and add another topic to the same notification and then choose sub-topic for it. You may also add additional sub-topic to an existing topic with this notification.

When s

ASA Not

An Emat

Security

ASA

Ad

- Product-centric** allows you to pick product/technology.
- Alert-centric** allows you to pick one
- 

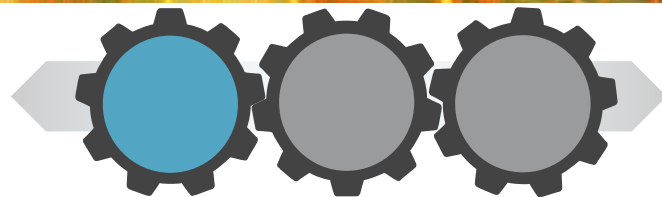
Choose an alert for your notification topic

- End-of-Sale and End-of-Life Announcements
- Field Notices
- Security Advisories & Responses
- Software Updates [New, Certified, Software Advisories, Deferred, Obsolete]
- Known Bugs

<http://www.cisco.com/cisco/support/notifications.html#>

# How Ready Are We?

## Vulnerability Management and Cisco PSIRT



- Reacting to an Advisory
- Assess Impact Applicability
  - Hardware Model
  - Software Version
  - Feature in use
  - Regular Updates
- Fix / Workaround as required

### ☐ Affected Products

Cisco is currently investigating its product line to determine which products may be affected and the extent of the impact of the vulnerability on its products. Additional Cisco products will be added as the investigation progresses.

The following Cisco products are currently under investigation

None

### ☐ Vulnerable Products

### ☐ Products Confirmed Not Vulnerable

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

### ☐ Details

### ☐ Vulnerability Scoring Details

### ☐ Impact

### ☐ Software Versions and Fixes

### ☐ Workarounds

### ☐ Obtaining Fixed Software

### ☐ Exploitation and Public Announcements

### ☐ Status of This Notice: Final

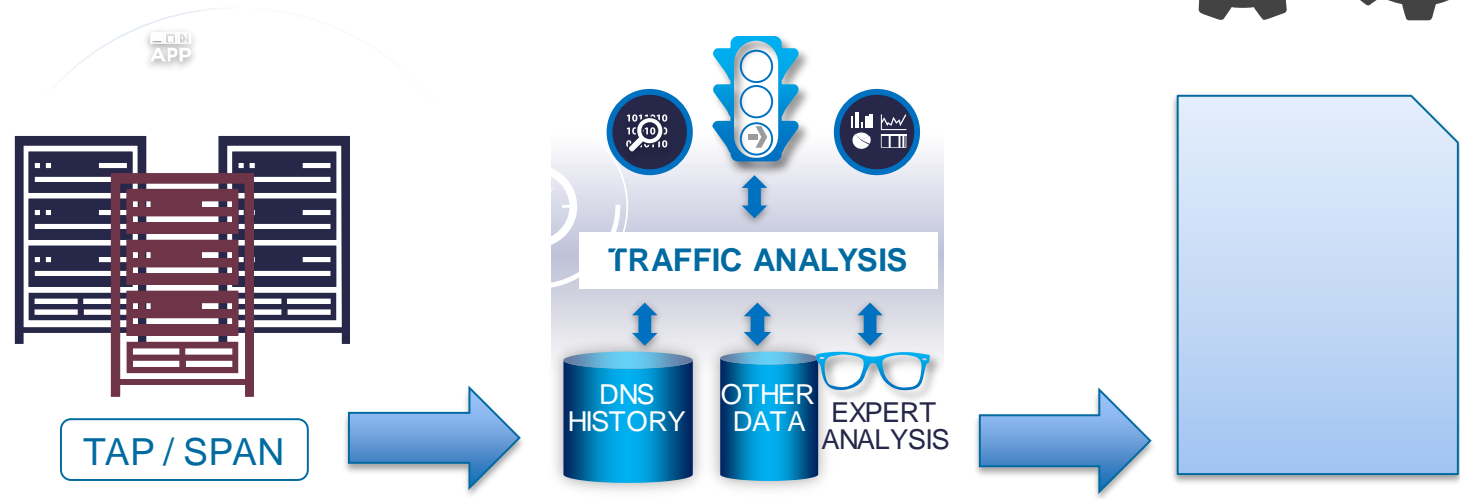
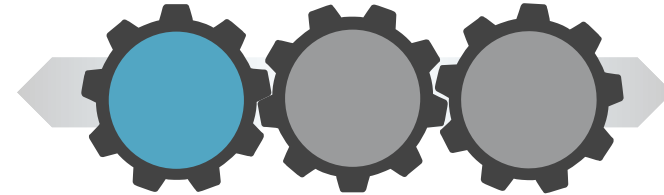
### ☐ Distribution

### ☐ Revision History

### ☐ Cisco Security Procedures

# DNS Inspection as a Measure

## Custom Threat Intelligence



 **INSTRUMENT**  
Outgoing Network Traffic

 **ANALYSE AND CORRELATE**

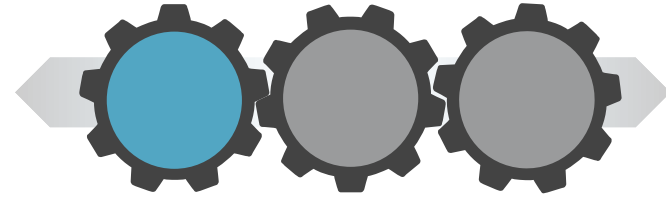
 **MEASURE**  
Results for Ongoing Security

See also: <https://www.icann.org/news/blog/monitor-dns-traffic-you-just-might-catch-a-rat>



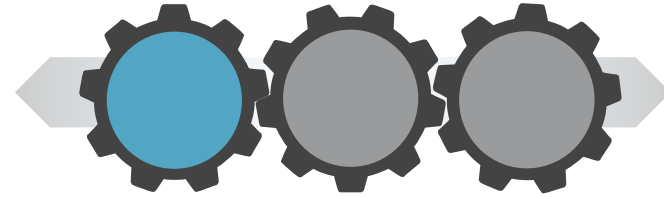
# DNS Inspection as a Measure

## Custom Threat Intelligence



- High Threat Malware ( Zeus, Palevo, SpyEye )
- Malware Distribution Sites
- Compromised Sites
- HT Parked Domains
- No Content Sites
- DNS Tunnelling
- Hate Related or other Illegal Material
- Suspect DNS Requests

# Enforcing Web Security



5:51PM Tuesday Dec 17, 2013 14,133 online now Do you know more about a story? Real Estate Cars Jobs Dating Newsletters Fairfax Media Network

News Sport Business Politics Comment Tech Entertainment Life & Style Travel Cars Property Multimedia Subscriptions

Photo Galleries Cartoons Education Subscribe to The Age The Age Shop Clique Photo Club

Melbourne 20° 13° NOW MIN Increasing sunshine Traffic Conditions

**THE AGE**  
INDEPENDENT. ALWAYS.

Subscribe to The Age this Christmas, now 50% off  
FIND OUT MORE

MY NEWS MY CLIPPINGS MY COMMENTS MY HISTORY MY BENEFITS SUBSCRIBE LOG IN REGISTER

**Ashes Victory**  
Late wickets tumble to bring urn home  
Australia has reclaimed the Ashes, beating England in the third Test in Perth to take an unassailable 3-0 lead in the five-match series.  
Live: Day five, 3rd Ashes Test, Perth

**Australia wins the Ashes**  
Australia has won back the Ashes after just three of the five Test series, with a convincing victory at the WACA in Perth.

**Hey Joe, it's time to drop the Santa Claus act**  
MICHAEL PASCOE | Assuming he believes the figures, here's the simplified bottom line. 77 Budget surplus scrapped

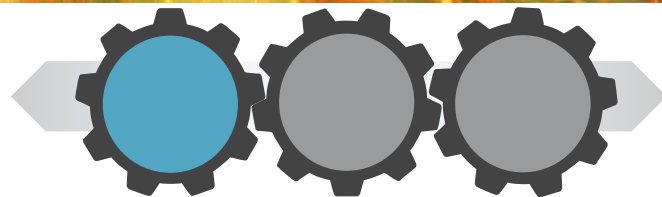
**Things no one will tell fat girls ... so I will**

**Cop that Kanye: police chief lays**

Advertisement  
**MONASH University**

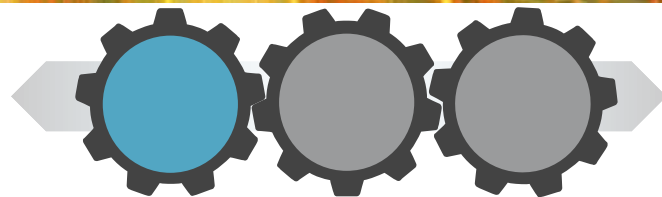
of ice  
Make Monash your preferred  
Monash Change Preferred Expo

# Enforcing Web Security



The screenshot shows a news website interface with several content blocks. Overlaid on the page are various security icons: 'SCRIPT' (a document with a red outline), 'JPG' (a document with a red outline and a picture icon), 'FLASH' (a document with a red outline and a lightning bolt icon), and a biohazard symbol (a red circle with a white biohazard symbol). A prominent red box with a biohazard symbol and the text 'Potential threats' is overlaid on a section titled 'How Ice, it's time to...'. Other visible content includes a weather forecast for Melbourne (20° 13°), a search bar, navigation links like 'MY NEWS', 'MY CLIPPINGS', and 'MY COMMENTS', and news articles such as 'Late wickets tumble to bring urn home' and 'Australia wins the Ashes'. A biohazard icon is also present in the top right corner of the page.

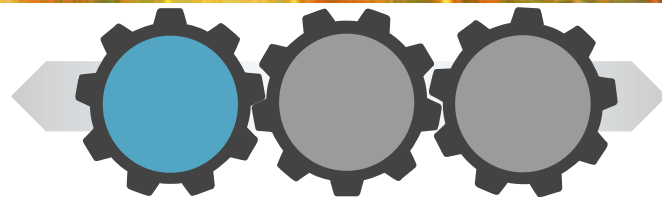
# Enforcing Web Security



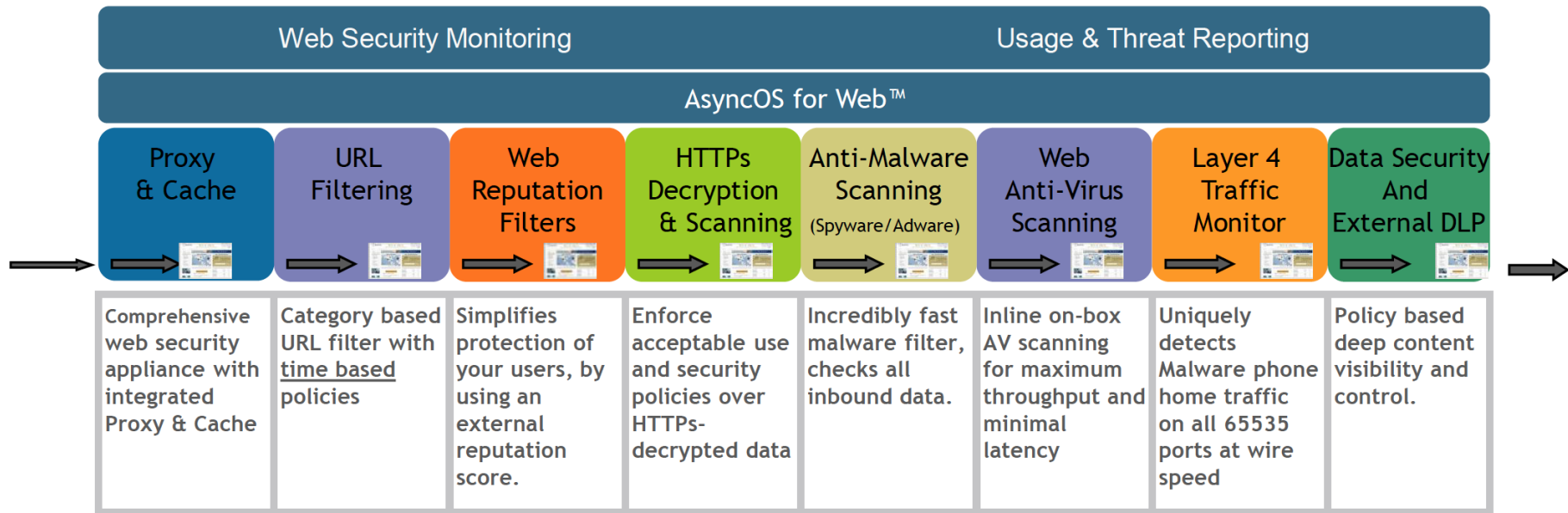
The screenshot shows the News.com.au website interface. A navigation bar at the top includes categories like News, Sport, Business, Politics, Comment, Tech, Entertainment, Life & Style, Travel, Cars, Property, Multimedia, and Subscriptions. A search bar is present on the right. The main content area features a weather widget for Melbourne (20° 13°), a large article titled 'Late wickets tumble to bring urn home' about Australia winning the Ashes, and a video player for 'Australia wins the Ashes'. A red biohazard icon with the text 'Potential threats' is overlaid on a section of the page. Various red icons (SCRIPT, JPG, FLASH) are placed over different elements of the page to indicate detected file types.

- 162 Distinct Objects
- 2 HTML Docs
- 4 Style Sheets
- 111 Images
- 14 Scripts
- 7 Flash/Adv Content
- 18 Errors
- 27 Unique Domains
- 29 Unique Hosts
- 107 Kbytes

# Enforcing Web Security



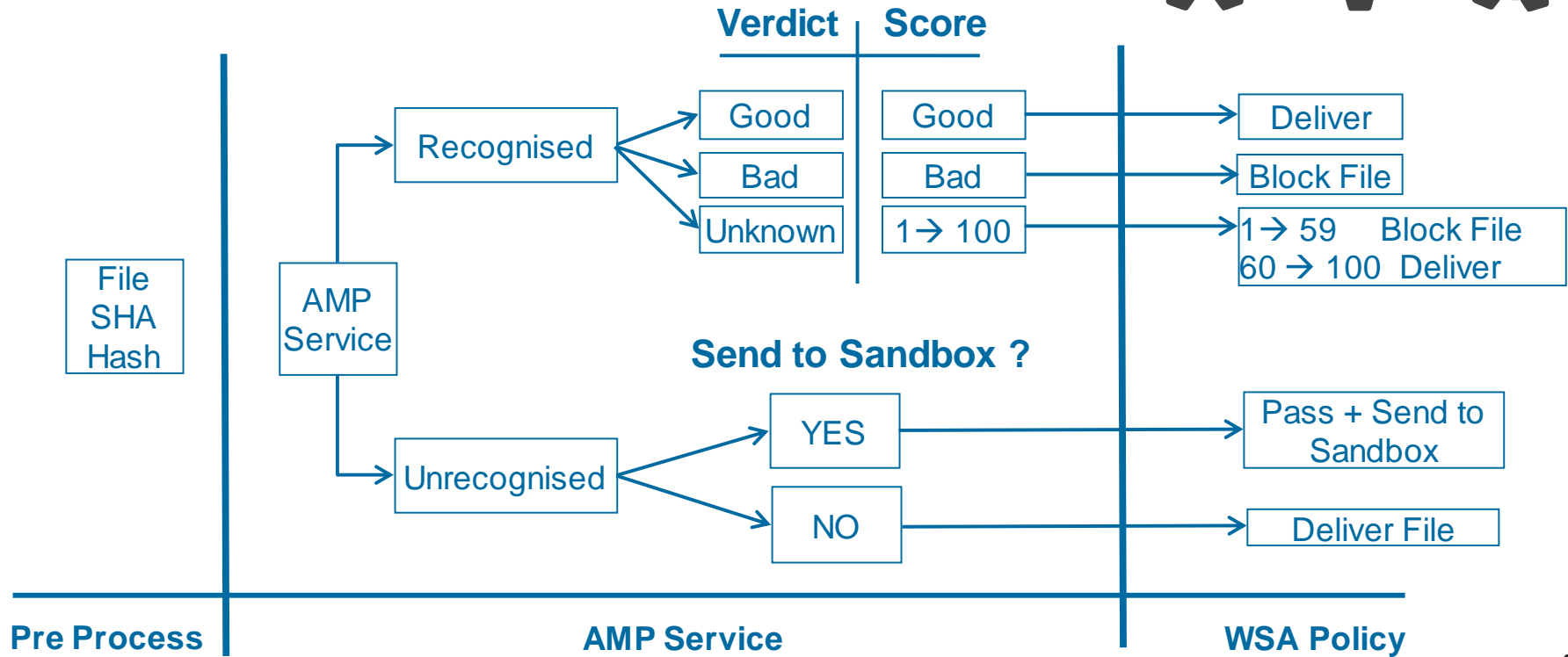
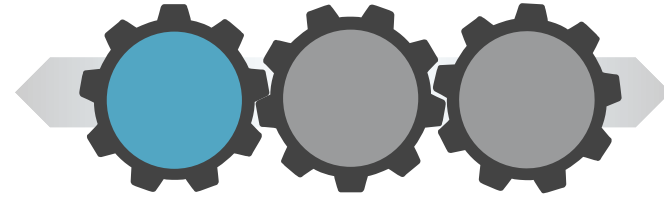
## Unknown Traffic In..



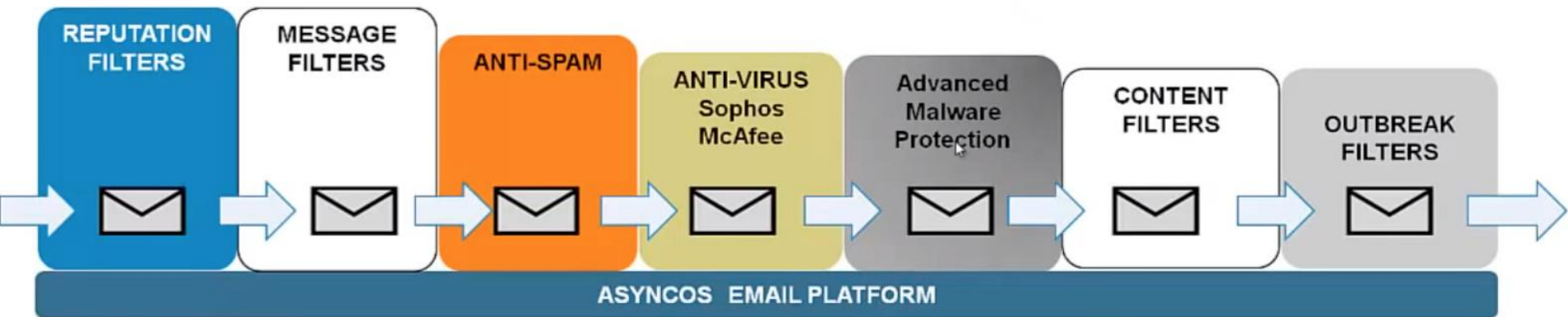
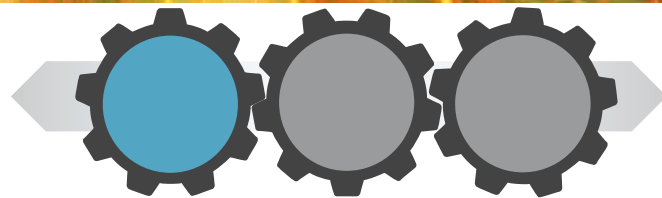
Clean Traffic Out..

Cisco *live!*

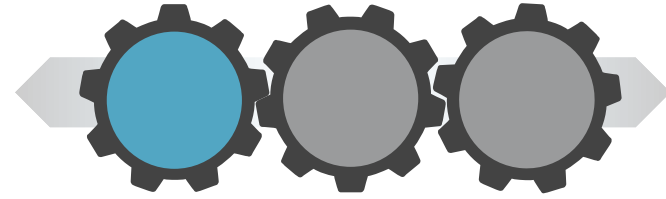
# Web Security with AMP



# Enforcing Email Security



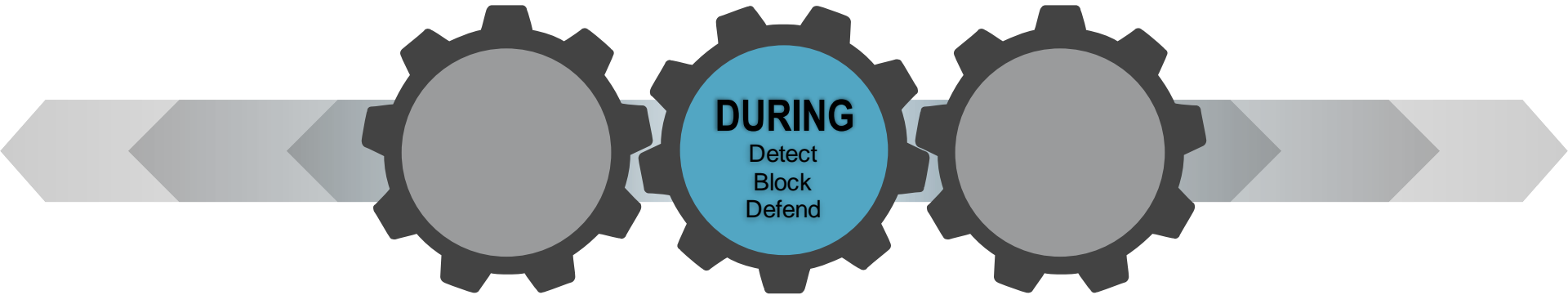
# Email Security and AMP



AMP uses cloud-based services to protect against zero-day and targeted file-based threats in email attachments by:

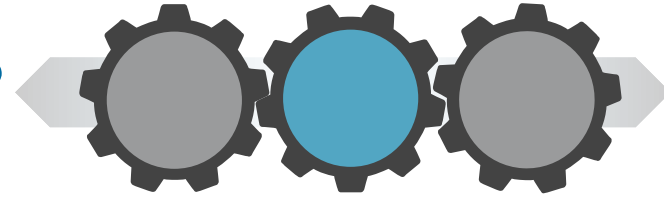
- Obtaining each file's reputation
- Analysing the behaviour of files with unknown reputations
- Notifying you about files determined to be threats after they have entered the network.



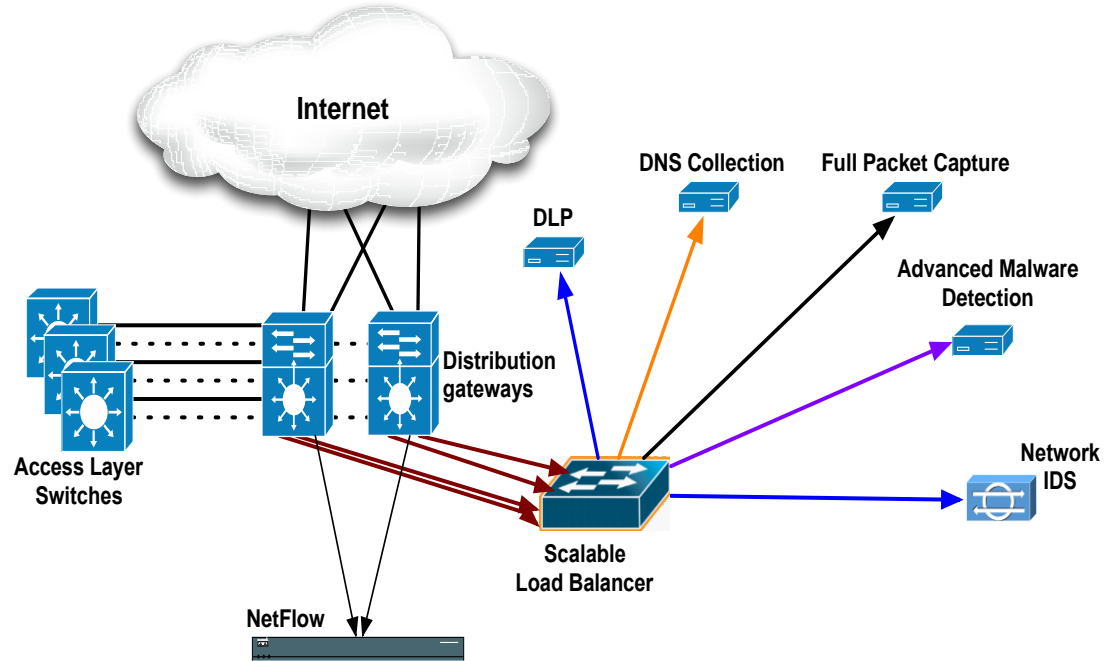


# Can't See The Wood For The Trees?

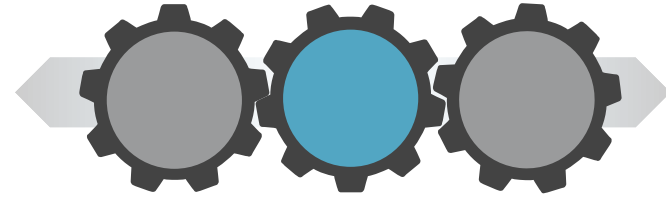
Bringing it all together



- 22 TB of Traffic Inspected
- 6 million HTTP transactions
- 750 GB of logs
- 4 billion DNS Records
- 1% Blocked as Malware
- 13 Billion Netflow records
- 400+ Application Providers
- 12 Critical Data Centres



# Event Analysis Playbook

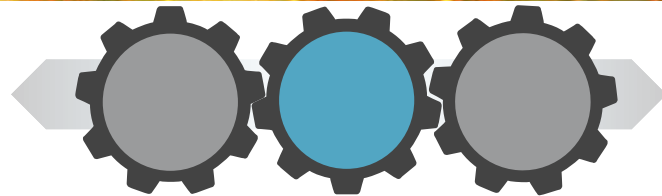


- Defines:
  - **Objective:** Tell me if you see this happening...
  - **Query:** Query string used for detection
  - **Result Analysis:** Explanation of Logic/Approach
  - **ID, Notes:** Reference and Refinement Comments
- Benefit:
  - Best Blend Human Skill & Automation
  - Process Efficiency
  - Knowledge Sharing
  - Continuous Refinement

# Event Analysis Playbook

## Firewall blocks suspicious probe on outside

```
Aug 02 2014 23:14:06: %ASA-5-106100: access-list inbound
denied tcp outside/173.246.103.92(1922)
inside/192.168.10.18(135) hit-cnt 1 first hit [0x91c26a3,
0x01
```



```
action      dropped
cause       Firewall Drop
direction   inbound
src_ip     173.246.103.92
```

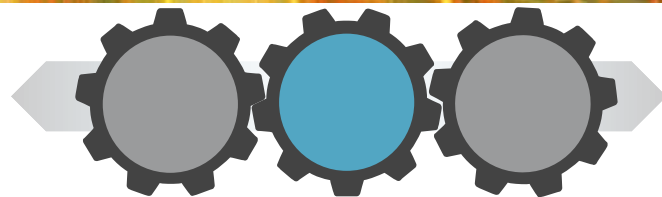
# Event Analysis Playbook

## Firewall blocks suspicious probe on outside

```
Aug 02 2014 23:14:06: %ASA-5-106100: access-list inbound
denied tcp outside/173.246.103.92(1922)
inside/192.168.10.18(135) hit-cnt 1 first hit [0x91c26a3,
0x01
```

```
1409754862.736 33628 192.168.10.18 TCP_MISS/200 4333
TCP_CONNECT 173.246.103.92:8443 ...
173.246.103.92 "Computer Security" 1028
```

## Proxy sees connection attempt to same IP



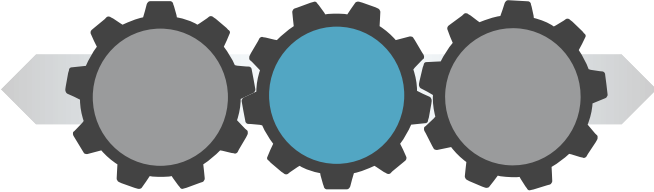
```
action      dropped
cause       Firewall Drop
direction   inbound
src_ip     173.246.103.92
```

```
action      allowed (HTTP/200)
cause       Acceptable Use
direction   outbound
dest_ip    173.246.103.92
```

# Event Analysis Playbook

## Firewall blocks suspicious probe on outside

```
Aug 02 2014 23:14:06: %ASA-5-106100: access-list inbound
denied tcp outside/173.246.103.92(1922)
inside/192.168.10.18(135) hit-cnt 1 first hit [0x91c26a3,
0x01
```



```
action      dropped
cause       Firewall Drop
direction   inbound
src_ip      173.246.103.92
```

```
src_ip
OR
dest_ip    173.246.103.92
```

```
action      allowed (HTTP/200)
cause       Acceptable Use
direction   outbound
dest_ip    173.246.103.92
```

```
1409754862.736 33628 192.168.10.18 TCP_MISS/200 4333
TCP_CONNECT 173.246.103.92:8443 ...
173.246.103.92 "Computer Security" 1028
```

## Proxy sees connection attempt to same IP

# Event Analysis Playbook

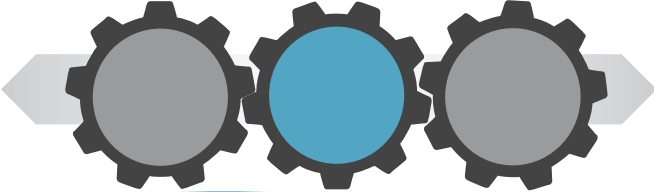
## Firewall blocks suspicious probe on outside

```
Aug 02 2014 23:14:06: %ASA-5-106100: access-list inbound
denied tcp outside/173.246.103.92(1922)
inside/192.168.10.18(135) hit-cnt 1 first hit [0x91c26a3,
0x01
```

```
query_id="SPL-MW-003-05"
query_description="Inbound Scan w/ Outbound Access"
incident_id="1115258_0800_20-Aug-14"
attacker_ip="173.246.103.92" severity="med"
sourcetype="cisco:wsa,cisco:asa" _time="20 Aug 2014"
raw_event="<Firewall Event> ... <Web Sec Event> ..."
```

```
1409754862.736 33628 192.168.10.18 TCP_MISS/200 4333
TCP_CONNECT 173.246.103.92:8443 ...
173.246.103.92 "Computer Security" 1028
```

## Proxy sees connection attempt to same IP

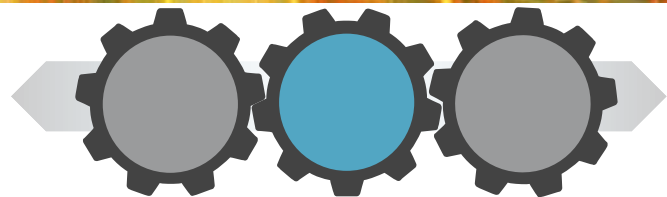


```
action      dropped
cause       Firewall Drop
direction   inbound
src_ip     173.246.103.92
```

```
src_ip
OR
173.246.103.92
dest_ip
```

```
action      allowed (HTTP/200)
cause       Acceptable Use
direction   outbound
dest_ip     173.246.103.92
```

# Event Analysis Playbook



## 144\_MALWARE

### Objective:

Report the top 10 IP's that continuously make HTTP request to sites with web reputation scores of -8.0 or less.

### Working:

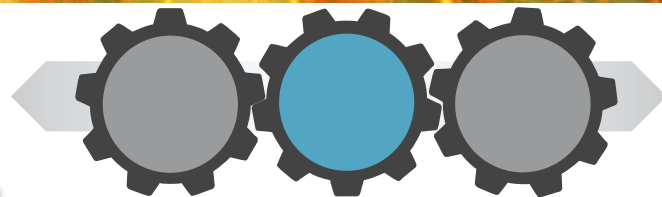
```
index="wsa" AND x_wbrs_score <= -8.0 AND TCP_DENIED AND NOT (tag=acns) AND  
earliest=-24h | stats count by c_ip | sort -count limit=10 | rename c_ip as  
"Source IP", count as "# of TCP_DENIED to WBRs < -8.0"
```

An email will be sent to `csirt-xxxxxxx@cisco.com`

**Analysis:** The generated report is high fidelity - about 90% of the results have been found to be infected with either malware or adware and need to be submitted to the malware remediation process. If a DC host is found, those hosts will be escalated to the on-duty investigator.



# Event Analysis Playbook

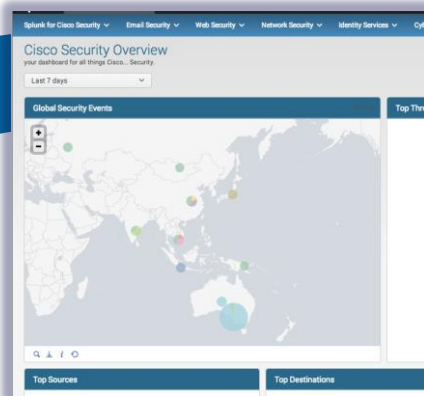


Study the data

## Playbook #3077: Advanced Threat

### [INC-ES-0107] Suspected Malware Drop

"Auto-generated alert from Playbook Query "Payload Receipts". The following activity was flagged for review by a Cyber Range user: <contractor1@cybercisco.com> was seen to have received (triggered by: [ESA] Suspect Content) followed by suspicious activity (triggered by: [WSA] Reputation) from host address a.a.a.a.a.a to b.b.b.b.b.b. Original Query: "[/ [ESA has attachment OR has URL with low reputation] AND web requests to dest\_ip reputation <= 0] within 4 hours"



## Suspected Phishing Attack:

### [INC-ES-0634] Confirmed Spear Phishing Attack

```
sourceType="cisco_esa" OR sourceType="cisco_wsa"
| eval txn_key=coalesce(ca_url,message_url)
| transaction txn_key mid keep@victims=false
| eval uptake=if((sourceType="cisco_esa" AND sourceType="cisco_wsa_suid"),true,"false")
| fill-user-id | search uptake=true
| stats count by user_id txn_key subject mid mailto
| shorten(txn_key,txn_key,80,...)
| rename txn_key AS "Suspected Phish URL", action AS "ESA Message ID", subject AS "Email Subject"
```

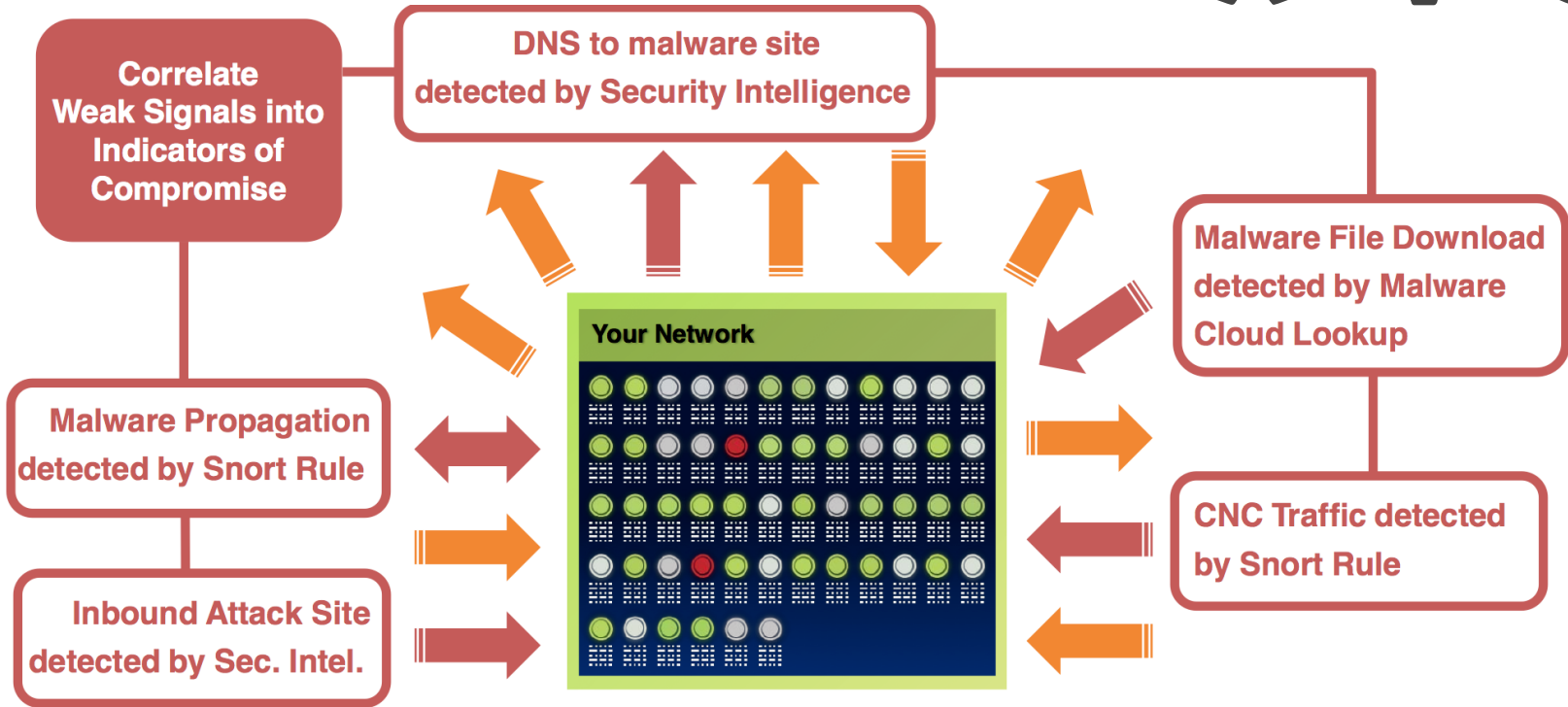
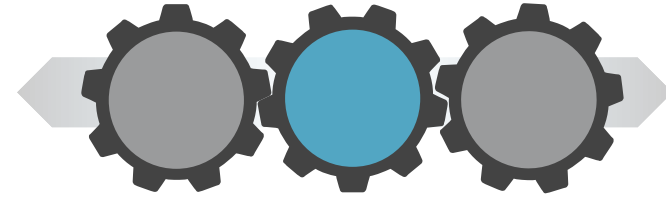
user_id	Suspected Phish URL	Email Subject	ESA Message ID
010.107.80.80	http://induswealth.com/...	Test Spear Phish for URL receive	ESA Message ID
010.107.80.80	http://induswealth.com/...	Test Spear Phish for URL receive	ESA Message ID

Build your arsenal

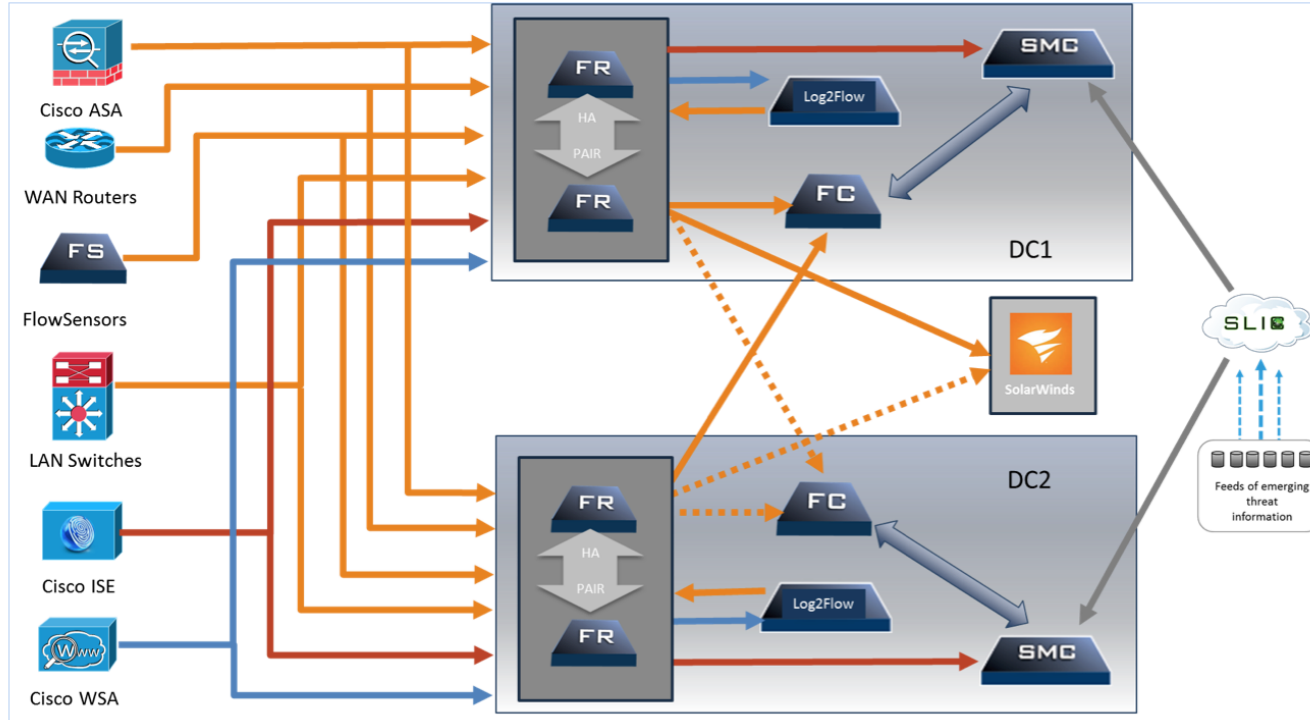
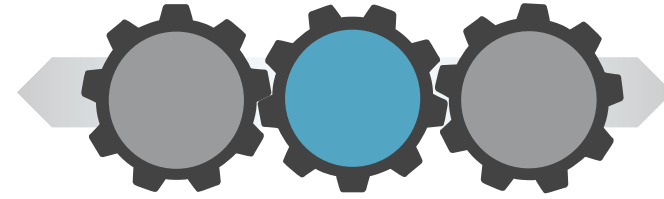
Trial by fire



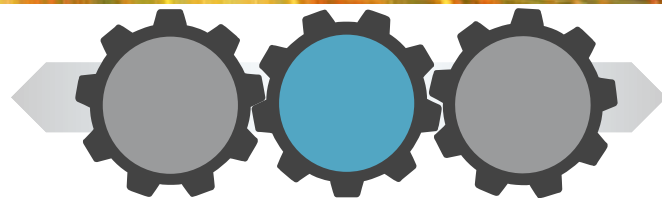
# Correlating Weak Signals into IOCs



# Flow Based Anomaly Detection



# Flow Based Anomaly Detection



Telemetry from the ISE

Host : 10.10.200.59

Identification | Alarms | Security | CI Events | Top Active Flows | **Identity, DHCP & Host Notes** | Exporter Interfaces

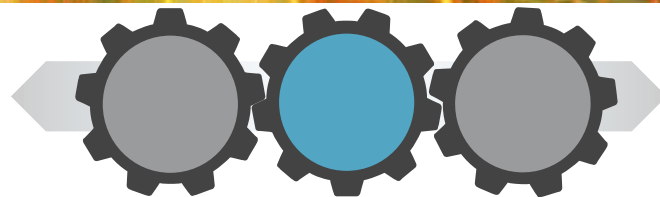
Identity and Device Table - 1 record

Start Active Time	End Active Time	User Name	MAC Address	Device Type	Domain Name	Network ...	Netwo...	Securi...
Jun 10, 2013 11:27:37 PM (8 days 20 hours 26 minutes ago)	Current	bmcMahon	00:d0:b8:0d:fd:27 (Iomega Corporation)	Windows7-Workst ation	LC	Unknown Exporter (10.10.1.1)	GigabitEthe rnet5/37	

Username

Infected machine

# Combining Flow and Identity



## Monitor Mode

- Open Mode, Multi-Auth
- Unobstructed Access
- No impact on productivity
- Profiling, posture assessment
- Gain Visibility

- Maintain historical session table
- Correlate NetFlow to username
- Build User-centric reports



Cisco ISE

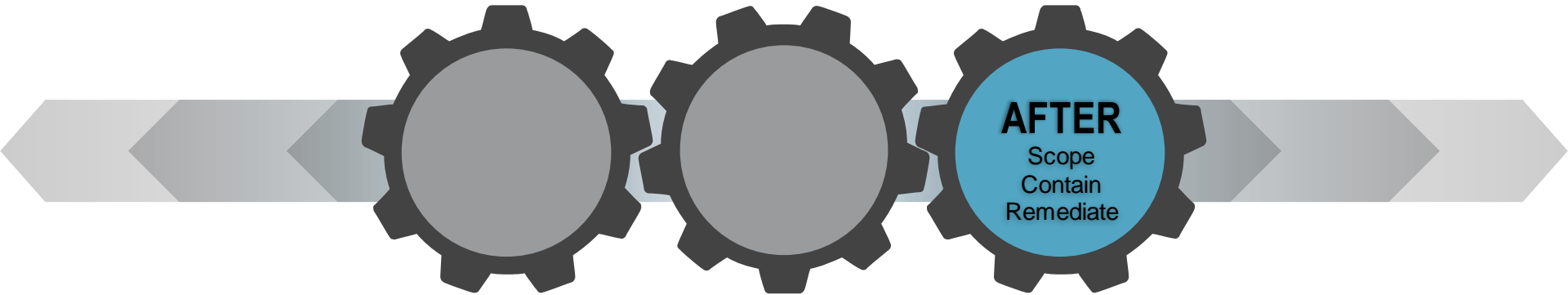
syslog



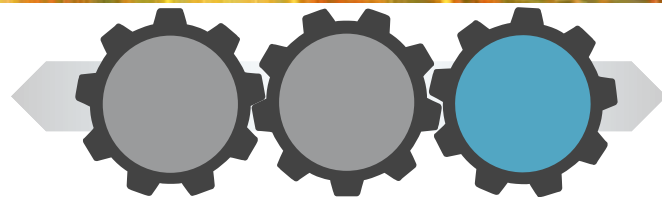
Start Active Time	End Active Time	User Name	Host	Device Type	MAC Address
Apr 15, 2013 2:08:33 PM (17 minutes ago)	Current	student01	192.168.103.101	VMWare-Device	00:50:56:85:5c:3d (VMware, Inc.)
Apr 15, 2013 2:08:21 PM (17 minutes 18s ago)	Current	DEMO\student04	192.168.104.100	WindowsXP-Workstation	00:50:56:85:13:c4 (VMware, Inc.)
Apr 15, 2013 2:08:21 PM (17 minutes 18s ago)	Current	host\pod08-mgmt.demo.local	192.168.108.100	WindowsXP-Workstation	00:50:56:85:13:cc (VMware, Inc.)
Apr 15, 2013 2:08:21 PM (17 minutes 18s ago)	Current	host\pod09-mgmt.demo.local	192.168.109.100	WindowsXP-Workstation	00:50:56:85:13:ce (VMware, Inc.)
Apr 15, 2013 2:08:21 PM (17 minutes 18s ago)	Current	DEMO\student05	192.168.105.100	WindowsXP-Workstation	00:50:56:85:13:c6 (VMware, Inc.)

Time	Status	Details	Identity	Endpoint ID	IP Address	Network Device	Device Port	Authorization Profiles
Apr 15,13 02:08:33.241 PM	✓		student01	00:50:56:85:5C:3D	192.168.103.1...	sw1	GigabitEthernet0/4	PermitAccess
Apr 15,13 02:08:21.241 PM	✓		DEMO\student04	00:50:56:85:13:C4	192.168.104.1...	sw1	GigabitEthernet0/5	PermitAccess
Apr 15,13 02:08:21.219 PM	✓		host\pod08-mgmt.demo.local	00:50:56:85:13:CC	192.168.108.1...	sw1	GigabitEthernet0/9	PermitAccess
Apr 15,13 02:08:21.192 PM	✓		host\pod09-mgmt.demo.local	00:50:56:85:13:CE	192.168.109.1...	sw1	GigabitEthernet0/10	PermitAccess
Apr 15,13 02:08:21.144 PM	✓		DEMO\student05	00:50:56:85:13:C6	192.168.105.1...	sw1	GigabitEthernet0/6	PermitAccess
Apr 15,13 02:08:21.082 PM	✓		DEMO\student07	00:50:56:85:13:CA	192.168.107.1...	sw1	GigabitEthernet0/8	PermitAccess

Authenticated Session Table



# Tracking File Trajectory using AMP



Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects FireAMP Health System Help admin

Context Explorer Connections Intrusions Files Network File Trajectory Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

## Network File Trajectory for 0517f034...588e1374

File SHA-256 0517f034...588e1374  
 File Name WindowsMediaInstaller.exe  
 File Type MSEXE  
 File Category Executables  
 Current Disposition Malware  
 Threat Score High

First Seen 2013-12-06 10:57:13 on 10.4.10.183  
 Last Seen 2013-12-06 18:17:27 on 10.4.10.183  
 Event Count 7  
 Seen On 4 hosts  
 Seen On Breakdown 2 senders → 3 receivers

### Trajectory

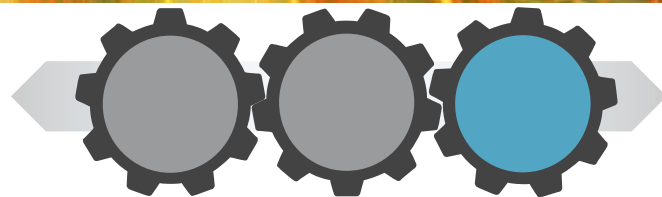
Dec 06, 2013

Events: Transfer, Block, Create, Move, Execute, Scan, Retrospective, Quarantine  
 Dispositions: Unknown, Malware, Clean, Custom, Unavailable

### Events

Time	Event Type	Sending IP	Receiving IP	File Name	Disp...	Action	Protocol	Client	Web Ap...	Description
2013-12-06 10:57:13	Retrospectiv...				Malwa...					
2013-12-06 17:40:28	Transfer	10.4.10.183	10.5.11.8	WindowsMediaInstaller...	Unkn...	Malware Cloud L...	HTTP	Firefox		Retrospective Event, Fri Dec 6 ...
2013-12-06 18:06:03	Transfer	10.5.11.8	10.3.4.51	WindowsMediaInstaller...	Unkn...		NetBIOS...			Retrospective Event, Fri Dec 6 ...
2013-12-06 18:10:03	Transfer	10.5.11.8	10.5.60.66	WindowsMediaInstaller...	Unkn...		NetBIOS...			Retrospective Event, Fri Dec 6 ...
2013-12-06 18:14:10	Retrospectiv...				Malwa...					
2013-12-06 18:14:23	File Quaranti...		10.5.11.8	WindowsMediaInstaller...	Malwa...					
2013-12-06 18:17:27	Transfer	10.4.10.183	10.5.11.8	WindowsMediaInstaller...	Malwa...	Malware Block	HTTP	Firefox		

# Tracking File Trajectory using AMP



Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects FireAMP Health System Help admin

Context Explorer Connections Intrusions Files Network File Trajectory Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

### Network File Trajectory for 0517f034...588e1374

**File SHA-256** 0517f034...588e1374  
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)  
**File Type** MSEXE  
**File Category** Executables  
**Current Disposition** Malware  
**Threat Score** High

**First Seen** 2013-12-06 10:57:13 on 10.4.10.183  
**Last Seen** 2013-12-06 18:17:27 on 10.4.10.183  
**Event Count** 7  
**Seen On** 4 hosts  
**Seen On Breakdown** 2 senders → 3 receivers

### Trajectory

Dec 06, 2013

10:57 17:40 18:06 18:10 18:14 18:17

10.4.10.183  
10.5.11.8  
10.3.4.51  
10.5.60.66

**Events** Transfer Block Create Move Execute Scan Retrospective Quarantine  
**Dispositions** Unknown Malware Clean Custom Unavailable

### Events

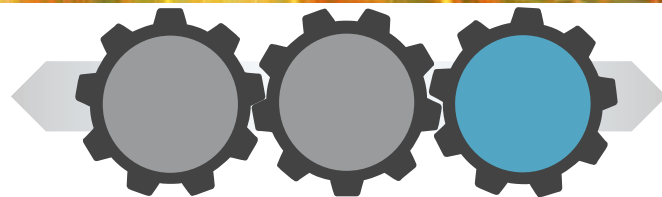
Time	Event	Disposition	Action	Protocol	Client	Web Ap...	Description
2013-12-06 10:57:13	Retros	Unknown					
2013-12-06 17:40:28	Transf	Malware					dia installer...
2013-12-06 18:06:03	Transf	Malware					dia installer...
2013-12-06 18:10:03	Transf	Malware					dia installer...
2013-12-06 18:14:10	Retros	Unknown					
2013-12-06 18:14:23	File Qu	Unknown					dia installer...
2013-12-06 18:17:27	Transf	Malware					dia installer...

**Time** 2013-12-06 17:40:28  
**Event Type** File Sent  
**IP Address** 10.4.10.183  
**Sent To** 10.5.11.8  
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)  
**Disposition** Unknown  
**Action** Malware Cloud Lookup  
**Application Protocol** HTTP  
**Client** Firefox

An unknown file is present on IP: 10.4.10.183, having been downloaded with Firefox



# Tracking File Trajectory using AMP



Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects FireAMP Health System Help admin

Context Explorer Connections Intrusions Files > Network File Trajectory Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

### Network File Trajectory for 0517f034...588e1374

**File SHA-256** 0517f034...588e1374  
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)  
**File Type** MSEXE  
**File Category** Executables  
**Current Disposition** Malware  
**Threat Score** High

**First Seen** 2013-12-06 10:57:13 on 10.4.10.183  
**Last Seen** 2013-12-06 18:17:27 on 10.4.10.183  
**Event Count** 7  
**Seen On** 4 hosts  
**Seen On Breakdown** 2 senders → 3 receivers

### Trajectory

Dec 06, 2013

10:57 17:40 18:06 18:10 18:14 18:17

10.4.10.183  
10.5.11.8  
10.3.4.51  
10.5.60.66

**Events** Transfer Block Create Move Execute Scan Retrospective Quarantine  
**Dispositions** Unknown Malware Clean Custom Unavailable

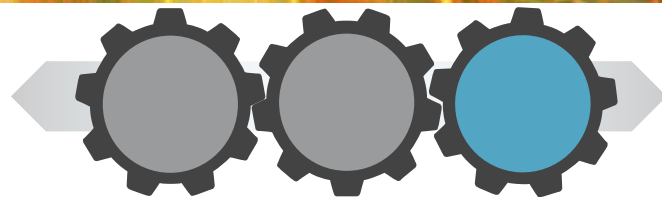
### Events

Time	File Name	Disp...	Action	Protocol	Client	Web Ap...	Description
2013-12-06 10:57:13		Malwa...					
2013-12-06 17:40:28							pective Event, Fri Dec 6 ...
2013-12-06 18:06:03							pective Event, Fri Dec 6 ...
2013-12-06 18:10:03							pective Event, Fri Dec 6 ...
2013-12-06 18:14:10							
2013-12-06 18:14:23							
2013-12-06 18:17:27							

**Time** 2013-12-06 17:40:28  
**Event Type** File Received  
**IP Address** 10.5.11.8  
**Received From** 10.4.10.183  
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)  
**Disposition** Unknown  
**Action** Malware Cloud Lookup  
**Application Protocol** HTTP  
**Client** Firefox

At 10:57, the unknown file is transferred from IP 10.4.10.183 to IP: 10.5.11.8

# Tracking File Trajectory using AMP



Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects FireAMP Health System Help admin

Context Explorer Connections Intrusions Files Network File Trajectory Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

### Network File Trajectory for 0517f034...588e1374

**File SHA-256** 0517f034...588e1374  
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)  
**File Type** MSEXE  
**File Category** Executables  
**Current Disposition** Malware  
**Threat Score** High

**First Seen** 2013-12-06 10:57:13 on 10.4.10.183  
**Last Seen** 2013-12-06 18:17:27 on 10.4.10.183  
**Event Count** 7  
**Seen On** 4 hosts  
**Seen On Breakdown** 2 senders → 3 receivers

### Trajectory

Dec 06, 2013

10:57 17:40 18:06 18:10 18:14 18:17

10.4.10.183  
10.5.11.8  
10.3.4.51  
10.5.60.66

**Events** Transfer Block Create Move Execute Scan Retrospective Quarantine  
**Dispositions** Unknown Malware Clean Custom Unavailable

### Events

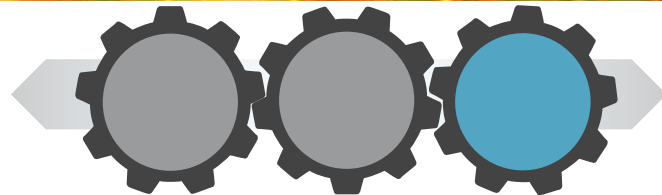
Time	Event Type
2013-12-06 10:57:13	Retrospective...
2013-12-06 17:40:28	Transfer
2013-12-06 18:06:03	Transfer
2013-12-06 18:10:03	Transfer
2013-12-06 18:14:10	Retrospective...
2013-12-06 18:14:23	File Quaranti...
2013-12-06 18:17:27	Transfer

Time	Action	Protocol	Client	Web Ap...	Description
2013-12-06 18:06:03	File Received		10.3.4.51		
2013-12-06 18:10:03	Transfer		10.5.11.8		
2013-12-06 18:14:10	Retrospective...				
2013-12-06 18:14:23	File Quaranti...				
2013-12-06 18:17:27	Transfer				

**Time** 2013-12-06 18:06:03  
**Event Type** File Received  
**IP Address** 10.3.4.51  
**Received From** 10.5.11.8  
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)  
**Disposition** Unknown  
**Action**  
**Application Protocol** NetBIOS-ssn (SMB)

Seven hours later the file is then transferred to a third device (10.3.4.51) using an SMB application

# Tracking File Trajectory using AMP



Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects FireAMP Health System Help admin

Context Explorer Connections Intrusions Files Network File Trajectory Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

### Network File Trajectory for 0517f034...588e1374

**File SHA-256** 0517f034...588e1374  
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)  
**File Type** MSEXE  
**File Category** Executables  
**Current Disposition** Malware  
**Threat Score** High

**First Seen** 2013-12-06 10:57:13 on 10.4.10.183  
**Last Seen** 2013-12-06 18:17:27 on 10.4.10.183  
**Event Count** 7  
**Seen On** 4 hosts  
**Seen On Breakdown** 2 senders → 3 receivers

### Trajectory

Dec 06, 2013

10:57 17:40 18:06 18:10 18:14 18:17

10.4.10.183  
10.5.11.8  
10.3.4.51  
10.5.60.66

**Events** Transfer Block Create Move Execute Scan Retrospective Quarantine  
**Dispositions** Unknown Malware Clear Custom Unavailable

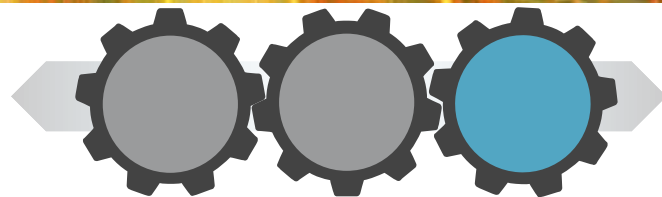
### Events

Time	Event Type	Sending
2013-12-06 10:57:13	Retrospectiv...	
2013-12-06 17:40:28	Transfer	10.4.10.1
2013-12-06 18:06:03	Transfer	10.5.11.8
2013-12-06 18:10:03	Transfer	10.5.11.8
2013-12-06 18:14:10	Retrospectiv...	
2013-12-06 18:14:23	File Quaranti...	
2013-12-06 18:17:27	Transfer	10.4.10.1

**Time** 2013-12-06 18:10:03  
**Event Type** File Received  
**IP Address** 10.5.60.66  
**Received From** 10.5.11.8  
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)  
**Disposition** Unknown  
**Action**  
**Application Protocol** NetBIOS-ssn (SMB)

The file is copied yet again onto a fourth device (10.5.60.66) through the same SMB application a half hour later

# Tracking File Trajectory using AMP



**Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects FireAMP** Health System Help admin

Context Explorer Connections Intrusions **Files > Network File Trajectory** Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

### Network File Trajectory for 0517f034...588e1374

**File SHA-256** 0517f034...588e1374  
**File Name** WindowsMediaInstaller.exe  
**File Type** MSEXE  
**File Category** Executables  
**Current Disposition** Malware  
**Threat Score** High

**First Seen** 2013-12-06 10:57:13 on 10.4.10.183  
**Last Seen** 2013-12-06 18:17:27 on 10.4.10.183  
**Event Count** 7  
**Seen On** 4 hosts  
**Seen On Breakdown** 2 senders → 3 receivers

### Trajectory

Dec 06, 2013

10:57 17:40 18:06 18:10 18:14 18:17

10.4.10.183  
10.5.11.8  
10.3.4.51  
10.5.60.66

**Events** Transfer Block Create Execute Scan Retrospective Quarantine  
**Dispositions** Unknown Malware Clean Unavailable

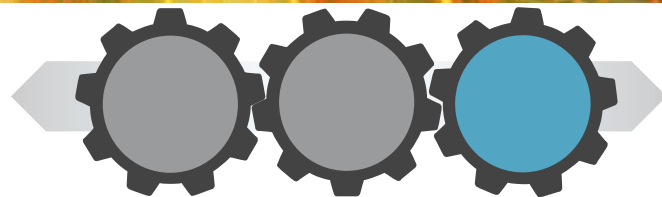
### Events

Time	Event Type	Sending IP
2013-12-06 10:57:13	Retrospectiv...	
2013-12-06 17:40:28	Transfer	10.4.10.183
2013-12-06 18:06:03	Transfer	10.5.11.8
2013-12-06 18:10:03	Transfer	10.5.11.8
2013-12-06 18:14:10	Retrospectiv...	
2013-12-06 18:14:23	File Quaranti...	
2013-12-06 18:17:27	Transfer	10.4.10.183

**Time** 2013-12-06 18:14:10  
**Event Type** Retrospective Event  
**Disposition** Malware  
**Action**

The Cisco Collective Security Intelligence Cloud has learned this file is malicious and a retrospective event is raised for all four devices immediately.

# Tracking File Trajectory using AMP



**Network File Trajectory for 0517f034...588e1374**

**File SHA-256** 0517f034...588e1374

**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)

**File Type** MSEXE

**File Category** [Executables](#)

**Current Disposition** Malware

**Threat Score** High

**First Seen** 2013-12-06 10:57:13 on 10.4.10.183

**Last Seen** 2013-12-06 18:17:27 on 10.4.10.183

**Event Count** 7

**Seen On** 4 hosts

**Seen On Breakdown** 2 senders → 3 receivers

**Trajectory**

Dec 06, 2013

10:57 17:40 18:06 18:10 18:14 18:17

10.4.10.183

10.5.11.8

10.3.4.51

10.5.60.66

**Events** Transfer Block Create Delete Execute Scan Retrospective Quarantine

**Dispositions** Unknown Malware Clean Confirm Unavailable

**Events**

Time	Event Type	Sending IP
2013-12-06 10:57:13	Retrospectiv...	
2013-12-06 17:40:28	Transfer	10.4.10.183
2013-12-06 18:06:03	Transfer	10.5.11.8
2013-12-06 18:10:03	Transfer	10.5.11.8
2013-12-06 18:14:10	Retrospectiv...	
2013-12-06 18:14:23	File Quaranti...	
2013-12-06 18:17:27	Transfer	10.4.10.183

**Time** 2013-12-06 18:14:23

**Event Type** File Quarantined

**IP Address** 10.5.11.8

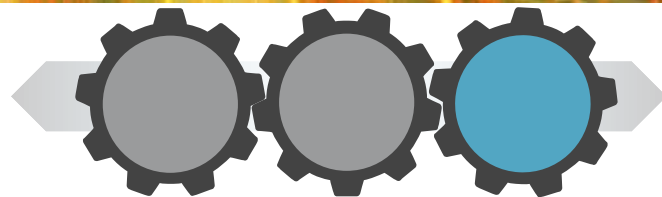
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)

**Disposition** Malware

**Action**

At the same time, a device with the FireAMP endpoint connector reacts to the retrospective event and immediately stops and quarantines the newly detected malware

# Tracking File Trajectory using AMP



Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects FireAMP Health System Help admin

Context Explorer Connections Intrusions Files Network File Trajectory Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

### Network File Trajectory for 0517f034...588e1374

**File SHA-256** 0517f034...588e1374  
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)  
**File Type** MSEXE  
**File Category** Executables  
**Current Disposition** Malware  
**Threat Score** High

**First Seen** 2013-12-06 10:57:13 on 10.4.10.183  
**Last Seen** 2013-12-06 18:17:27 on 10.4.10.183  
**Event Count** 7  
**Seen On** 4 hosts  
**Seen On Breakdown** 2 senders → 3 receivers

### Trajectory

Dec 06, 2013

10:57 17:40 18:06 18:10 18:14 18:17

10.4.10.183  
10.5.11.8  
10.3.4.51  
10.5.60.66

**Events** Transfer Block Create Move Execute Scan Retrospective Quarantine  
**Dispositions** Unknown Malware Clean Custom Unavailable

### Events

Time	Event Type	Sending IP
2013-12-06 10:57:13	Retrospectiv...	
2013-12-06 17:40:28	Transfer	10.4.10.183
2013-12-06 18:06:03	Transfer	10.5.11.8
2013-12-06 18:10:03	Transfer	10.5.11.8
2013-12-06 18:14:10	Retrospectiv...	
2013-12-06 18:14:23	File Quaranti...	
2013-12-06 18:17:27	Transfer	10.4.10.183

**Time** 2013-12-06 18:17:27  
**Event Type** File Sent  
**IP Address** 10.4.10.183  
**Blocked Recipient** 10.5.11.8  
**File Name** [WindowsMediaInstaller.exe](#)  
**Disposition** Malware  
**Action** [Malware Block](#)  
**Application Protocol**  HTTP  
**Client**  Firefox

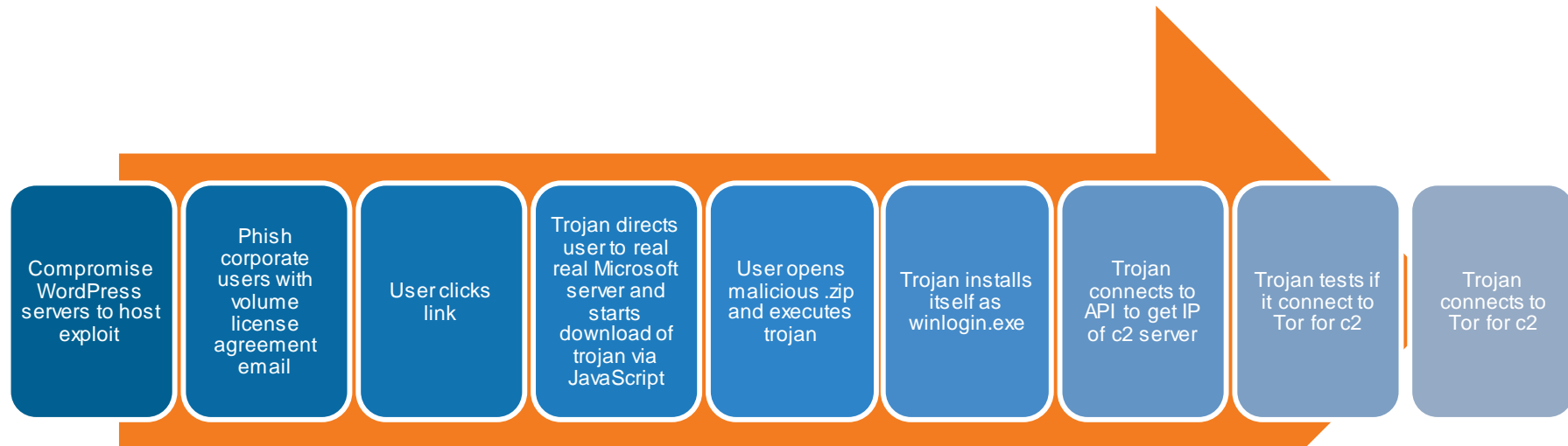
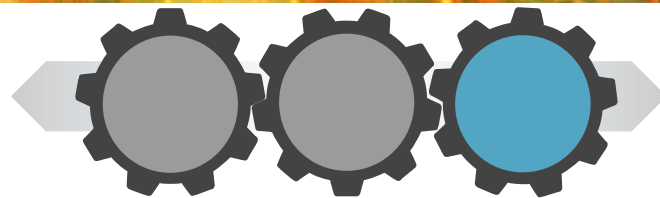
8 hours after the first attack, the Malware tries to re-enter the system through the original point of entry but is recognised and blocked.



# Case Study - MTD

# Investigation Case Study

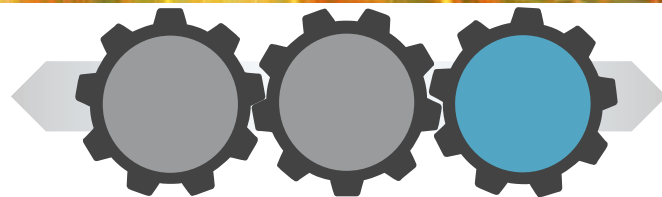
## Trojaned WordPress servers + “Chanitor” malware



From here, attacker remotely controls the machine, exfiltrating data, attacking other devices, and moving laterally within network



# Investigation Case Study



## 1. Attacker Sent User Phishing Email

*“Congratulations...to begin registration please download...”*

Real user's email address in both To: field and URL, to look more legitimate

----- Original Message -----  
Subject: Welcome to the Microsoft Volume Licensing Service Center (VLSC)91643303:3  
From: Microsoft Volume <[notice\\_message@microsoft.com](mailto:notice_message@microsoft.com)>  
Date: Thu, January 15, 2015 10:13 am  
To: [REDACTED]

Welcome [REDACTED]:

Congratulations on your newly accepted Open License with Microsoft, ending in 92044. You have been assigned Administrator permissions on the Microsoft Volume Licensing Service Center (VLSC) site.

To begin registration, please download details from link below. When prompted, enter your business e-mail as shown below:

**VLSC Registration details:**  
[https://www.microsoft.com/licensing/servicecenter/registration.aspx?e=\[REDACTED\]](https://www.microsoft.com/licensing/servicecenter/registration.aspx?e=[REDACTED])

**Required Business E-mail:** [REDACTED]  
**Type of new Licensing ID:** OPEN

Once VLSC registration is complete, you will be able to:

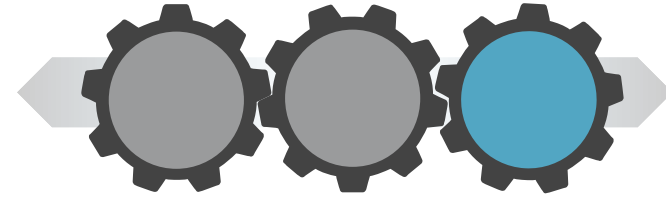
- Download licensed software
- Retrieve keys for Volume Licensing software
- View Microsoft licensing details for your organization
- Manage Software Assurance benefits
- Manage subscriptions, including MSDN and/or TechNet
- Assign others in your organization to do any of the above tasks or to also be an Administrator.
- Also, within selected regions, VLSC enables the direct purchase of media kits from the Software Download Catalog.

Once you are registered, you may add any individual to your VLSC account to help manage your licenses or perform other tasks at any time. To do so, please visit the [My Permissions](#) link to view all details related to your VLSC permissions settings. Also visit [Frequently Asked Questions](#) in the Help section to learn more about what you can do in the Volume Licensing Service Center. Your new access permissions to VLSC may take up to 2 hours to become effective.

Thank you,

The Microsoft Volume Licensing Service Center Team

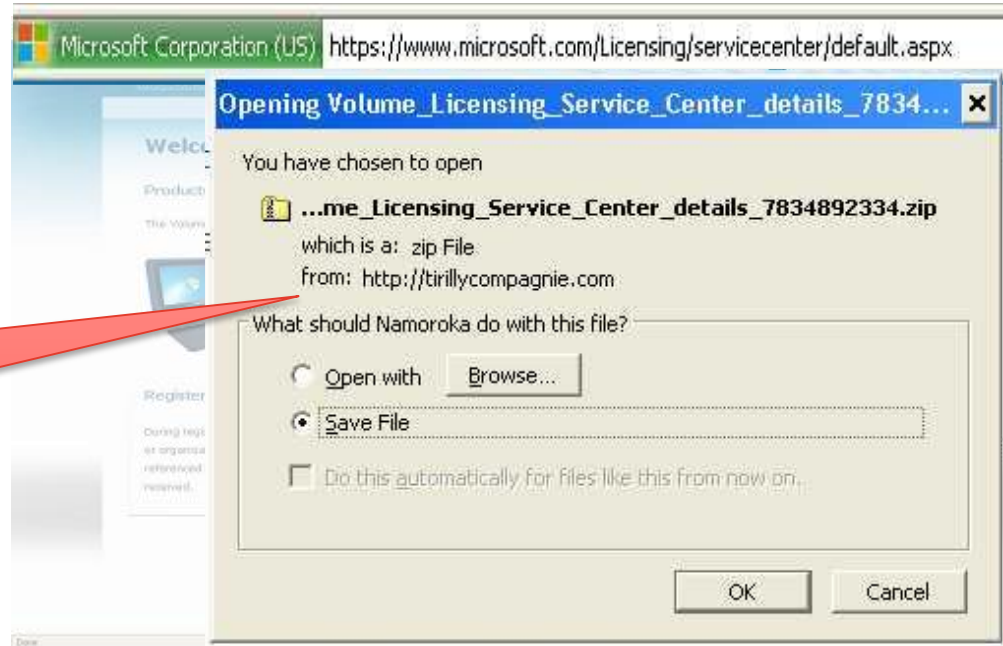
# Investigation Case Study



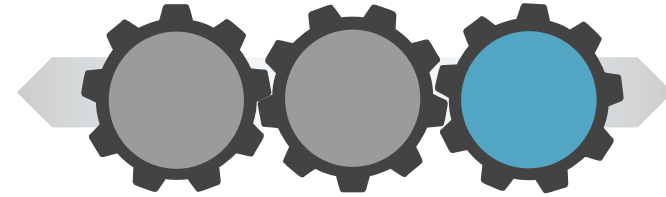
## 2. Victim Clicked Link and Received Malware Download

Opens real,  
SSL-verified  
Microsoft site

Malware  
downloaded from  
a different site via  
JavaScript trick



# Investigation Case Study



## 3. Analyst Observed Retrospective Alert for 1.php

Time	Sending IP	Sending Country	Receiving IP	Sending Port	Receiving Port	Event Type	Threat Name	File Name	File SHA256
2015-01-15 16:21:10	46.103.67.153	INA	[REDACTED]	80	54120	Threat Detected in Network File Transfer (Retrospective)	GenericKD:TR-tpd	1.php	53365e66...0d58fdd0
2015-01-15 16:56:16	46.103.67.139	INA	[REDACTED]	80	55768	Threat Detected in Network File Transfer (Retrospective)	GenericKD:TR-tpd	1.php	53365e66...0d58fdd0
2015-01-15 17:14:28	95.213.34.229	NLD	[REDACTED]	80	55558	Threat Detected in Network File Transfer (Retrospective)	GenericKD:TR-tpd	1.php	53365e66...0d58fdd0
2015-01-15 17:25:30	95.213.34.229	NLD	[REDACTED]	80	55892	Threat Detected in Network File Transfer (Retrospective)	GenericKD:TR-tpd	1.php	53365e66...0d58fdd0
2015-01-15 20:28:54	46.103.67.139	INA	[REDACTED]	80	51084	Threat Detected in Network File Transfer (Retrospective)	GenericKD:TR-tpd	1.php	53365e66...0d58fdd0
2015-01-15 20:32:22	81.243.0.152	INA	[REDACTED]	80	57168	Threat Detected in Network File Transfer (Retrospective)	GenericKD:TR-tpd	1.php	53365e66...0d58fdd0

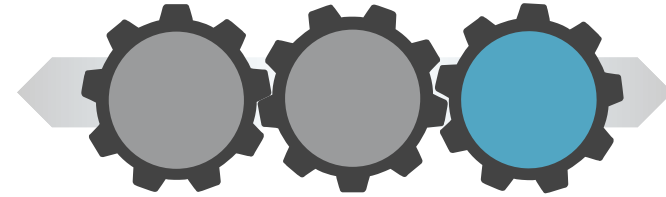
Threat Detected in Network File Transfer (Retrospective)

GenericKD:TR-tpd

1.php

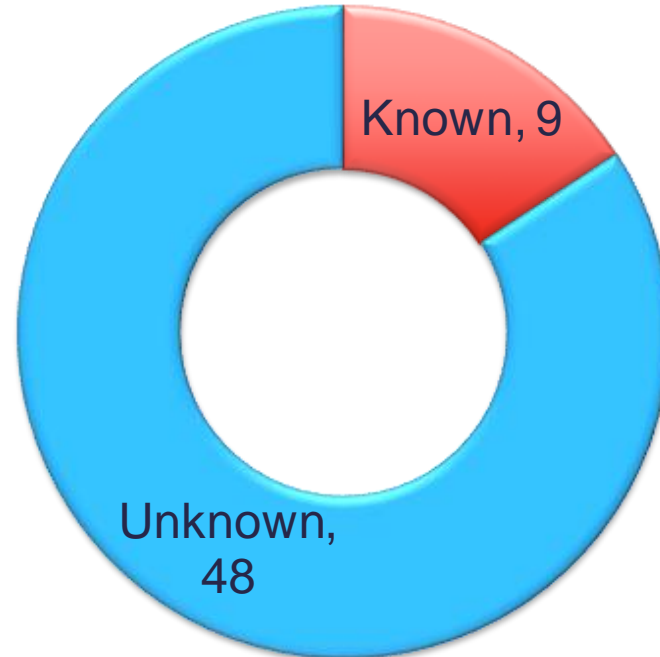
53365e66...0d58fdd0

# Investigation Case Study

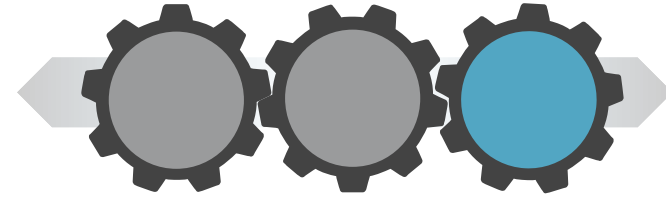


## 4. Analyst Researched Threat

- Virus detection 9/57
- Sandbox execution failed
- Escalated to MTD Investigator



# Investigation Case Study



- All sandboxes initially called file clean
- Ran file on physical box with network and memory capture, file system monitoring

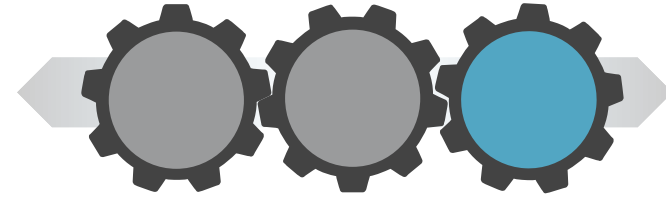
0824000b6207d94df3ab2bac224fcb1c43a8dca86dc1a9e8957f1cd07a7a1 | 0824000b6207d94df3ab2bac224fcb1c43a8dca86dc1a9e8957f1cd07a7a1

/ cmd.exe / winlogin.exe / winlogin.exe

PID: 5314, Report UID: 08297968-00005314

API calls	Mutex	Registry Activity	Network Activity
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL		DelayInterval (originaldelay)	320 00313623
NtOpenKeyEx@NTDLL.DLL		DesiredAccess ObjectAttributes (path) (class)	20119 277d0cbe119640 REGISTRY\MACHINE\Software\Policies\Microsoft\PeerDistService HKLM
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL		DelayInterval (originaldelay)	320 00301713
NtQueryKey@NTDLL.DLL		KeyHandle KeyInformationCla... Length (path) (class)	2b4 4 30 REGISTRY\USERS-1-5-21-1863702577-2-139711211-3687027567-1000\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersio... n\Network\Location Awareness HKCU
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL		DelayInterval (originaldelay)	320 00289634
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL		DelayInterval (originaldelay)	320 00326947
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL		DelayInterval (originaldelay)	320 00319869
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL		DelayInterval (originaldelay)	320 00290436
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL		DelayInterval (originaldelay)	320 00304573

# Investigation Case Study



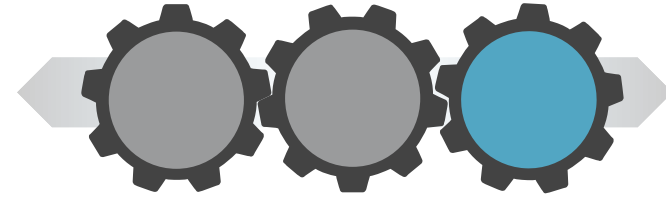
- All sandboxes initially called file clean
- Ran file on physical box with network and memory capture, file system monitoring

Malware programmed sleep function to fool sandbox analysis

NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL	DelayInterval	320
	(originaldelay)	00289634
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL	DelayInterval	320
	(originaldelay)	00326947
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL	DelayInterval	320
	(originaldelay)	00319869
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL	DelayInterval	320
	(originaldelay)	00290436
NtDelayExecution@NTDLL.DLL	DelayInterval	320
	(originaldelay)	00304573

- Investigator Conducted Forensic Analysis  
Discovered malware as “Chanitor”; uses sandbox evasion

# Investigation Case Study



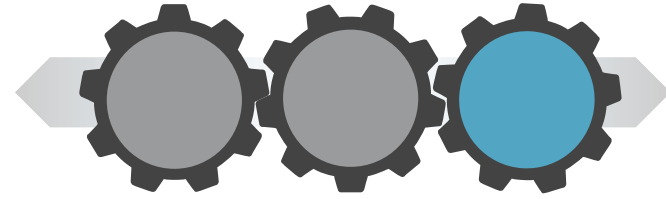
## 6. Investigator Determined Malware C2 Servers

Online service to learn C2 IP address

DNS Queries	IP Resolution at Time of Analysis
api.ipify.org	50.16.221.126, 54.225.211.214, 54.235.186.52
o3qz25zwu4or5mak.tor2web.org	194.150.168.70, 208.220.70.4
o3qz25zwu4or5mak.tor2web.ru	166.78.111.1

Tor servers; malware tested for connectivity before sending data

# Investigation Case Study



## 7. Investigator Searched for C2 Traffic

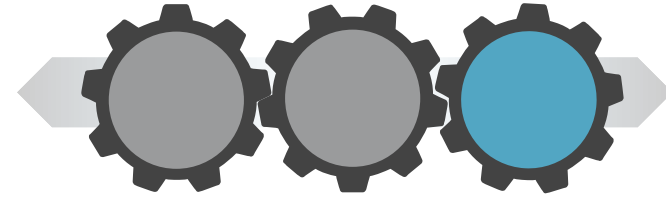
MTD Investigator searched NetFlow traffic.

**Objective:** Determine whether the victim was compromised and under remote control ?

**Result:** No evidence found.



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8. Investigator requested to Block Domains  
*No successful exfiltration; malicious sites blocked*

Customer guided to block the file by hash on email and web gateways, and block 3 domains used to serve the malicious files

# Key Takeaways

Observation	Conclusion
Attack targeted corporate users by phishing with corporate-licensed software	Attackers after more than just personal data
Malware examination required physical forensic analysis due to sandbox evasion techniques	Sandbox technology useful but only part of solution
Attacker used Tor for C2 traffic	Tor connections should raise suspicion on corporate networks
Malware domains quickly discovered and blocked	Monitoring by senior security investigators key to protect against advanced attacks



Q & A

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