



*TOMORROW
starts here.*

Cisco *live!*



Introduction to the Cisco Sourcefire NGIPS

BRKSEC-1030

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#clmel

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Are you a laugher or a liar?

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Problems with Traditional IPS Technology

- Overwhelms you with irrelevant events
- Doesn't give you much information to go on
- Requires you to spend months tuning
- “Black box” – difficult to determine whether it works
- False sense of Security – that an IPS is your “Silver Bullet”

- Result:
 - IPS is minimally effective or isn't used
 - Massive amounts of time and resources spent making IPS work
 - Organisations exploited

Getting Effectiveness out of an IPS

- Identifying the “needle in the haystack” – the attacks and hosts that really matter
- Giving you contextual information about the **who, what, where, why, and when** of a critical attack
- Giving you confidence that attacks are fully covered

- Session Result:
 - Gain an understanding of how Cisco’s Sourcefire products apply to these problems
 - Get an overview about how the Sourcefire NGIPS works

Agenda

- The Problems with Traditional IPS
- What's a New Generation IPS?
- The Sourcefire and Snort Legacy
- The FirePOWER Next Generation IPS
- Going beyond Next Generation with Cisco



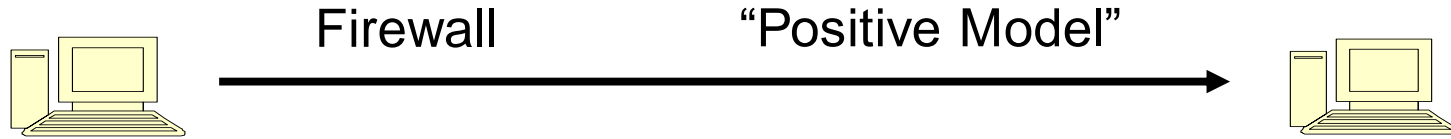
A nighttime photograph of a city street. In the foreground, there are long, curved light trails from cars, primarily in shades of yellow and orange. In the middle ground, a pedestrian bridge with blue lighting spans across the street. In the background, there are several tall buildings with lit windows and some flags on poles. The overall scene is illuminated by city lights.

IPS Overview and Background

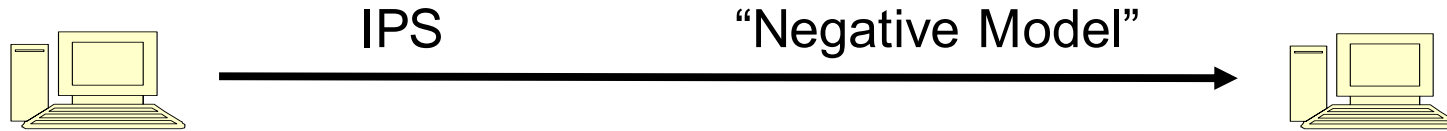
What is an IPS?

- Intrusion Prevention System
 - Monitors networks for malicious or suspicious behaviour
 - Blocks attacks and/or sends alerts in real time
- Evolved from:
 - Intrusion Detection System (IDS) – Can monitor but not block attacks
- Today, we use “IPS” generically
 - Inline blocking mode = IPS
 - Passive detecting mode = IDS

Traditional IPS and Firewall Models

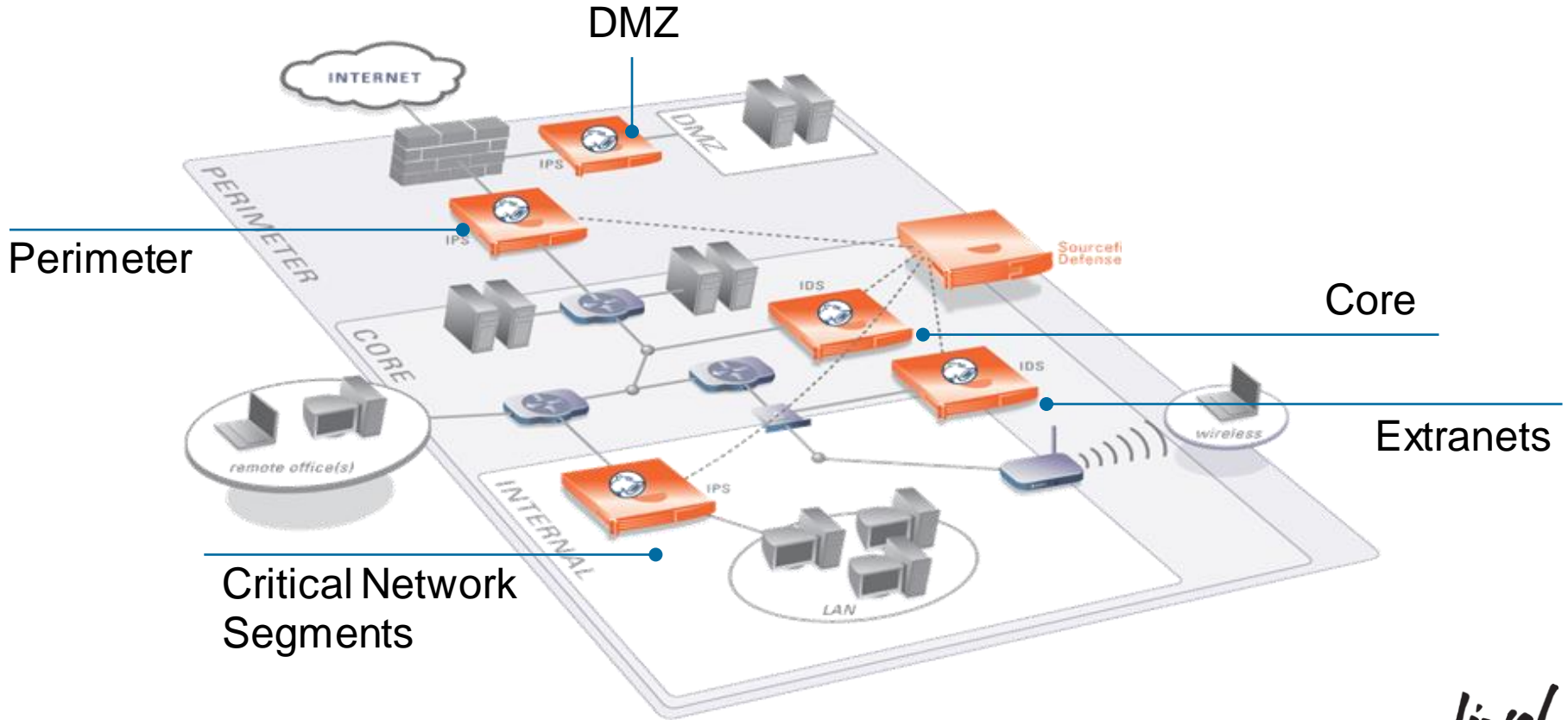


Controls what traffic types/paths are permitted.



Detects/blocks malicious traffic within allowed paths.

Deployment Locations for an IPS



Typical IPS Deployment Locations

- **Perimeter**
 - Blocks/monitors attacks incoming from external machines
 - Behind or integrated with a firewall
- **DMZ**
 - Demilitarised zone – partly trusted area where web servers live
 - Risk of compromising web and/or database servers
- **Core**
 - Detects attacks from inside the organisation
 - Good for worms and insider attacks
- **Extranets**
 - Extranets provide connectivity to partners, suppliers, customers
 - Often have carry risks of access to sensitive info
- **Critical Network Segments**
 - Highly sensitive network segments
 - Example: eCommerce systems affected by PCI regulation

Ways to Deploy an IPS

- **Inline** – blocking and/or monitoring
 - Between two devices
 - Switch and firewall
 - Router and a switch
 - Uses 2 ports on the IPS – an inline pair
 - Appliances may provide fail-open and fail-over capabilities for situations when:
 - Sensor loses power
 - Sensor suffers software failure
 - Sensor intentionally shut down
- **Passive** – monitoring only
 - Off a switch's SPAN port
 - Special switch port that can mirror traffic from one or more ports
 - Off a network tap
 - Device that allows you to monitor a single segment without interrupting traffic flow
 - Uses 1 port on the IPS

Vulnerabilities vs. Exploits

- **Vulnerability:** Weakness in a system that allows an attacker to exploit it
 - Example: Microsoft Tuesday – On the second Tuesday of every month, Microsoft announces vulnerabilities and releases patches for them.
 - We are a member of MAPP – Microsoft Active Protections Program
- **Exploit:** Specific attack against a vulnerability
- There are many potential exploits for each vulnerability
- Traditional IPS signatures often look for exploits rather than the full triggering conditions of vulnerabilities

Problems with Traditional IPS Technology

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- Result:
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A long-exposure photograph of a city street at night. The foreground is dominated by vibrant, multi-colored light trails from moving vehicles, creating a sense of motion and energy. In the background, a modern cityscape is visible, featuring a prominent pedestrian bridge with a blue-lit railing. Buildings are illuminated with various lights, and traffic lights are visible in the distance. The overall scene is a dynamic and colorful representation of an urban environment at night.

About Sourcefire and Snort

About Sourcefire

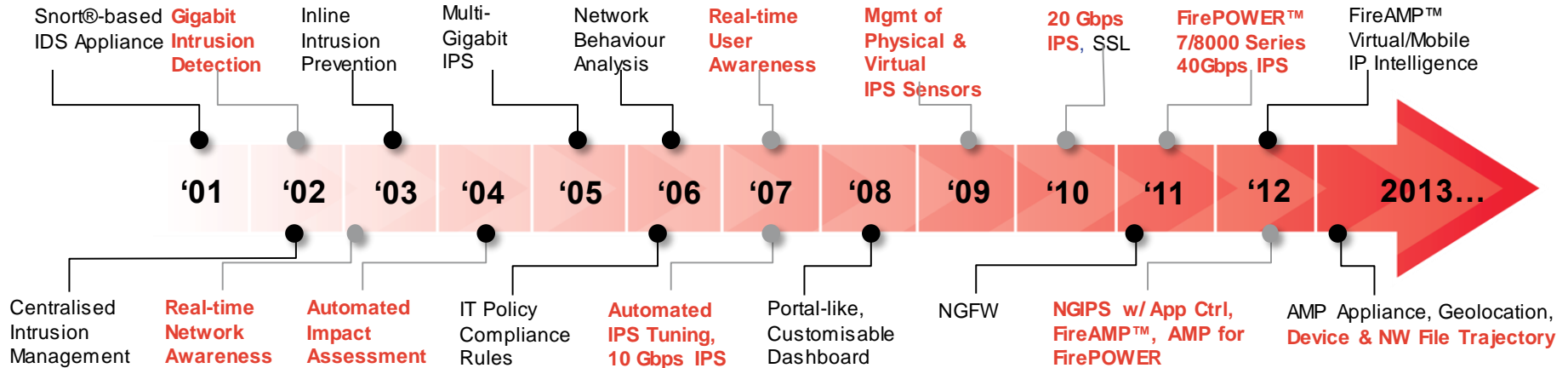
- Founded in 2001, acquired by Cisco in 2013
- Security from Cloud to Core
 - Market leader in (NG)IPS
 - New entrant to NGFW space with strong offering
 - Groundbreaking Advanced Malware Protection solution
- Pioneer in IPS, context-driven security, advanced malware
- World-class research capability
- Owner of major Open Source security projects
 - Snort, ClamAV, Razorback



Sourcefire

Culture of Innovation

 Major innovations indicated in red



52 Patents Awarded or Pending

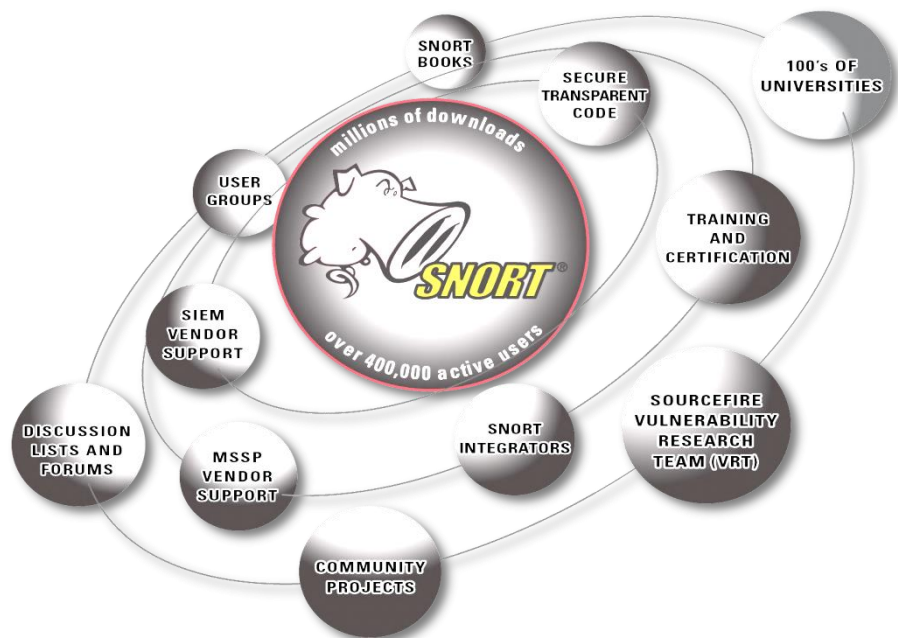
World-Class Vulnerability Research Team (VRT)

“Sourcefire is the best in the business. Having Sourcefire NGIPS on the network is like having the mind of Martin Roesch in the building and that's a good thing.”

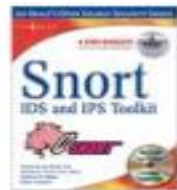
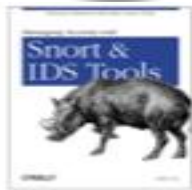
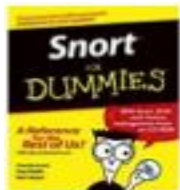
Chief Security Officer

Fortune 100

Open Source Snort®



- First created by Martin Roesch in 1998
- Global standard for Intrusion Detection and Prevention
- World's largest threat response community
- Interoperable with other security products
- Owned and controlled by Sourcefire/Cisco
- www.snort.org



Open Source Philosophy and Benefits

- About Building Great Software
 - In a Collaborative Manner
 - With the User Community
- About Building Trust
 - Legacy of Success (Linux, Apache, Snort)
 - Robustness of Community
 - No 'Black Box' Functionality
 - Weaknesses Exposed and Corrected



Community

Engage with users and developers to strengthen their solutions

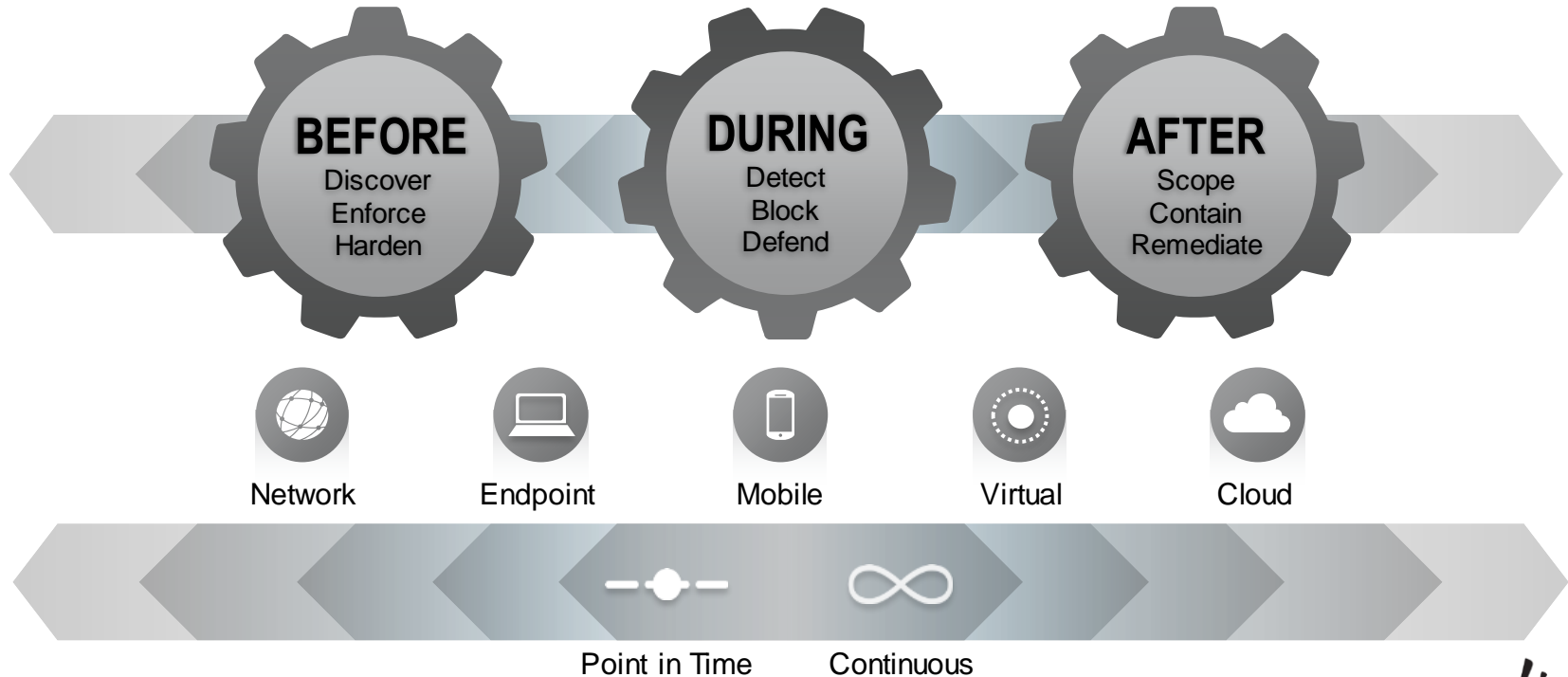
Collaboration

Build with the community to solve complex security problems

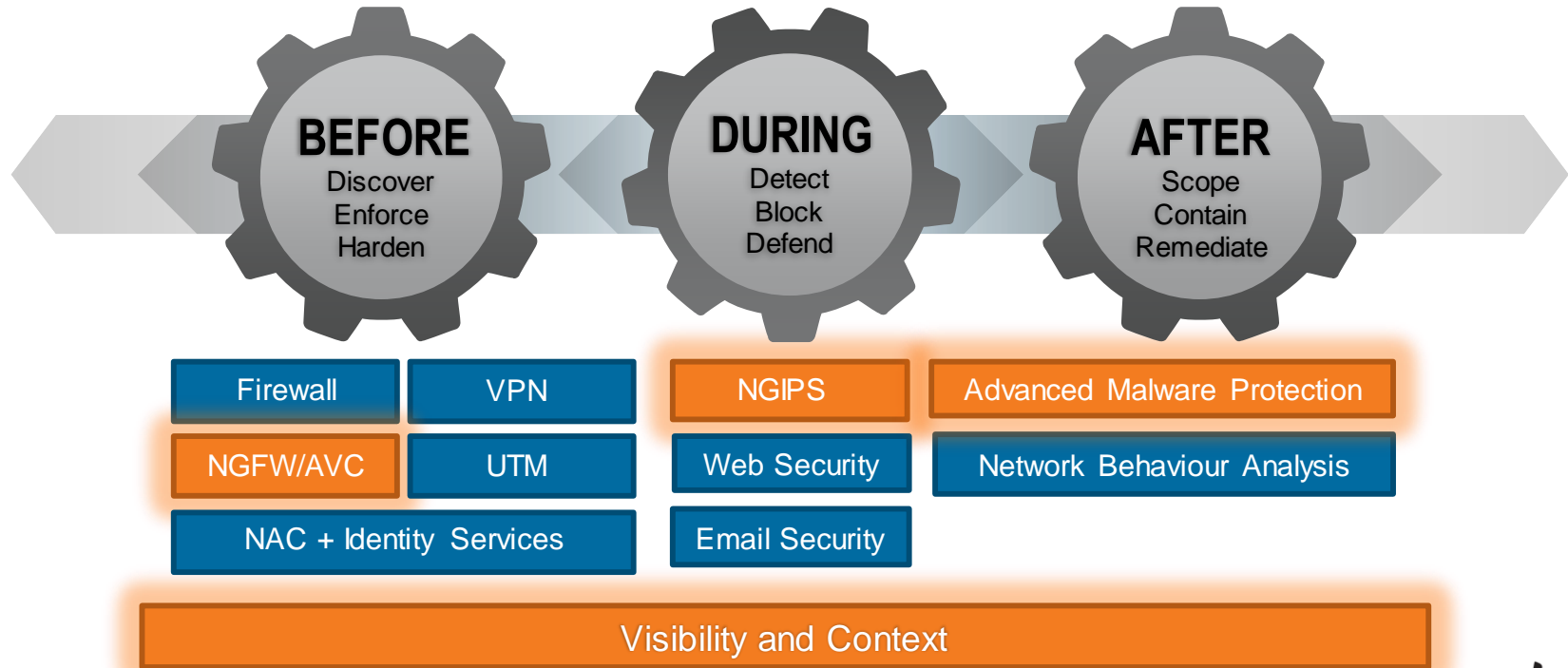
Trust

Demonstrate technical excellence, trustworthiness and thought leadership

The Attack Continuum



Mapping Technologies to the Attack Continuum

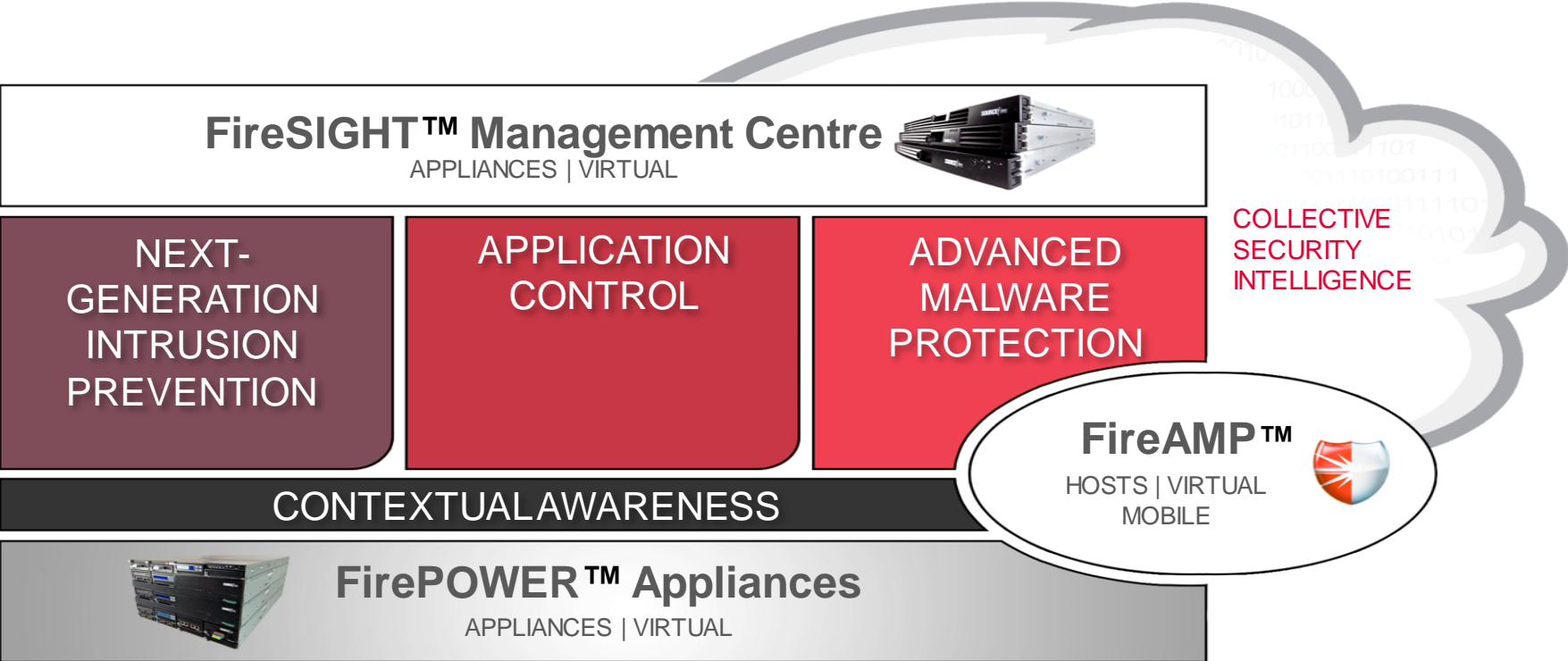


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The Cisco/Sourcefire Offering

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Cisco/Sourcefire Security Solutions




FirePOWER™ Appliances

- Industry-best Intrusion Prevention
- Real-time Contextual Awareness
- Full Stack Visibility
- Intelligent Security Automation with FireSIGHT™
- Unparalleled Performance and Scalability
- Easily add Application Control, URL Filtering and Advanced Malware Protection with optional subscription licenses



FirePOWER™ Appliances



LCD Display
Quick and easy headless configuration

Connectivity Choice
Change and add connectivity inline with network requirements

Configurable Bypass or Fail Closed Interfaces
For IDS, IPS or Firewall deployments

Device Stacking
Scale monitoring capacity through stacking

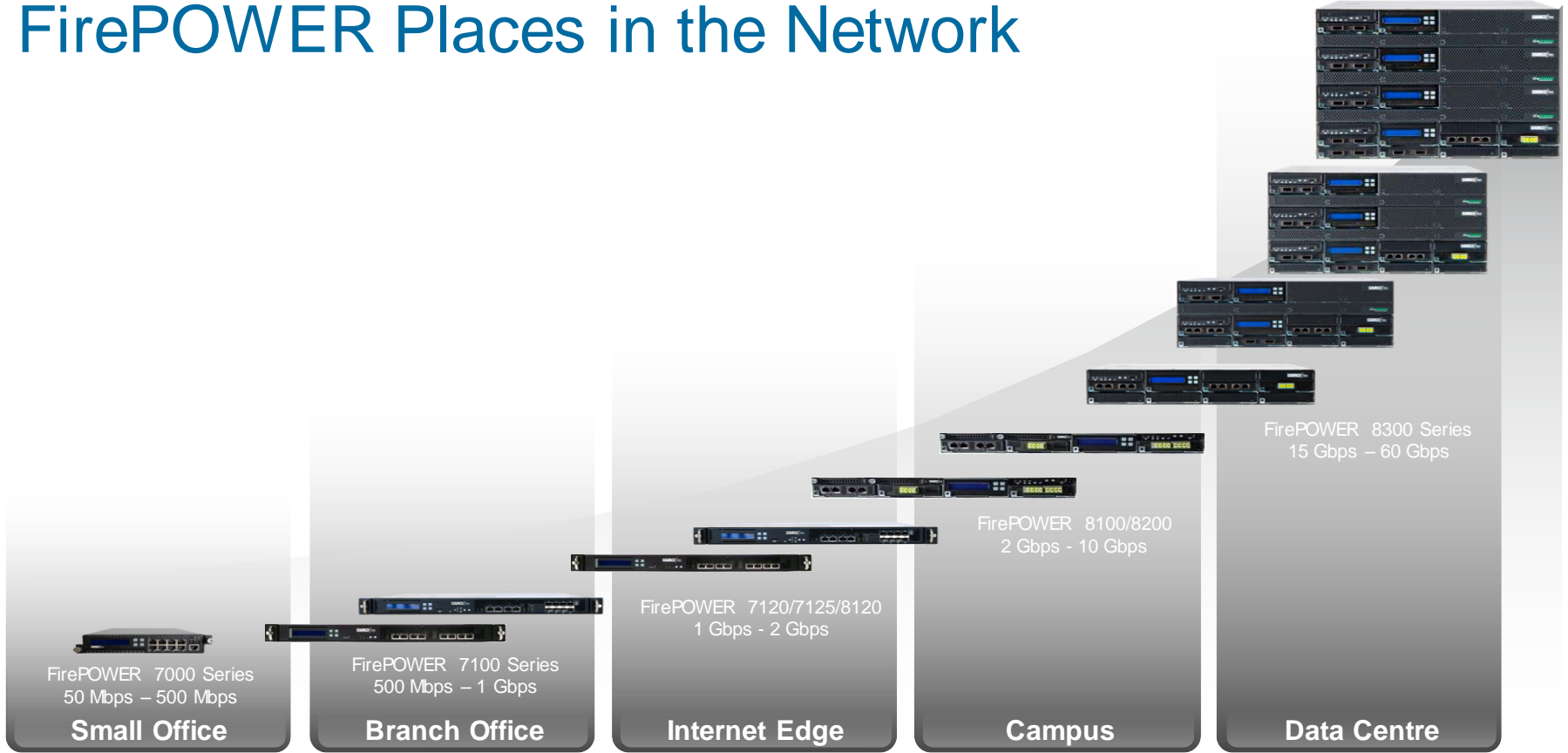
Lights Out Management
For minimal operational impact

Solid State Drive
For increased reliability

Hardware Acceleration
For best in class throughput, security, Rack size/Mbps, and price/Mbps

FirePOWER Places in the Network

IPS Performance and Scalability

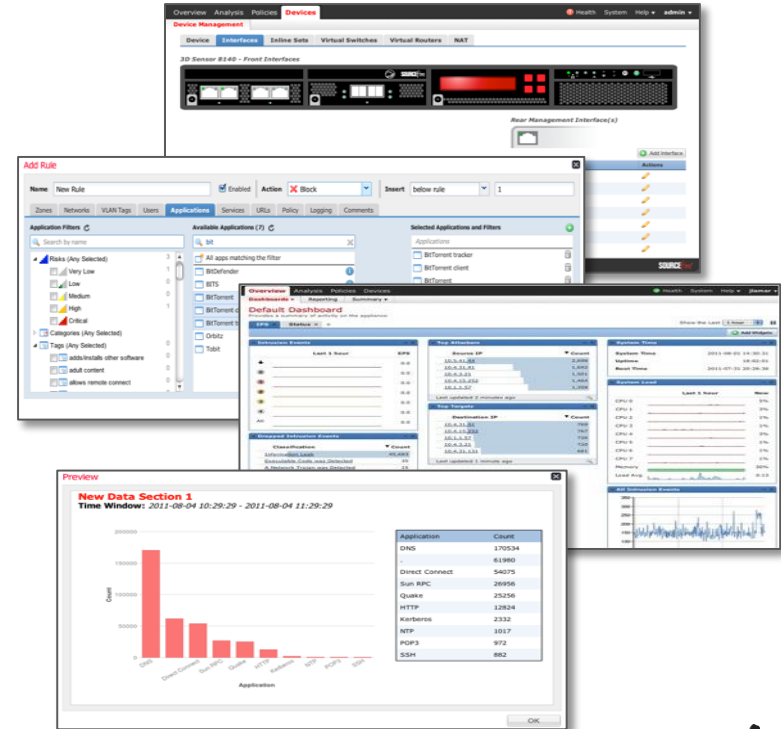


FireSIGHT Management Centre

Single console for event, policy, and configuration management



- Centralised analysis and management
- Customisable dashboard
- Comprehensive reports & alerts
- Centralised policy administration
- High availability
- Integrates with existing security



FireSIGHT™ Management Centre: Dashboard

The dashboard displays the following components:

- Overview:** Analysis, Policies, Devices, Objects, FireAMP. Health, System, Help, jolaughlin.
- Navigation:** Dashboards, Reporting, Summary.
- Security Awareness Dashboard (JRS):** Detailed Dashboard (Javed).
- Filters:** Malware, Files, Threat Summary, Flows, Applications, Traffic, GeoDB, Intrusions, User Activity, URL Activity, Firesight.
- Intrusion Events:** Last 1 hour chart showing counts for various categories (Total: 662).
- Security Events by Destination IP:** Table of destination IPs and their event counts.
- Impact Level 1 Events by Application:** Table of applications and their event counts.
- Total Events by User:** Table of users and their total event counts.
- All Intrusion Events (Not Dropped):** List of intrusion messages with counts.
- Total Events by Application:** Table of applications and their total event counts.

Destination IP	Count
10.131.11.127	7
10.131.12.13	6
131.75.28.98	6
172.16.0.107	4
10.131.10.254	3

Application	Impact Level 1 Events
HTTP	22
Web browser	22
generic audio/video	8
MySQL	1
MySQL client	1

Username	Total Events
lucio david (lucio_david, LDAP)	12
adelaida blount (adelaida.blount, LDAP)	10
liliana reilly (liliana.reilly, LDAP)	10

Message	Count
INDICATOR-SHELLCODE x86 OS agnostic fnstenv geteip dword xor	33
PROTOCOL-TFTP GET filename overflow attempt (1:1941)	31
SERVER-OTHER Wireshark LWRES Dissector getaddrbyname buffer	22
SERVER-MAIL Microsoft Windows Exchange MODPROPS denial of service	21
PROTOCOL-IMAP CRAM-MD5 authentication method buffer overflow	19
PROTOCOL-IMAP CRAM-MD5 authentication method buffer overflow	19
WEB-CLIENT obfuscated header in PDF (3:16343)	19
FILE-MULTIMEDIA VideoLAN VLC Media Player TY processing buffer	18
SERVER-WEBAPP OpenView Network Node Manager cookie buffer	17
SERVER-WEBAPP HP OpenView Network Node Manager OvOSLocale	17
OS-WINDOWS DCERPC Messenger Service buffer overflow attempt	14
INDICATOR-SHELLCODE x86 fidz get eip shellcode (1:14986)	13
EXPLOIT dhclient subnet mask option buffer overflow attempt	13
SERVER-OTHER McAfee ePolicy Orchestrator Framework Services log	13
INDICATOR-SHELLCODE x86 OS agnostic alpha numeric upper case	12
BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer marquee object handling	11
FILE-OFFICE Microsoft Office Outlook SMB attach by reference code	11
BROWSER-IE Microsoft Internet Explorer oversize recordset object	11
SERVER-OTHER ISC BIND RRSIG query denial of service attempt	11
SERVER-WEBAPP HP OpenView Performance Insight Server backdoor	10

Application	Total Events
HTTP	678
Web browser	626

FireSIGHT™ Management Centre: Policies

Overview Analysis **Policies** Devices Health System Help jamar

Intrusion Access Control Network Discovery Custom Applications Users Correlation Actions

Interesting Use Cases

Enter a description

Save Cancel Save and Apply Add Category Add Rule Search Rules

Device Targets: [0 devices](#)

#	Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Sou... Net...	Dest Net...	VLA...	U...	Applications	Services	URLs	Action			
Administrator Rules														
<i>This category is empty.</i>														
Standard Rules														
1	Mobile Security 1	Intern	any	any	Ten	any	any	Android browser Blackberry browser Mobile Safari	any	any	Block	1		
2	Read Only Facebook	Intern	Extern	any	any	any	any	Facebook Status Update Facebook Send Email Facebook Comment Facebook Chat Tags: Facebook game; Fill	any	any	Block	0		
3	Web Block List	Intern	Extern	any	any	any	any	Adult and Pornography (Any Reputation) Bot Nets (Any Reputation) Confirmed SPAM Sources (Any Reputati Gambling (Any Reputation) (13 more...)	any	any	Block	0		
4	Block All P2P	Intern	Extern	any	any	any	any	Categories: peer to peer	any	any	Block	0		
5	Inbound Email	Extern	Intern	any	any	any	any	SMTP	SMTP	any	Allow	0		
6	Outbound Web Browsing	Extern	Intern	any	any	any	any	HTTP	any	any	Allow	0		
Root Rules														
<i>This category is empty.</i>														
Default Action														
Access Control: Block All Traffic														
1 Row Selected														
Displaying 1 - 6 of 6 rules Page 1 of 1														

FireSIGHT™ Management Centre: Devices

Overview Analysis Policies **Devices** Objects FireAMP Health System Help jolaughlin

Device Management NAT VPN

v5-east-3d.tsg.sourcefire.com 3D8140

You have unapplied changes Apply Changes

Device Interfaces **Inline Sets** Virtual Switches Virtual Routers Add Interface

Link	Name	Type	Security Zone	Used By	MAC Address	IP Addresses
	eth0	Management			00:1e:67:1f:82:9c	
	s1p1					
	s1p2					
	s1p3	Inline	External	Default Inline Set		
	s1p4	Inline	Internal	Default Inline Set		

FireSIGHT™ Management Centre: Administrators

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects FireAMP Health System Help jolaughlin

Local User Management Updates Licenses Monitoring Tools

Users User Roles Login Authentication

Configure Permission Escalation Create User Role

User Role	Enabled	Actions
Access Admin Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]
Administrator Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]
Discovery Admin Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]
External Database User Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]
Intrusion Admin Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]
Maintenance User Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]
Network Admin Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]
Security Analyst Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]
Security Analyst (Read Only) Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]
Security Approver Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]
Locked Down SE User Role Sourcefire-provided	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Edit] [Copy] [Delete]

Menu-Based Permissions

- Policies
 - Access Control
 - Access Control List
 - Modify Access Control Policy
 - Modify Administrator Rules
 - Modify Root Rules
 - Apply Intrusion Policies
 - Intrusion
 - Intrusion Policy
 - Modify Intrusion Policy
 - Rule Editor

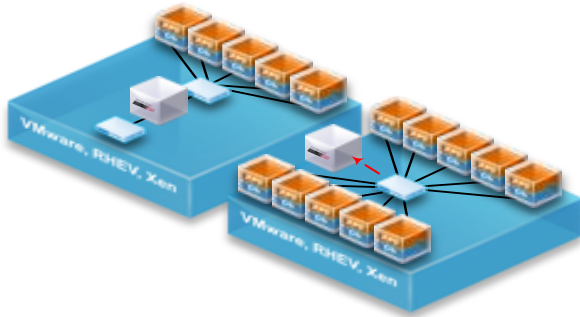
FireSIGHT Management Centre Appliances



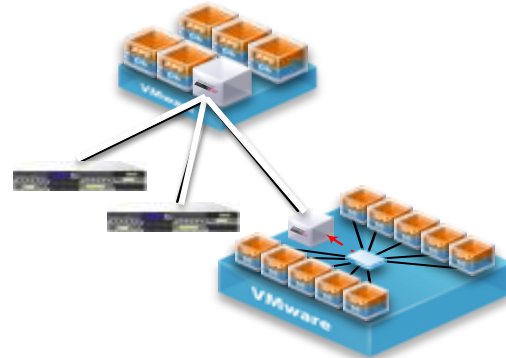
	750	1500	3500
Max. Devices Managed*	10	35	150
Max. IPS Events	20M	30M	150M
Event Storage	100 GB	125 GB	400 GB
Max. Network Map (hosts / users)	2K/2K	50K/50K	300K/300K
Max. Flow Rate	2000 fps	6000 fps	10000 fps

* Max number of devices is dependent upon sensor type and event rate

Network Virtual Appliances



- NGIPSv
 - Inline or passive deployment
 - Full NGIPS Capabilities
 - Deployed as virtual appliance
 - Use Cases
 - SNORT Conversion
 - Small / Remote Sites
 - Virtualised workloads (PCI)



- Virtual FireSIGHT Management Centre
 - Manages up to 25 sensors
 - physical and virtual
 - single pane-of-glass
 - Use Cases
 - Rapid Evaluation
 - Pre-production Testing
 - Service Providers

Robust Partner Ecosystem



Combined API Framework

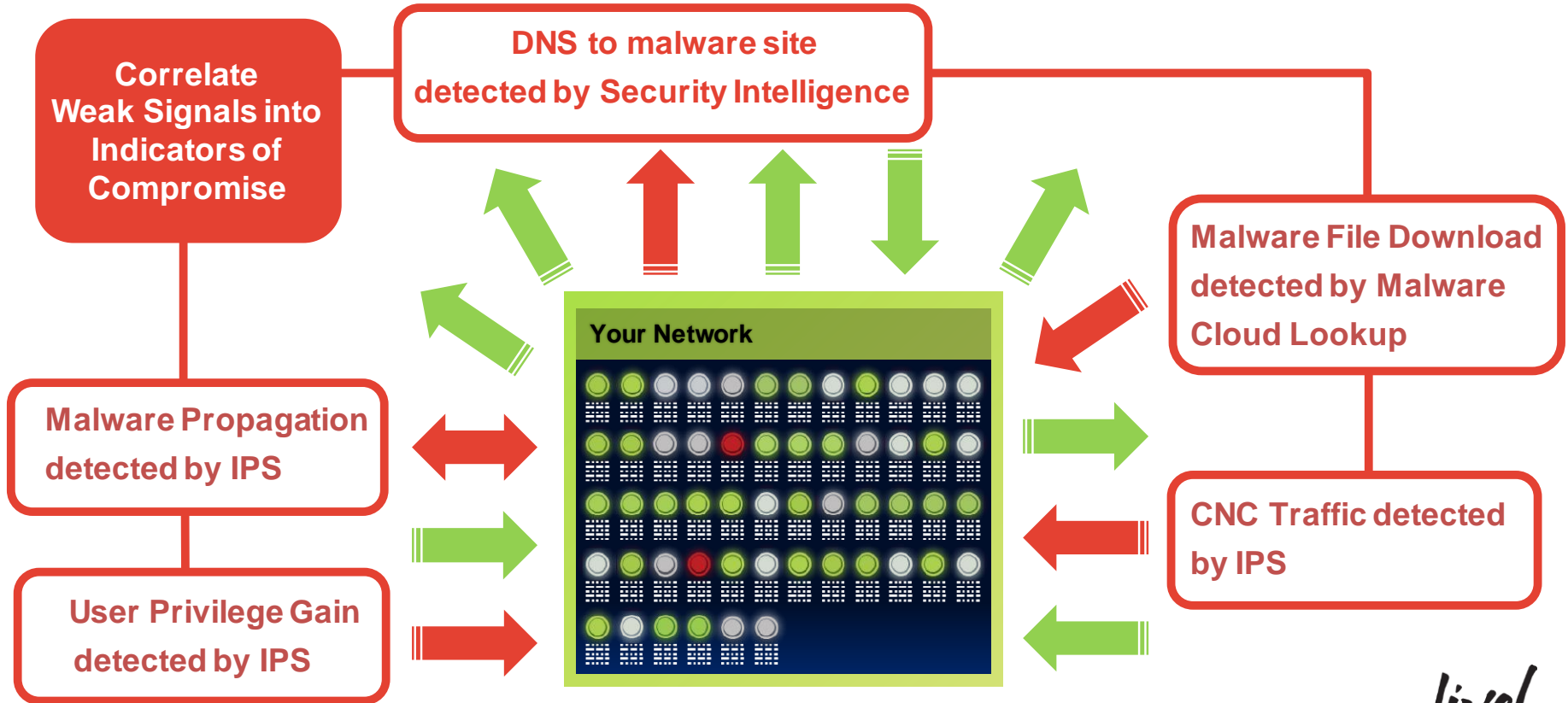
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FirePOWER Next Generation IPS

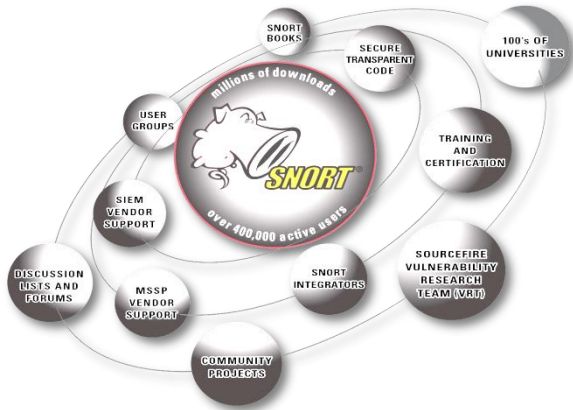
Cisco *live!*

Correlating Indicators of Compromise

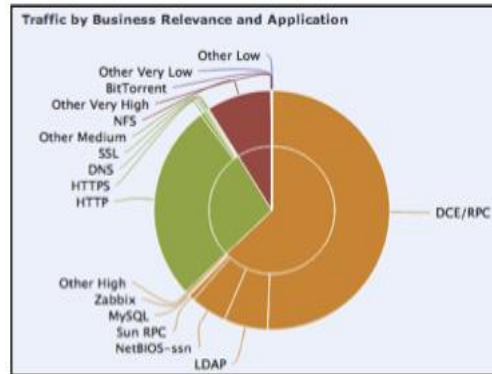


Three Key Sourcefire NGIPS Differentiators

- Trusted Security Engine and Security Intelligence



- Network Awareness and Visibility

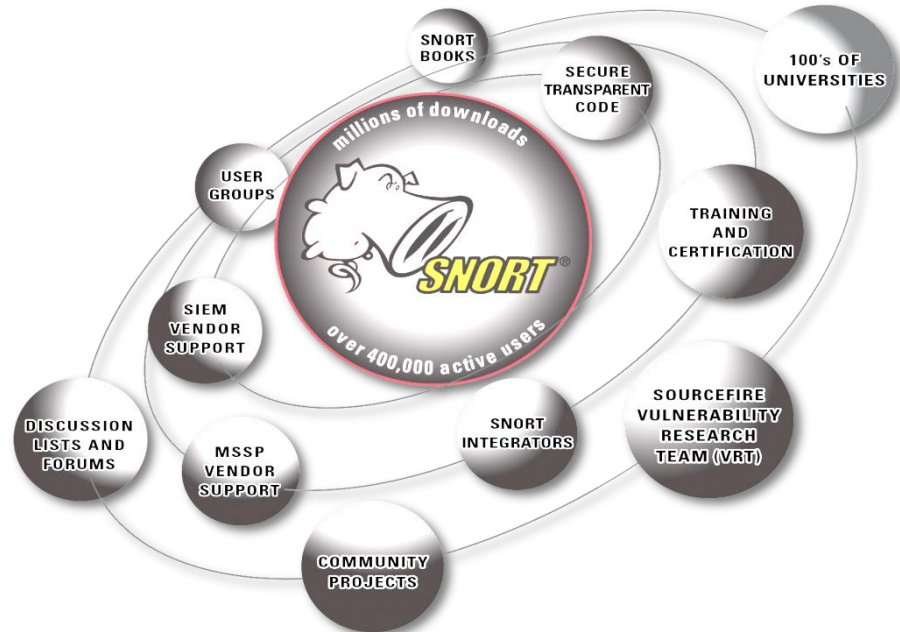


- Security Automation

IMPACT FLAG RATING	ADMINISTRATOR ACTION
1	Act Immediately, Vulnerable
2	Investigate, Potentially Vulnerable
3	Good to Know, Currently Not Vulnerable
4	Good to Know, Unknown Target
0	Good to Know, Unknown Network
B	Good to Know, Blocked

Sourcefire NGIPS Engine

- Engine is Snort, created and developed by Sourcefire/Cisco
- Rules developed by Sourcefire/Cisco Vulnerability Research Team
- Built on collective security intelligence from a variety of sources
- Extremely broad platform and threat coverage
- Rules are open and inspectable
- All packets are logged
- Import and use third-party rules in the industry standard format



Protecting Your Network

Annual Output

2 SEU/SRUs,
1 VDB updates per
week



>10 CVEs
covered per day

4,310 new IPS
rules



>180,000 malware
submissions per day

Protecting Your Network

Annual Output

2 SEU/SRUs
1 VDB updates
week

98.9%

Vulnerability
coverage per NSS
Labs IPS group test

>10 CVEs
covered per day

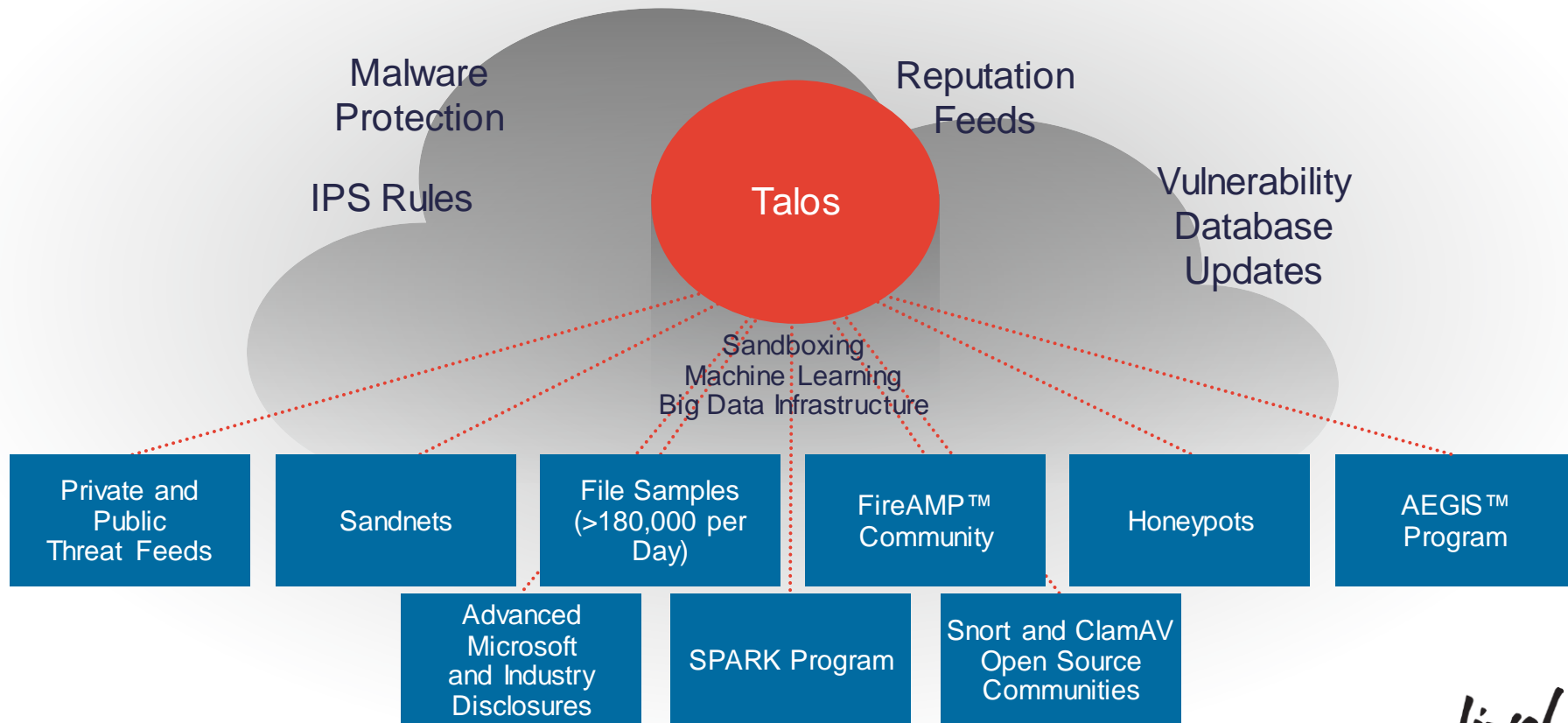
4,310 new IP
rules

100%

Same-day
protection for Microsoft
vulnerabilities

30,000 malware
missions per day

Collective Security Intelligence



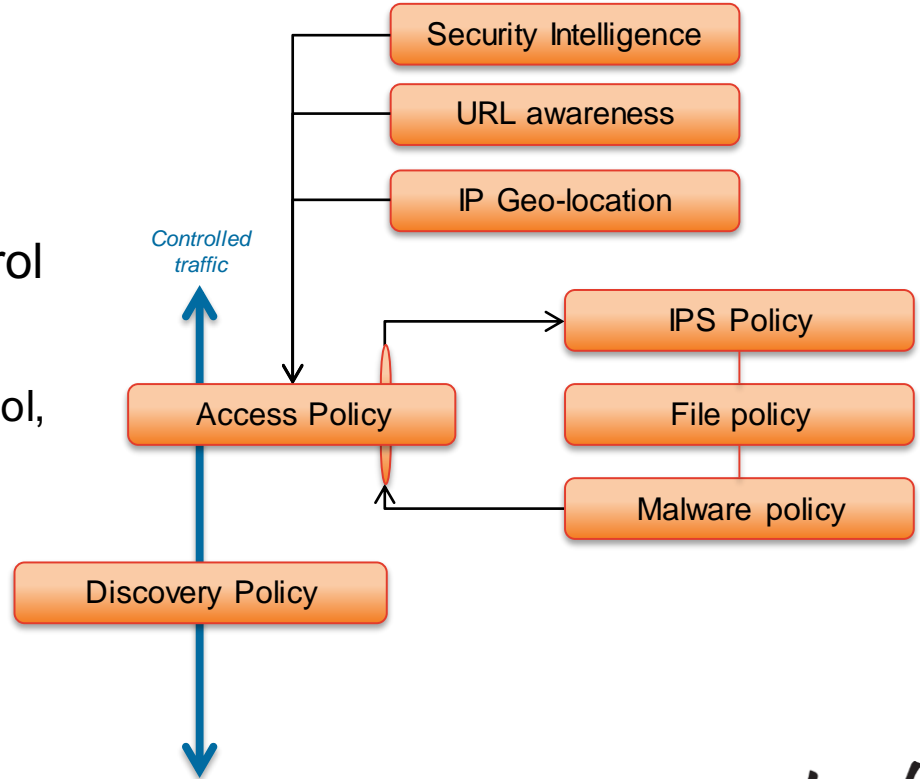
Detection Capabilities

Talos Cloud

Security Intelligence IP Reputation, URL Category Updates	L2/L3	Connection Logs, Flows
Malware Cloud Lookups (AMP), Sandbox, Trajectories	Files	File Types, File Transfers
Application Definitions, App Detectors	AppID	Server, Client and Web Apps
Vulnerability Updates, OS Definitions	FireSIGHT	Discovery Events – Hosts, Users, OS, Services, Vulnerabilities
Snort Rule Updates	Snort	IDS/IPS Events – Snort Rule IDs

Policy Constructs

- **NGIPS** – content inspection
- **FireSIGHT** – context awareness
- **Security Intelligence** - blacklist control
- **Comprehensive access control**
 - By network zone, VLAN, IP, port, protocol, application, user, URL, Geo
- **Seamlessly integrated**
 - With IPS policies
 - File control policies
 - Malware policies



Event Types

- **Connection Events** – Source, Destination, Port, User, URL, App, Proto, User
- **Discovery Events** – OS, Client App, Service, Server, Usernames
- **Intrusion Events** – Snort Rule ID, Impact, Source, Destination, Packet Level
- **File Events** – Filename, File Type, Direction, Client App, Protocol
- **Correlation Events** – White List/ Black List compliance
- **Security Intelligence Events** – IP Reputation
- **Malware Events** – Malware Cloud Lookups, AMP Endpoint events
- **Network File Trajectories** – Tracking of Files as they traverse the network

Network Awareness and Full Stack Visibility

CATEGORIES	EXAMPLES	Cisco/Sourcefire NGIPS	TYPICAL IPS	TYPICAL NGFW
Threats	Attacks, Anomalies	✓	✓	✓
Users	AD, LDAP, POP3	✓	✗	✓
Web Applications	Facebook Chat, Ebay	✓	✗	✓
Application Protocols	HTTP, SMTP, SSH	✓	✗	✓
File Transfers	PDF, Office, EXE, JAR	✓	✗	✓
Malware	Conficker, Flame	✓	✗	✗
Command & Control Servers	C&C Security Intelligence	✓	✗	✗
Client Applications	Firefox, IE6, BitTorrent	✓	✗	✗
Network Servers	Apache 2.3.1, IIS4	✓	✗	✗
Operating Systems	Windows, Linux	✓	✗	✗
Routers & Switches	Cisco, Nortel, Wireless	✓	✗	✗
Mobile Devices	iPhone, Android, Jail	✓	✗	✗
Printers	HP, Xerox, Canon	✓	✗	✗
VoIP Phones	Avaya, Polycom	✓	✗	✗
Virtual Machines	VMware, Xen, RHEV	✓	✗	✗

Information Superiority



Network Awareness

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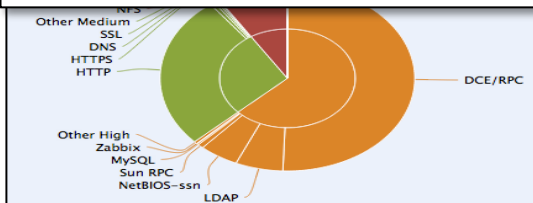
Context Through FireSIGHT

- FireSIGHT discovers Host, Application and User information in **realtime**, continuously, **passively**
- Derives a worst-case **Vulnerability Map** of the monitored Network
- **Correlates** all Intrusion Events to an **Impact** of the attack against the target
- **Drastically reduces** False Positives, eliminates False Negatives

IMPACT FLAG RATING	ADMINISTRATOR ACTION
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	Good to Know, Unknown Network
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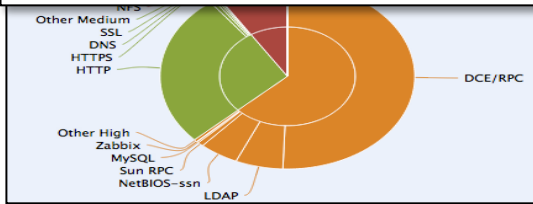
FireSIGHT™ Context Explorer

View all application traffic...

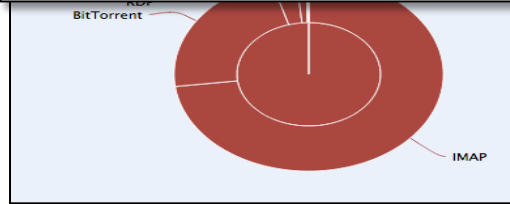


FireSIGHT™ Context Explorer

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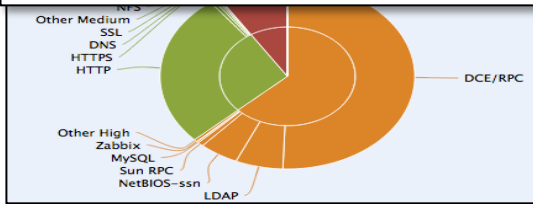


Look for risky applications...

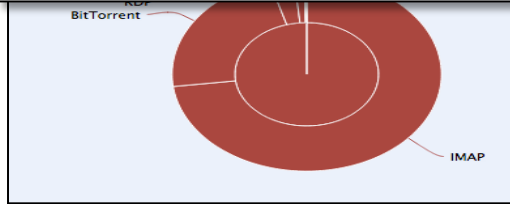


FireSIGHT™ Context Explorer

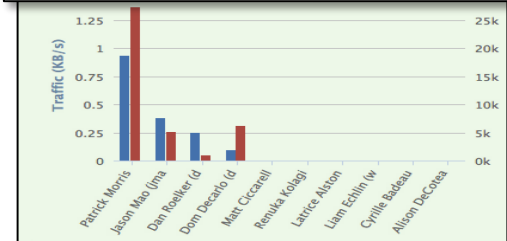
View all application traffic...



Look for risky applications...

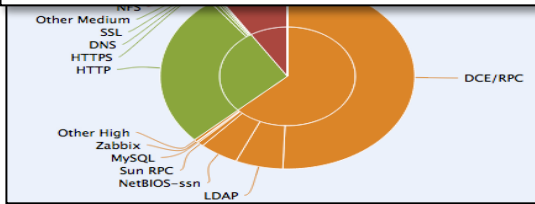


Who is using them?

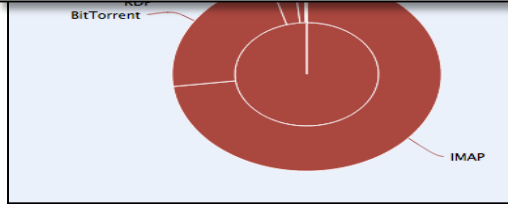


FireSIGHT™ Context Explorer

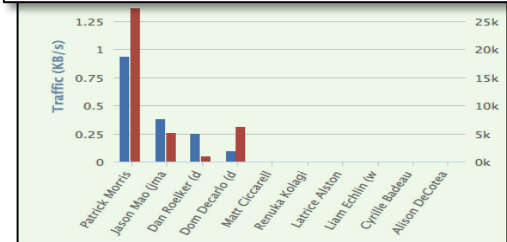
View all application traffic...



Look for risky applications...



Who is using them?

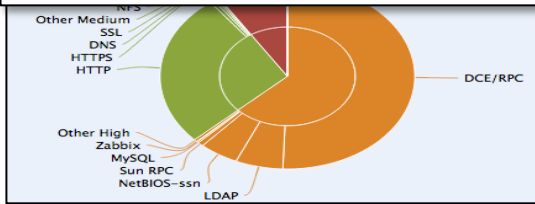


On what operating systems?

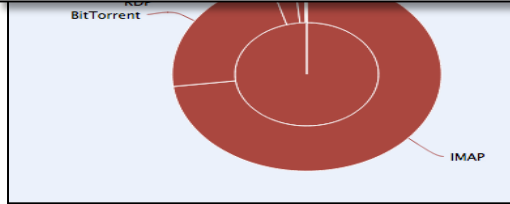


FireSIGHT™ Context Explorer

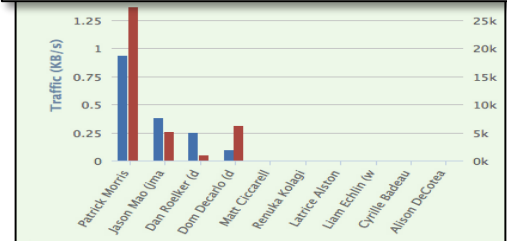
View all application traffic...



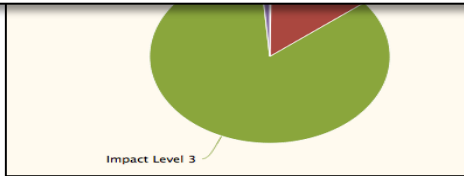
Look for risky applications...



Who is using them?



What else have these users been up to?

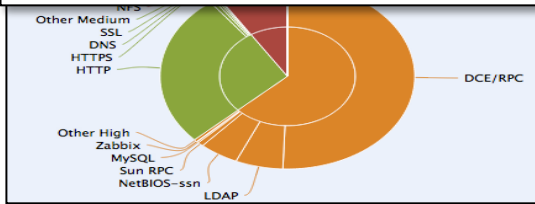


On what operating systems?

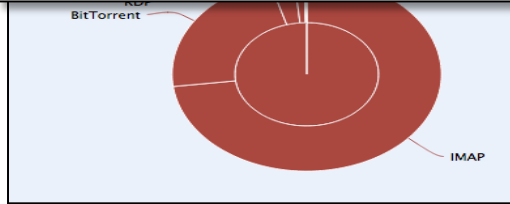


FireSIGHT™ Context Explorer

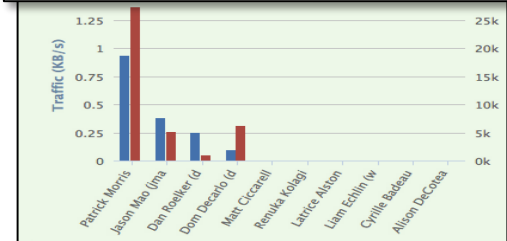
View all application traffic...



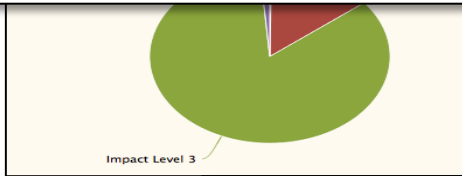
Look for risky applications...



Who is using them?



What else have these users been up to?



On what operating systems?



What does their traffic look like over time?



Network Awareness

Overview **Analysis** Policies Devices Objects Endpoints Health System Help

Connection Events Intrusion Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom Search

Bookmark This Page Report Designer Workflows View Bookmarks Search

Connection Events

Connections with Application Details ▶ Table View of Connection Events 2011-11-15 15:37:56 - 2011-11-15 16:39:53 Expanding

▶ Search Constraints (Edit Search Save Search)

Connection Events												
Connection Events	Intrusion Events	Hosts	Applications	Application Details	Servers	Host Attributes	Discovery Events	Users	Vulnerabilities	Third-Party Vulnerabilities	Correlation Events	White List Events
<input type="checkbox"/> First Packet	Last Packet	Action	Initiator IP	Responder IP	Ingress Security Zone	Egress Security Zone	Initiator Port	Responder Port	Application Protocol			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		1040/tcp	80 (http/tcp)	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		42812/udp	53 (domain)/udp	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		1041/tcp	80 (http/tcp)	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		41192/udp	53 (domain)/udp	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		51495/udp	53 (domain)/udp	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		35986/udp	53 (domain)/udp	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive	54602/tcp	389 (ldap/tcp)	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		45206/udp	53 (domain)/udp	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		49703/tcp	389 (ldap/tcp)	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		50607/udp	53 (domain)/udp	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		58095/tcp	389 (ldap/tcp)	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		49383/udp	53 (domain)/udp	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		1038/tcp	80 (http/tcp)	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		1037/tcp	80 (http/tcp)	<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		54602/tcp	389 (ldap/tcp)	<input type="checkbox"/> LDAP			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		55131/udp	53 (domain)/udp	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		1036/udp	53 (domain)/udp	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS			
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Trust	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		871/udp	846/udp				
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Trust	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive		22 (ssh/tcp)	38398/tcp				
↓ <input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:45	2011-11-15 16:39:50	Trust	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	Passive	846/udp	51012/udp				

Last login on Tuesday, 2011-11-15 at 12:03:35 from 10.2.100.146

Network Awareness

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Endpoints

Connection Events Intrusion Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom

Connection Events

Connections with Application Details ▶ Table View of Connection Events

▶ Search Constraints (Edit Search Save Search)

Connection Events	Intrusion Events	Hosts	Applications	Application Details	Servers	Host A
First Packet	Last Packet	Action	Initiator IP	Responder IP		
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Trust				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Trust				
2011-11-15 16:39:45	2011-11-15 16:39:50	Trust				

Last login on Tuesday, 2011-11-15 at 12:03:35 from 10.2.100.146

Host: 10.2.100.146 Scan Host Generate White List Profile

Hostname: [REDACTED]
 NetBIOS Name: [REDACTED]
 Device (Hops): mango (1)
 MAC Addresses (TTL): [REDACTED] (VMware, Inc.) (127)
 Host Type: Host
 Last Seen: 2011-11-15 16:06:05
 Events: [View](#)
 Intrusion Events: [Source](#) [Destination](#)
 Current User: [REDACTED] LDAP)

Operating System ✎

Vendor	Product	Version	Source	Confidence
Microsoft	Windows	2000	FireSIGHT	66

Servers (3) ▼

Protocol	Port	Application Protocol	Vendor and Version
tcp	1189	pending	
tcp	1077	pending	
tcp	22	SSH	OpenSSH 5.1p1 Debian-6ubuntu2

Applications (28) ▼

Application Protocol	Client	Version	Web Application
<input type="checkbox"/> DNS	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS		
<input type="checkbox"/> Google	<input type="checkbox"/> Google		
<input type="checkbox"/> Google Safebrowsing	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Safebrowsing		
<input type="checkbox"/> IRC	<input type="checkbox"/> IRC		
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Adobe Software
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Atom
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Blogger
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Dropbox
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Facebook
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google APIs
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google APIs
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Analytics

Network Awareness

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Endpoints

Connection Events Intrusion Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom

Connection Events

Connections with Application Details ▶ Table View of Connection Events

▶ Search Constraints (Edit Search Save Search)

Connection Events	Intrusion Events	Hosts	Applications	Application Details	Servers	Host A
<input type="checkbox"/>	First Packet	Last Packet	Action	Initiator IP	Responder IP	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	2011-11-15 16:39:46	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Trust	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Trust	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:45	Trust	10.2.100.146	2011-11-15 16:39:50	

Last login on Tuesday, 2011-11-15 at 12:03:35 from 10.2.100.146

Host: 10.2.100.146 Scan Host Generate White List Profile

Hostname: [redacted]
 NetBIOS Name: [redacted]
 Device (Hops): mango (1)
 MAC Addresses (TTL): [redacted] (VMware, Inc.) (127)
 Host Type: Host
 Last Seen: 2011-11-15 16:06:05
 Events: [View](#)
 Intrusion Events: [Source](#) [Destination](#)
 Current User: [redacted] LDAP)
 Operating System: Microsoft Windows 2000

Servers (3) ▼

Protocol	Port	Application Protocol	Vendor and Version
tcp	1189	pending	
tcp	1077	pending	
tcp	22	SSH	OpenSSH 5.1p1 Debian-6ubuntu2

Applications (28) ▼

Application Protocol	Client	Version	Web Application
<input type="checkbox"/> DNS	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS		
<input type="checkbox"/> Google	<input type="checkbox"/> Google		
<input type="checkbox"/> Google Safebrowsing	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Safebrowsing		
<input type="checkbox"/> IRC	<input type="checkbox"/> IRC		
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Adobe Software
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Atom
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Blogger
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Dropbox
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Facebook
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google APIs
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google APIs
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Analytics

Who is at the host
OS & version Identified

Network Awareness

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Endpoints

Connection Events Intrusion Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom

Connection Events

Connections with Application Details ▶ Table View of Connection Events

▶ Search Constraints (Edit Search Save Search)

Connection Events	Intrusion Events	Hosts	Applications	Application Details	Servers	Host A
<input type="checkbox"/>	First Packet	Last Packet	Action	Initiator IP	Responder IP	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:47	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	2011-11-15 16:39:46	2011-11-15 16:39:46	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Trust	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Trust	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	2011-11-15 16:39:45	Trust	2011-11-15 16:39:50	2011-11-15 16:39:50	

Last login on Tuesday, 2011-11-15 at 12:03:35 from 10.2.100.146

Host: 10.2.100.146 Scan Host Generate White List Profile

Hostname: [redacted]
 NetBIOS Name: [redacted]
 Device (Hops): mango (1)
 MAC Addresses (TTL): [redacted] (VMware, Inc.) (127)
 Host Type: Host
 Last Seen: 2011-11-15 16:06:05
 Events: [View](#)
 Intrusion Events: [Source](#) [Destination](#)
 Current User: [redacted] LDAP)
 Operating System: ▼

Vendor	Product	Version
Microsoft	Windows	2000

Servers (3) ▼

Protocol	Port	Application Protocol	Vendor and Version
tcp	1189	pending	
tcp	1077	pending	
tcp	22	<input type="checkbox"/> SSH	OpenSSH 5.1p1

Applications (28) ▼

Application Protocol	Client	Version	Web Application
<input type="checkbox"/> DNS	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS		
<input type="checkbox"/> Google	<input type="checkbox"/> Google		
<input type="checkbox"/> Google Safebrowsing	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Safebrowsing		
<input type="checkbox"/> IRC	<input type="checkbox"/> IRC		
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Adobe Software
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Atom
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Blogger
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Dropbox
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Facebook
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google APIs
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google APIs
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Analytics

Who is at the host
 OS & version
 Identified
 Server applications
 and versions

Network Awareness

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Endpoints

Connection Events Intrusion Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom

Connection Events

Connections with Application Details ▶ Table View of Connection Events

▶ Search Constraints (Edit Search Save Search)

Connection Events	Intrusion Events	Hosts	Applications	Application Details	Servers	Host A
First Packet	Last Packet	Action	Initiator IP	Responder IP		
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Trust				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Trust				
2011-11-15 16:39:45	2011-11-15 16:39:50	Trust				

Last login on Tuesday, 2011-11-15 at 12:03:35 from 10.2.100.146

Host: [redacted] Scan Host Generate White List Profile

Hostname [redacted]
NetBIOS Name [redacted]
Device (Hops) mango (1)
MAC Addresses (TTL) [redacted] (VMware, Inc.) (127)
Host Type Host
Last Seen 2011-11-15 16:06:05
Events View
Intrusion Events Source Destination
Current User [redacted] LDAP)

Operating System [redacted]

Vendor	Product	Version
Microsoft	Windows	2000

Servers (3) ▼

Protocol	Port	Application Protocol	Vendor and Version
tcp	1189	pending	
tcp	1077	pending	
tcp	22	SSH	OpenSSH 5.1p1

Applications (28) ▼

Application Protocol	Client	Version	Client Applications
<input type="checkbox"/> DNS	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS		
<input type="checkbox"/> Google	<input type="checkbox"/> Google		
<input type="checkbox"/> Google Safebrowsing	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Safebrowsing		
<input type="checkbox"/> IRC	<input type="checkbox"/> IRC		
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Adobe Software
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Atom
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Blogger
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Dropbox
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Facebook
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google APIs
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google APIs
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Analytics

Who is at the host
OS & version
Identified
Server applications
and versions

Client Applications

Network Awareness

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Endpoints

Connection Events Intrusion Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom

Connection Events

Connections with Application Details ▶ Table View of Connection Events

▶ Search Constraints (Edit Search Save Search)

Connection Events	Intrusion Events	Hosts	Applications	Application Details	Servers	Host A
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
First Packet	Last Packet	Action	Initiator IP	Responder IP		
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:47		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46	2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Allow				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Trust				
2011-11-15 16:39:46		Trust				
2011-11-15 16:39:45	2011-11-15 16:39:50	Trust				

Last login on Tuesday, 2011-11-15 at 12:03:35 from 10.2.100.146

Host: [REDACTED] Scan Host Generate White List Profile

Hostname [REDACTED]

NetBIOS Name [REDACTED]

Device (Hops) mango (1)

MAC Addresses (TTL) [REDACTED] (VMware, Inc.) (127)

Host Type Host

Last Seen 2011-11-15 16:06:05

Events View

Intrusion Events Source Destination

Current User [REDACTED] LDAP)

Operating System [REDACTED]

Vendor	Product	Version
Microsoft	Windows	2000

Servers (3) ▼

Protocol	Port	Application Protocol	Vendor and Version
tcp	1189	pending	
tcp	1077	pending	
tcp	22	SSH	OpenSSH 5.1p1

Applications (28) ▼

Application Protocol	Client	Version	Client Version
<input type="checkbox"/> DNS	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS		
<input type="checkbox"/> Google	<input type="checkbox"/> Google		
<input type="checkbox"/> Google Safebrowsing	<input type="checkbox"/> Google Safebrowsing		
<input type="checkbox"/> IRC	<input type="checkbox"/> IRC		
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	Internet Explorer Software
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	Atom
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	Blogger
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	Dropbox
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	Facebook
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	Google
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	Google
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	Google APIs
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	Google APIs
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Chrome	15.0.874.120	Google Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input type="checkbox"/> Internet Explorer	6.0	Google Analytics

Who is at the host
OS & version
Identified
Server applications
and versions

Client Applications

Client Version

Network Awareness

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Endpoints

Connection Events Intrusion Hosts Users Vulnerabilities Correlation Custom

Connection Events

Connections with Application Details Table View of Connection Events

Search Constraints (Edit Search Save Search)

Connection Events Intrusion Events Hosts Applications Application Details Servers Host A

User Identity

Username cgillian
Authentication Protocol LDAP
First Name Charles
Last Name Gillian
Email charles.gillian@sourcefire.com
Department SF (ron)
Phone 867-5309

▼ **Host History**

Hosts	2011-10-19 11:10:36	2011-10-20 11:10:36
10.4.10.117		
10.5.32.75		
10.4.10.116		
10.4.32.60		

Time	Action	Source	Destination	App	Protocol
2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	HTTP	HTTP
2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	HTTP	HTTP
2011-11-15 16:39:46	Allow	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	HTTP	HTTP
2011-11-15 16:39:46	Trust	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	HTTP	HTTP
2011-11-15 16:39:46	Trust	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	HTTP	HTTP
2011-11-15 16:39:45	Trust	10.2.100.146	10.2.100.146	HTTP	HTTP

Last login on Tuesday, 2011-11-15 at 12:03:35 from 10.2.100.146

What other systems / IPs did user have, when?

Host: 10.4.10.117

Scan Host Generate White List Profile

Hostname: [redacted]
 NetBIOS Name: [redacted]
 Device (Hops): mango (1)
 MAC Addresses (TTL): [redacted] (VMware, Inc.) (127)
 Host Type: Host
 Last Seen: 2011-11-15 16:06:05
 Events: View
 Intrusion Events: Source Destination
 Current User: [redacted] LDAP)
 Operating System: [redacted]

Vendor	Product	Version
Microsoft	Windows	2000

Port	Application Protocol	Vendor and Version
189	pending	
4077	pending	
22	SSH	OpenSSH 5.1p1

Protocol	Client	Version
<input type="checkbox"/>	DNS	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Google	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Google Safebrowsing	
<input type="checkbox"/>	IRC	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Internet Explorer	6.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Internet Explorer	6.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Internet Explorer	6.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Internet Explorer	6.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	HTTP	6.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	HTTP	6.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	HTTP	5.0.874.120
<input type="checkbox"/>	HTTP	6.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	HTTP	6.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Internet Explorer	6.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	Chrome	15.0.874.120
<input type="checkbox"/>	Internet Explorer	6.0

Client Applications

Client Version

Web Application

Who is at the host
OS & version
Identified
Server applications
and versions

Client Applications

Client Version

Web Application

Security Automation



IT Insight

Spot rogue hosts, anomalies, policy violations, and more



Automated Tuning

Adjust IPS policies automatically based on network change



Indications of Compromise

Identify the machines most likely to be owned



Impact Assessment

Reduce actionable events by up to 99% with correlation



User Identification

Associate users with security and compliance events

Security Automation: Streamlining Operations

Impact Assessment

- Discovers Host, Application and User information in real-time, continuously, passively
- Derives a Vulnerability Map of the monitored Network
- Correlates all Intrusion Events to an Impact of the attack against the target
- Focuses the analyst on events that really matter

IMPACT FLAG RATING	ADMINISTRATOR ACTION
	Act Immediately, Vulnerable
	Investigate, Potentially Vulnerable
	Good to Know, Currently Not Vulnerable
	Good to Know, Unknown Target
	Good to Know, Unknown Network
	Good to Know, Blocked

Security Automation: Streamlining Operations

Impact Assessment



Security Automation: Streamlining Operations

Recommended Rules

Policy Information

Name:

Description:

Drop when Inline:

Base Policy

The base policy is up to date (Rule Update 2013-10-09-004-vrt)

This policy defines 0 variables

This policy has 9038 enabled rules

- 558 rules generate events
- 8480 rules drop and generate events

FireSIGHT recommends 7154 rule state settings for 7430 hosts

- Set 214 rules to generate events
- Set 3550 rules to drop and generate events
- Set 3390 rules to disabled

Policy is not using the recommendations. Click to change recommendations

Last generated: 2013 Oct 10 10:15:33

Security Automation: Reducing Response Time

Associating Users with Security and Compliance Events

Applications [\(switch workflow\)](#)
Applications By Host Count > **Table View of Applications** > Hosts

► Search Constraints ([Edit Search](#) [Save Search](#))

Connections	Intrusion	Malware	Files	Hosts	Applications	Application Details	Servers	Host Attributes	More ▼
<input type="checkbox"/>	Application ×	IP Address ×	Type ×	Category ×	Tag ×	Risk ×	Business Relevance ×	Current User ×	
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.66.231.42	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	glenda frazier (glenda.frazier, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.6.17.224	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	roseno craft (roseno.craft, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	199.59.148.247	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	jacklyn tyson (jacklyn.tyson, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.13.161.224	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	romeo house (romeo.house, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.202.209.224	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	jimmy diaz (jimmy.diaz, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.0.163.82	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	marty saunders (marty.saunders, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.66.231.26	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	cesar moss (cesar.moss, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.37.17.224	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	emile lynn (emile.lynn, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.0.160.72	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	barton michael (barton.michael, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.76.225.224	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	richie downs (richie.downs, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	199.59.148.16	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	gabriella boswell (gabriella.boswell, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.0.163.66	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	blanche keller (blanche.keller, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.57.17.224	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	billie horton (billie.horton, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	93.184.216.139	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	aron calderon (aron.calderon, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.64.97.224	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	bobby jenkins (bobby.jenkins, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	93.184.216.169	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	nan odell (nan.odell, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	23.0.163.81	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	jackie lynch (jackie.lynch, LDAP)
↓	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Twitter	199.59.150.12	Application Protocol, Client, Web Application	social networking	share links, Twitter client	High	Medium	andrew green (andrew.green, LDAP)

Security Automation: Identifying Compromises

Indications of Compromise



Security Automation: Identifying Compromises

Indications of Compromise



Malware File Downloaded



Indications of Compromise: **1**

Security Automation: Identifying Compromises

Indications of Compromise



Indications of Compromise: **1** **2**

Security Automation: Identifying Compromises

Indications of Compromise



Command and Control
Server Contacted



Malware File Downloaded

Malware Executed



Indications of Compromise: **1** **2** **3**

Security Automation: Identifying Compromises

Indications of Compromise



Command and Control
Server Contacted



Hacker Uses
Exploit Kit



Malware File Downloaded

Malware Executed



Indications of Compromise: **1 2 3 4**

Security Automation: Identifying Compromises

Indications of Compromise

Host Profile

[Scan Host](#) [Generate White List Profile](#)

IP Addresses 10.5.61.104 (wolfe.englab.sourcefire.com)
NetBIOS Name
Device (Hops) mango.englab.sourcefire.com (0)
MAC Addresses (TTL) 00:D0:03:13:88:00 (COMDA ENTERPRISES CORP.) (254)
90:81:1C:25:9F:55 (Dell Inc.) (255)
BA:EA:5E:3D:DE:F7 (61)
00:50:56:90:70:8A (VMware, Inc.) (62)
Host Type Router
Last Seen 2013-09-20 06:40:44
Current User
View [Context Explorer](#) | [Connection Events](#) | [Intrusion Events](#) | [File Events](#) | [Malware Events](#)

May have connected an Exploit Kit
+
Has connected to a host that SI tells us could be a CnC server
+
Has triggered an IPS event for traffic that looks like CnC

Indications of Compromise (3)

[Edit Rule States](#) [Mark All Resolved](#)

Category	Event Type	Description	First Seen	Last Seen
Exploit Kit	Intrusion Event - exploit-kit	The host may have encountered an exploit kit	2013-09-17 16:46:28	2013-09-20 06:35:31
CnC Connected	Security Intelligence Event - CnC	The host may be under remote control	2013-09-17 16:52:11	2013-09-20 03:55:45
CnC Connected	Intrusion Event - malware-cnc	The host may be under remote control	2013-09-17 20:09:23	2013-09-19 17:32:49

Systems (4)

[Edit Operating System](#) [View Operating Systems](#)

Hardware	OS Vendor	OS Product	OS Version	Source
	Google	Chromium	3701.81.2	FireSIGHT

Security Automation: Costs of IPS Maintenance

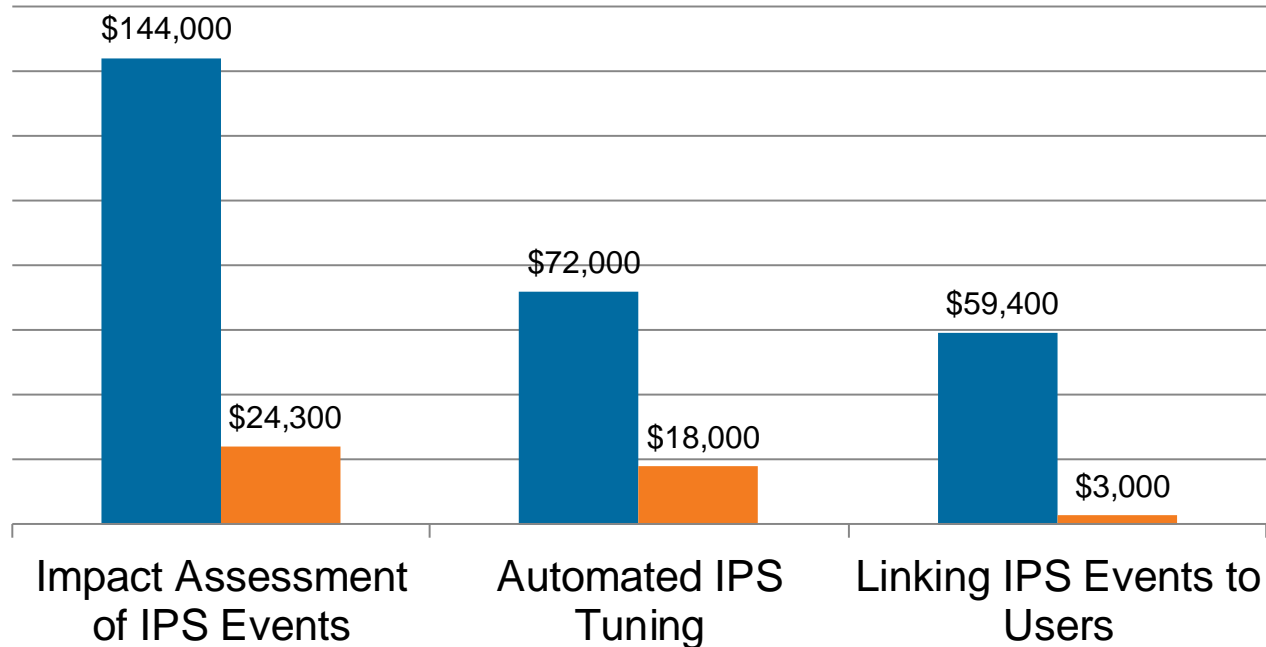
■ Typical IPS ■ Sourcefire NGIPS

One of the world's 3 largest credit reporting agencies:

- 20,000 nodes
- 7,500 employees

Generic Work Rate: \$75/hour

Sourcefire NGIPS collectively saves this customer \$230,100 per year.



Source: SANS "Calculating TCO on Intrusion Prevention Technology" whitepaper, December 2013

Gartner Report (2013)

“Next-Generation IPS Technology Disrupts the IPS Market”

- Sourcefire truly has NGIPS capabilities
 - Leading example in the market
 - Gartner attributes growth to innovation
- Disruption extends to NGFW
 - Sourcefire has forced other IPS vendors to develop contingency plans
 - Gartner writes, unlike Sourcefire: “Most NGFWs have limited threat detection capabilities”
- Advanced threats are part of the story
 - NGIPS should also address advanced threats, for example, with integrated advanced malware protection

“...security buyers seek more **application visibility**, more situational or **context awareness** of network interactions, and greater **control over the content** coming into and out of their organisations.” — **Gartner**



A nighttime city street scene with a pedestrian bridge and light trails from traffic. The scene is illuminated by city lights and traffic signals. The text "FirePOWER Application Control" is overlaid in white on a dark horizontal band across the middle of the image.

FirePOWER Application Control

Reduce Risk Through Granular Application Control

- Control access for applications, users and devices
- “Employees may view Facebook, but only Marketing may post to it”
- “No one may use peer-to-peer file sharing apps”



Over 2,200
apps, devices,
and more!

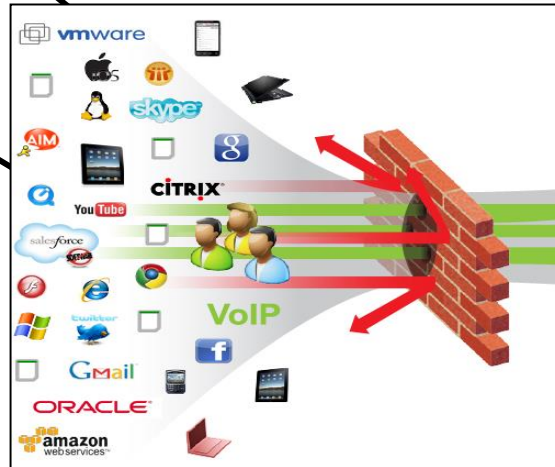
Benefits of Application Control

Social:
Security and
DLP

Security:
Reduce
Attack
Surface

Mobile:
Enforce
BYOD Policy

Bandwidth:
Recover
Lost
Bandwidth



Application Visibility

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects Endpoints Health System Help

Dashboards Reporting Summary

Application Statistics

Provides traffic and intrusion event statistics by application

Connections x Intrusion Events x +

Allowed Connections by Application

Application	Allowed Connections
Sun RPC	191,962
Sun RPC client	191,962
DNS	177,792
HTTP	80,881
HTTPS	41,480
+1 Direct Connect	23,586
Direct Connect	23,586
+1 SNMP	20,094
+1 Dropbox	13,369
+1 SSL	9,756

Last updated less than a minute ago

Unique Applications over Time

Last updated less than a minute ago

Risky Applications

Application	Total Bytes (KB)
BitTorrent	41,077.00
eDonkey	320.16
Ustream.tv	81.63
Facebook	34.69
+1 Yet ABC	8.89
+ Facebook Apps	4.16
QQ	1.98
+ MySpace	0.70
-1 Gnutella	0.53

Last updated 2 minutes ago

Allowed Connections by Business

Business Relevance	Allowed Connections
High	410,375
Medium	331,579
Very High	53,575
Very Low	6,905
Low	28

Allowed Connections by Application Risk

Risk	Allowed Connections
High	584,664
Very Low	138,513
Medium	72,069
Very High	6,923
Low	293

Traffic by Application

Category	Total Bytes (KB)
remote administration	1,354.04
network	404.91
security management	
remote file storage	
download_manager	1,354.04
remote_desktop_control	404.91

Last updated 4 minutes ago

Risky Applications

Title: Risky Applications

Preset: None

Table: Application Statistics

Field: Application

Aggregate: Total Bytes (KB)

Filter: High Risk Applications with Low B...

Show: Top

Results: 10

Show Movers:

Color:

Application	Total Bytes (KB)
BitTorrent	41,077.00
eDonkey	320.16
Ustream.tv	81.63
Facebook	34.69
+1 Yet ABC	8.89
+ Facebook Apps	4.16
QQ	1.98
+ MySpace	0.70
-1 Gnutella	0.53

Last updated 4 minutes ago

Last login on Tuesday, 2011-11-15 at 10:23:56 from 10.2.100.129

SOURCEfire

Application Control Example

Prevent BitTorrent

Add Rule

Name New Rule Enabled **Action** Block **Insert** below rule 1

Zones Networks VLAN Tags Users **Applications** Services URLs Policy Logging Comments

Application Filters

Search by name

- Risks (Any Selected) 3
 - Very Low 1
 - Low 0
 - Medium 0
 - High 1
 - Critical 1
- Categories (Any Selected)
- Tags (Any Selected) 0
 - adds/install other software 0
 - adult content 0
 - allows remote connect 0

Available Applications (7)

Search bit

- All apps matching the filter
- BitDefender
- BITS
- BitTorrent
- BitTorrent client
- BitTorrent tracker
- Orbitz
- Tobit

Selected Applications and Filters

Applications

- BitTorrent tracker
- BitTorrent client
- BitTorrent

Add to Rule

Save Cancel

URL Filtering

- Block non-business-related sites by category
- Based on user and user group



URL Filtering

- Dozens of Content Categories
- URLs Categorised by Risk

Editing Rule - Web Block List

The screenshot displays the 'Editing Rule - Web Block List' configuration window. At the top, the rule name is 'Web Block List', it is checked as 'Enabled', and the action is set to 'Block'. Below this, a series of tabs includes 'Zones', 'Networks', 'VLAN Tags', 'Users', 'Applications', 'Services', 'URLs' (which is selected), 'Policy', 'Logging', and 'Comments'. The main area is divided into three sections: 'Categories and URLs' on the left with a search bar and a scrollable list of categories; 'Reputations' in the center with a scrollable list of risk levels (Any, 5-Well known, 4-Benign sites, 3-Benign sites with security risks, 2-Suspicious sites, 1-High risk) and an 'Add to Rule' button; and 'Selected URLs' on the right with a scrollable list of specific categories and a search bar with an 'Add' button. At the bottom right, there are 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons.

Applications are Often Encrypted

- Facebook and Google default to SSL
- Benefits of Sourcefire off-box decryption solution:
 - Improved Performance – acceleration and policy
 - Centralised Key Management
 - Interoperable with 3rd party products



SSL1500

1.5 Gbps

4 Gbps total



SSL2000

2.5 Gbps

10 Gbps total



SSL8200

3.5 Gbps

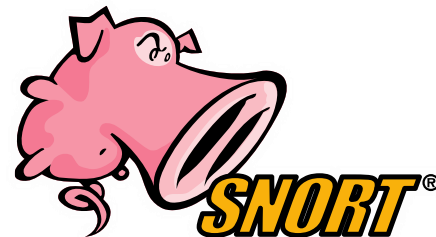
20 Gbps total

OpenAppID Overview

- What is OpenAppID?
 - An open source application-focused detection language that enables users to create, share and implement custom application detection.
- Key Advantages
 - New simple language to detect apps
 - Reduces dependency on vendor release cycles
 - Build custom detections for new or specific (ex. Geo-based) app-based threats
 - Easily engage and strengthen detector solutions
 - Application-specific detail with security events

OpenAppID Deliverables

- OpenAppID Language Documentation
- A special Snort release engine with the OpenAppID preprocessor
 - Detect apps on network
 - Report usage stats
 - Block apps by policy
 - Snort rule language extensions to enable app specification
 - Include 'App Context' to IPS events
- Library of OpenAppID Detectors
 - > 1000 detectors contributed by Cisco
 - Extendable sample detectors



Available to
community at
Snort.org

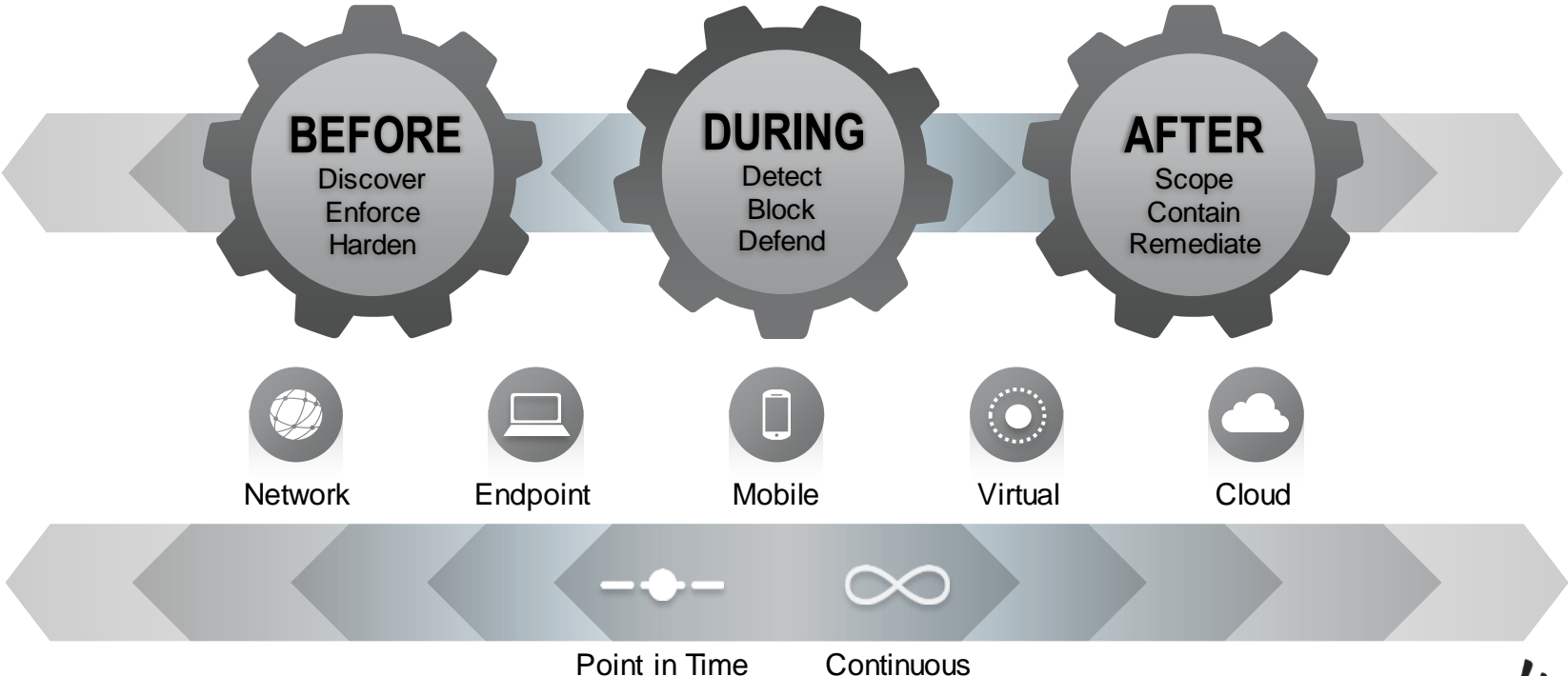


Better Together: Sourcefire and Cisco

Cisco *live!*

Better Together Benefits

Address the Entire Attack Continuum



Better Together Benefits

See and Protect More Completely

- Broad range of attack vectors
- Application visibility and control for more than 2,000 applications
- Contextual awareness that extends beyond traditional NGIPS, NGFW



Network



Endpoint



Mobile



Virtual



Cloud



Better Together Benefits

Provide Lowest Cost of Ownership

- Automation streamlines operations and reduces response time
- Industry-leading TCO – NSS Labs



IT Insight



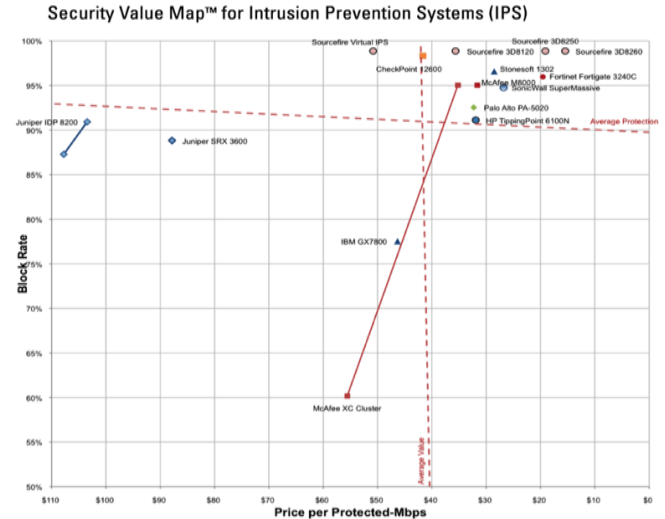
Impact Assessment



Automated Tuning



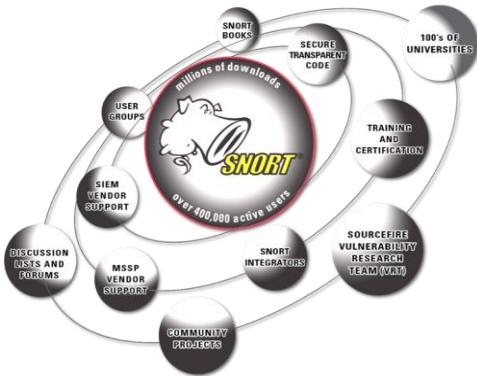
User Identification



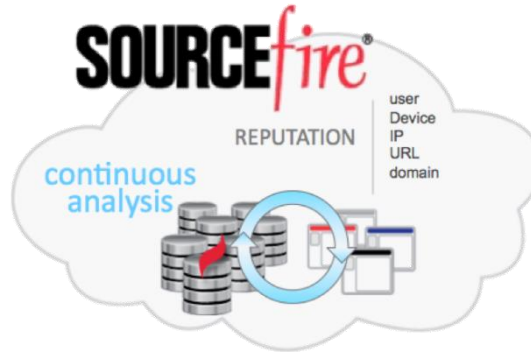
Better Together

Avail Collective Power and Openness

Open Industry Standards



Collective Security Intelligence



Solution Provider Community



Better Together

Delivering 'Best-in-Class' Cybersecurity Solutions that:



Address entire attack continuum



See and protect more completely



Provide lowest cost of ownership



Avail collective power and openness

Continue Your Education

- Demos in the Cisco Campus
- Walk-in Self-Paced Labs
- Meet the Expert 1:1 meetings



Q & A

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Thank you.

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